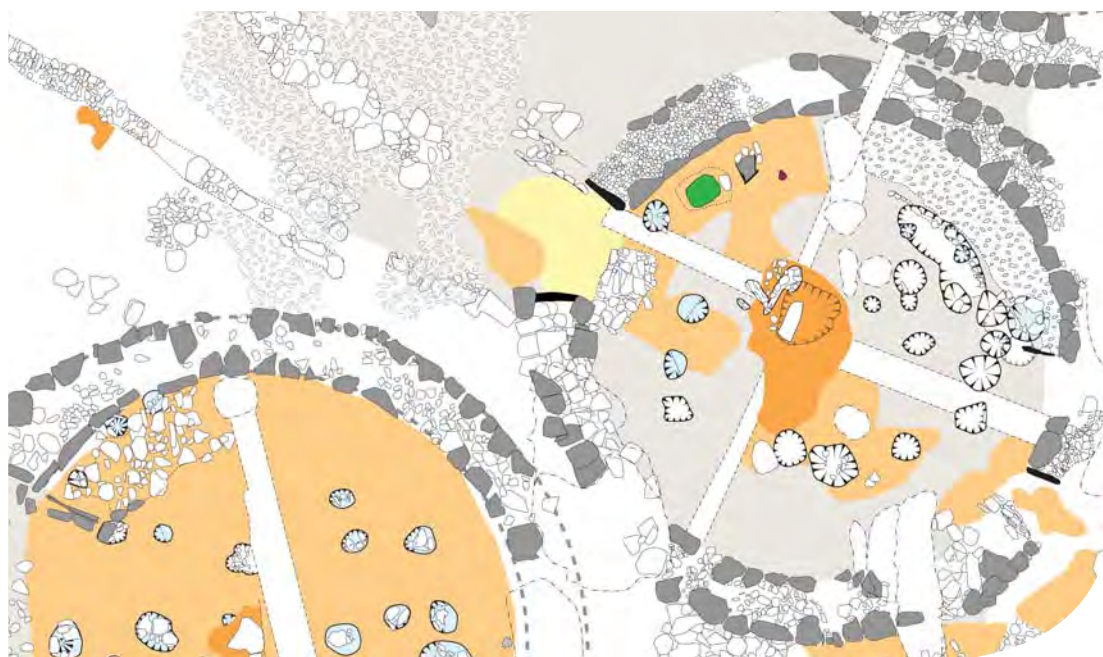


Parc Cybi, Holyhead

Final Report on Excavations

Volume 2: Figures



Llywodraeth Cymru
Welsh Government



Ymddiriedolaeth Archaeolegol Gwynedd
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust

Parc Cybi, Holyhead

Final Report on Excavations

Volume 2: Figures

Project No. G1701

Report No. 1512

Event PRN 45467

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Illustrations by: Jane Kenney, Neil McGuinness, Bethan Jones, Carol Ryan Young

Cover image: part of a plan of the Iron Age roundhouse settlement

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**PARC CYBI, HOLYHEAD
(G1701)**

FINAL REPORT ON EXCAVATIONS

Event PRN 45467

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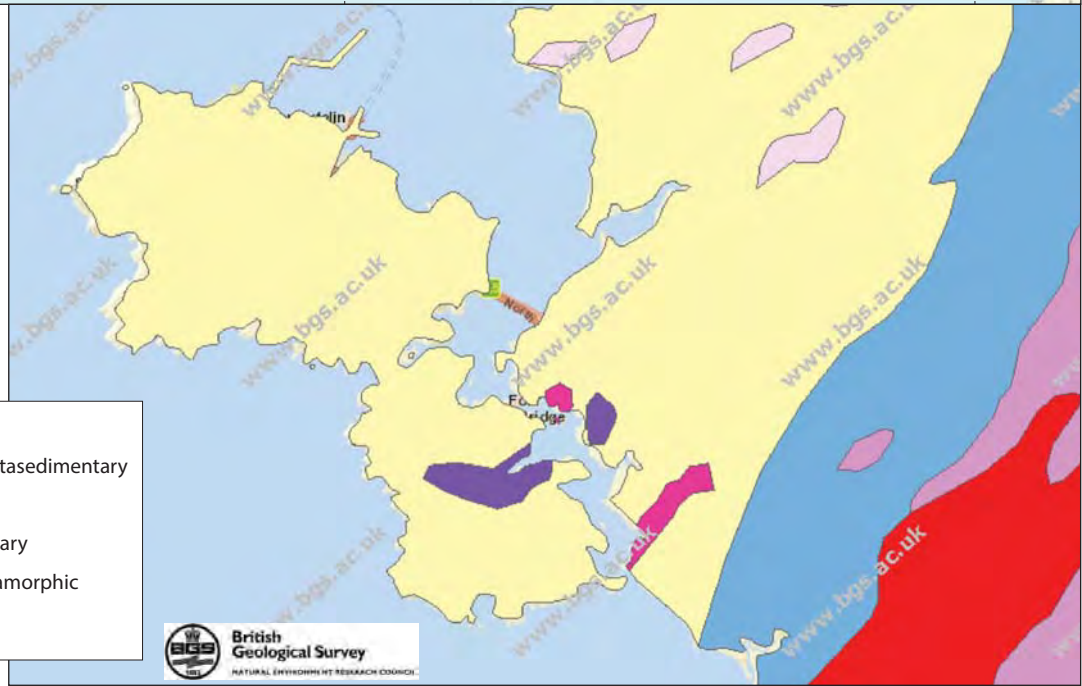
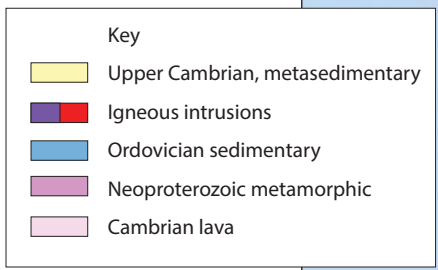




Figure 2. Prehistoric sites on Holy Island with PRNs





Figure 5. Extracts of 16th, 17th and 18th century maps showing Holy Island and the crossings to it



Figure 6. Areas and sub-areas of Parc Cybi and their status

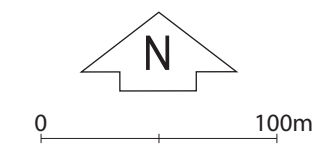


Figure 7. Location of prehistoric, Roman and medieval sites on Parc Cybi with PRNs (see appendix II for list of sites)

KEY

Mesolithic finds

★

Early Neolithic

●

Later Neolithic and mixed or possibly Neolithic

●

Bronze Age or possibly Bronze Age

●

Iron Age

●

Possibly Iron Age

●

Roman period

●

Roman/Iron Age ditches

—

Roman/Iron Age walls

—

Early medieval

●

Date unknown

●

Trench edge

- - -

Contours

—

Modern field boundaries and other map detail

—

Water

—

Pollen cores

○

Areas of peat

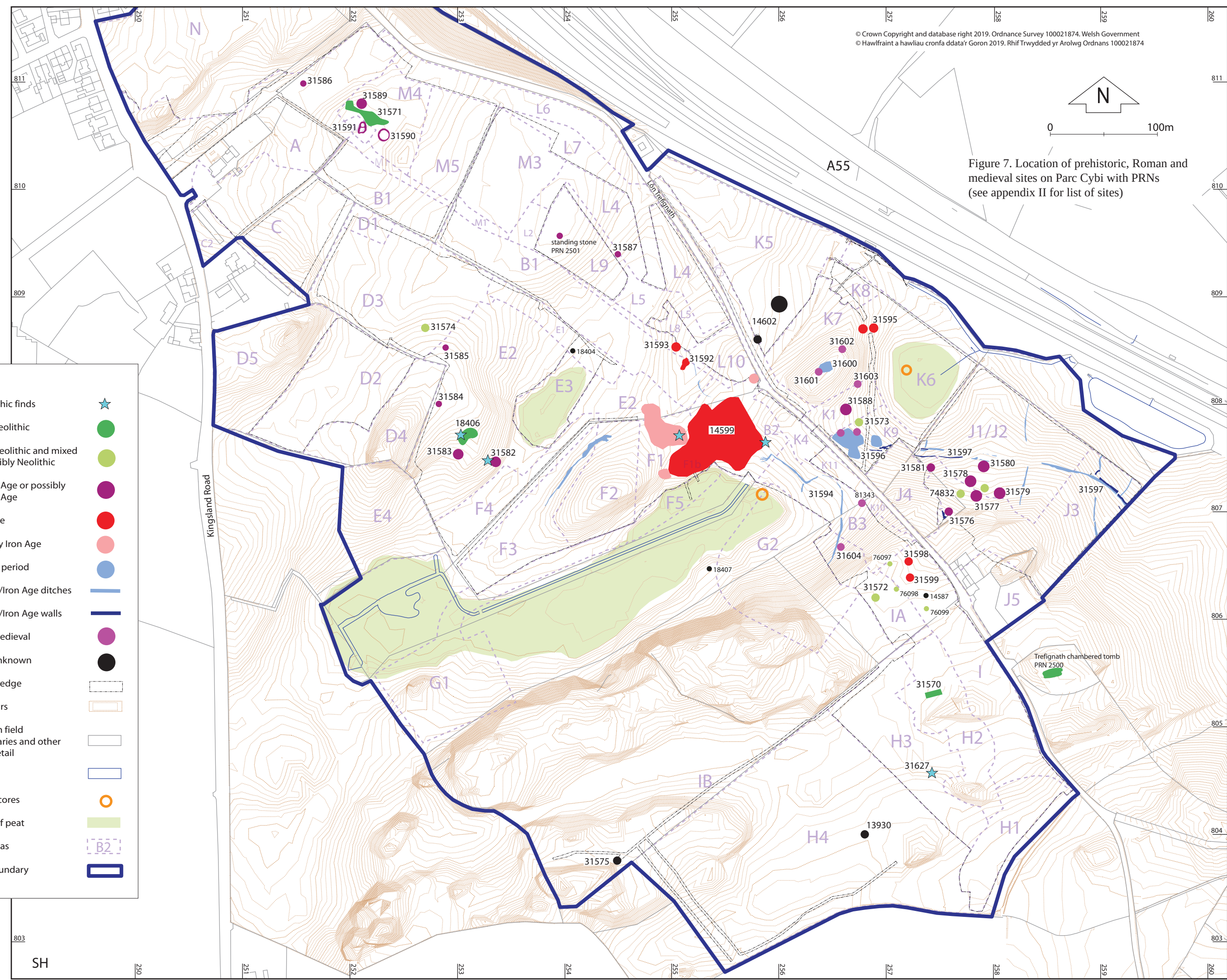
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Site areas

B2

Site boundary

▮



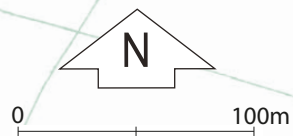
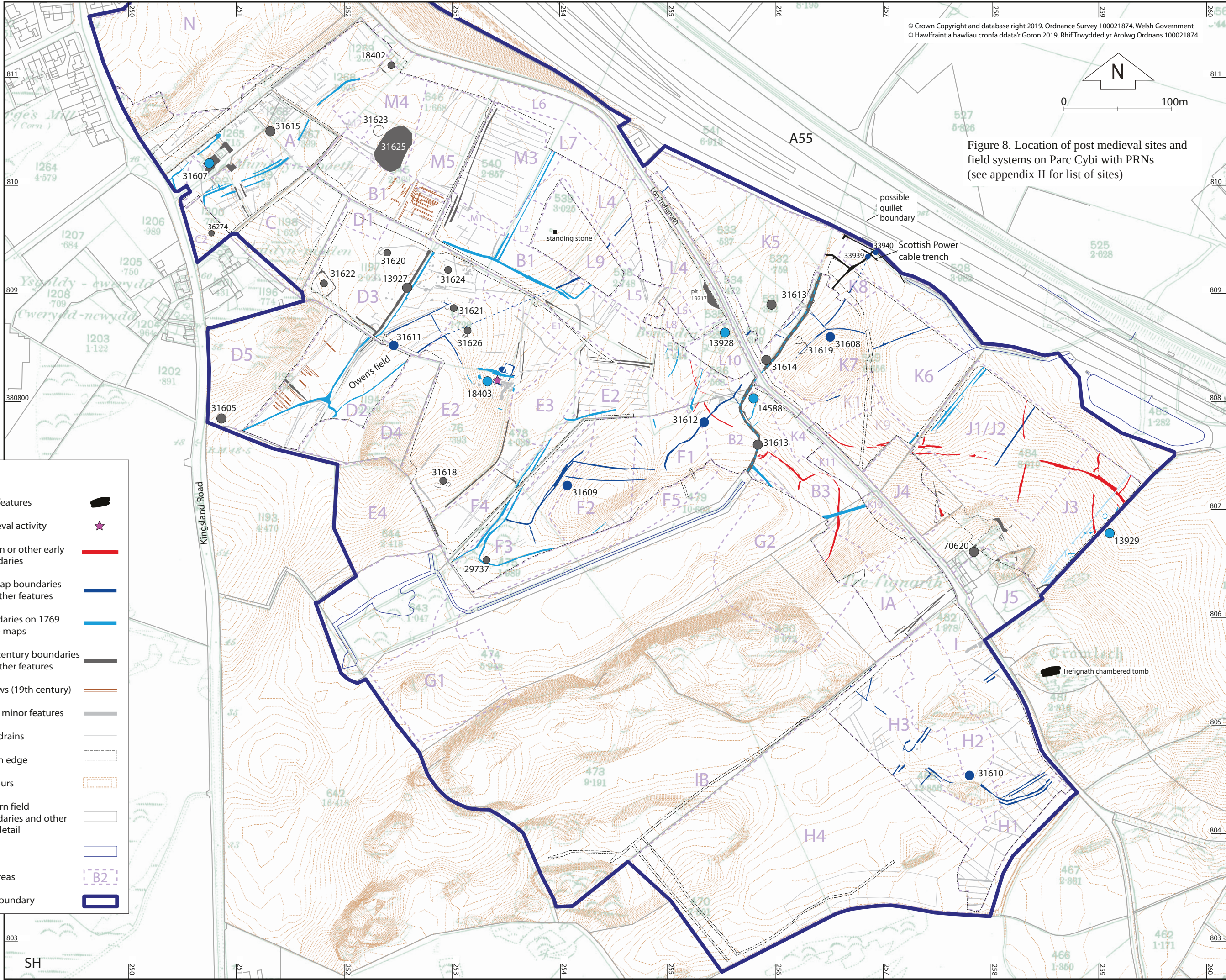
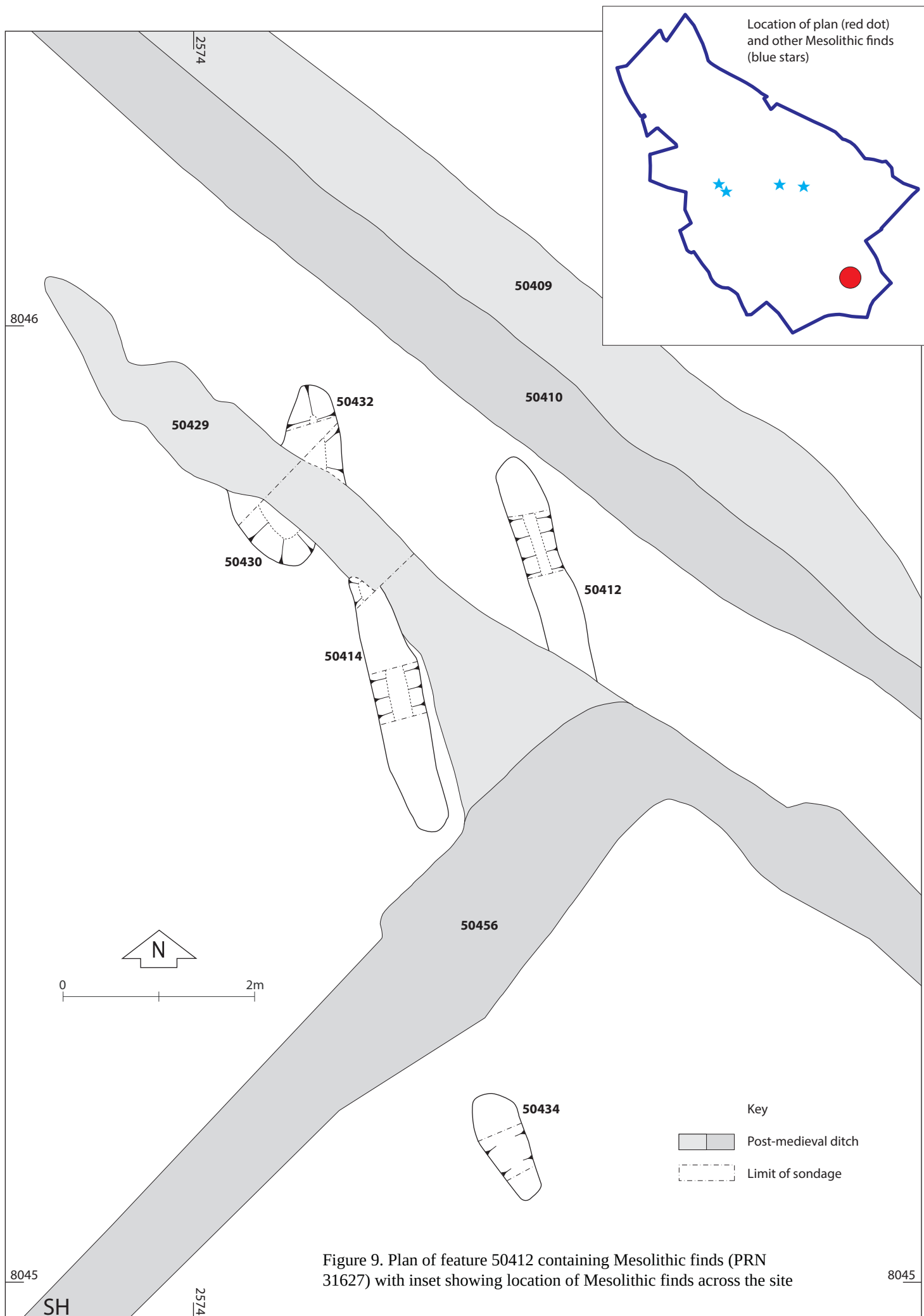


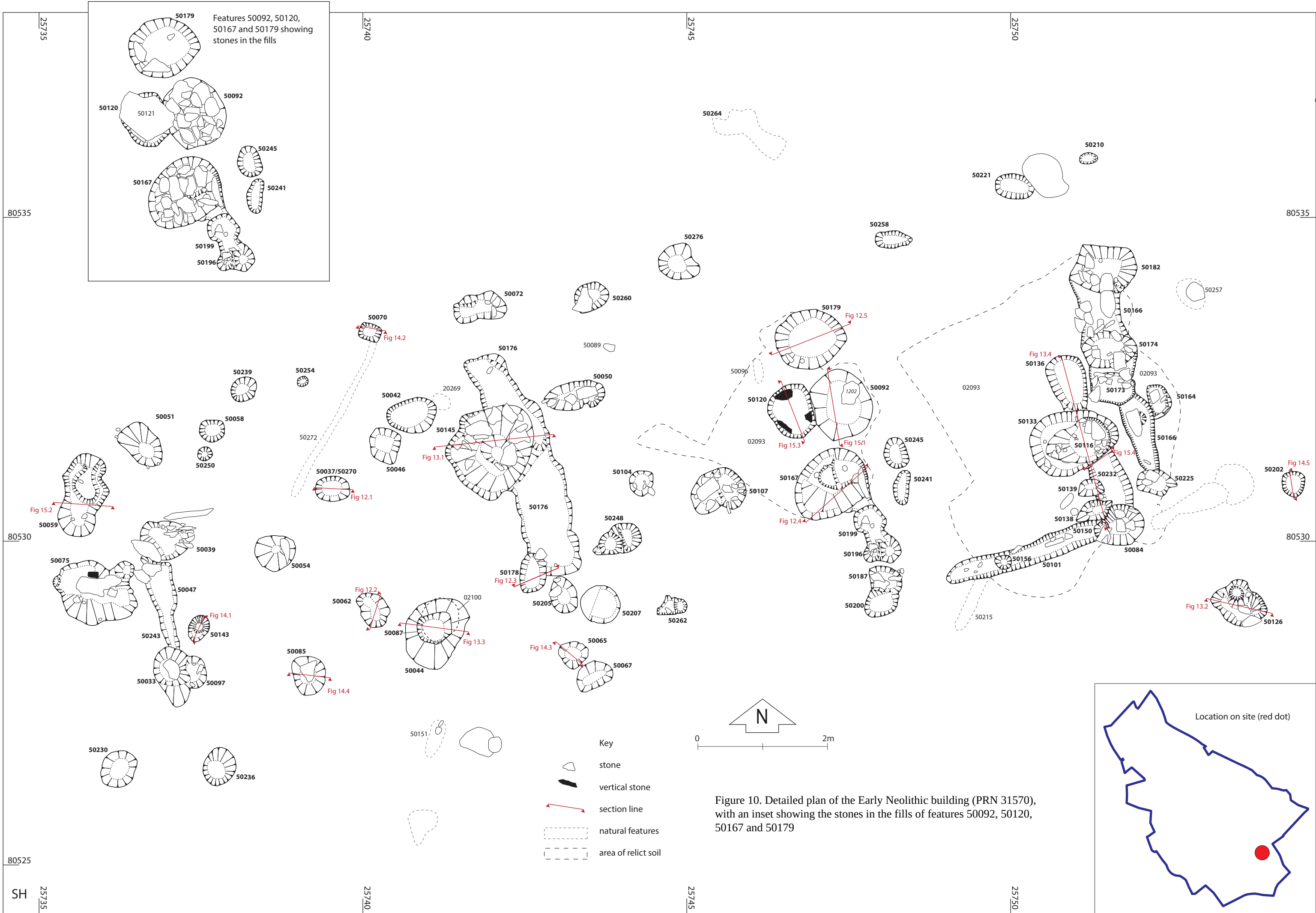
Figure 8. Location of post medieval sites and field systems on Parc Cybi with PRNs (see appendix II for list of sites)

KEY

- Early features
- Medieval activity
- Roman or other early boundaries
- Pre-map boundaries and other features
- Boundaries on 1769 estate maps
- 19th century boundaries and other features
- Furrows (19th century)
- Other minor features
- Land drains
- Trench edge
- Contours
- Modern field boundaries and other map detail
- Water
- Site areas
- Site boundary







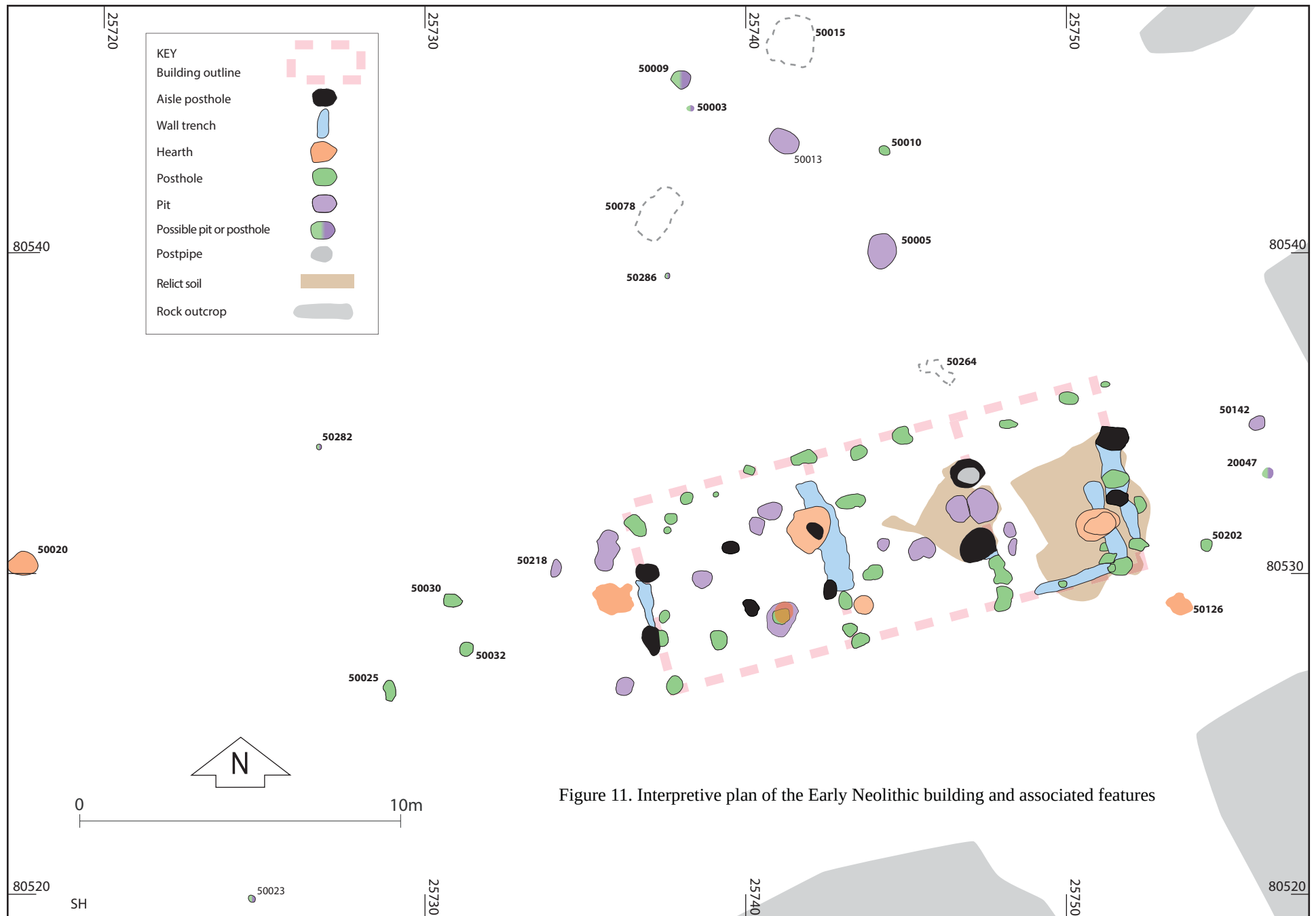


Figure 12. Sections of aisle postholes in the Neolithic building

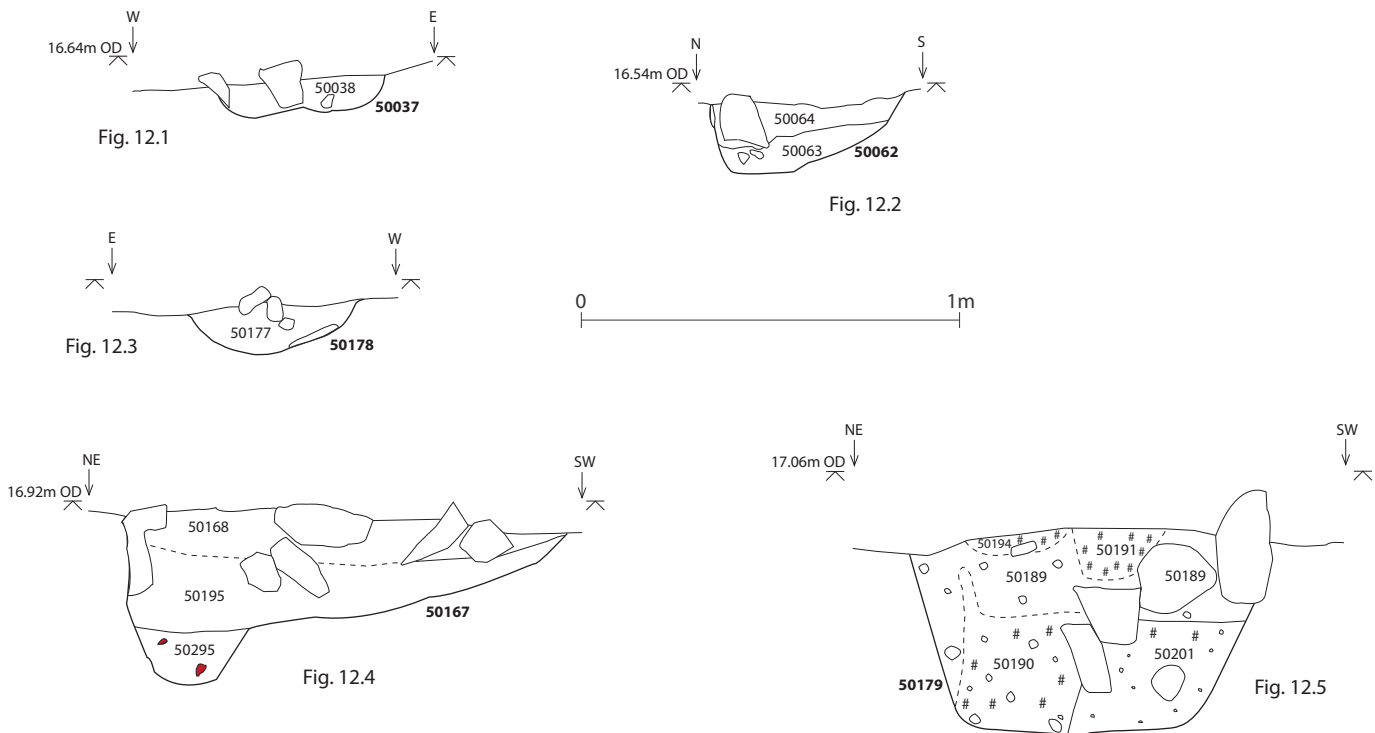


Figure 13. Sections of fire pits in the Neolithic building

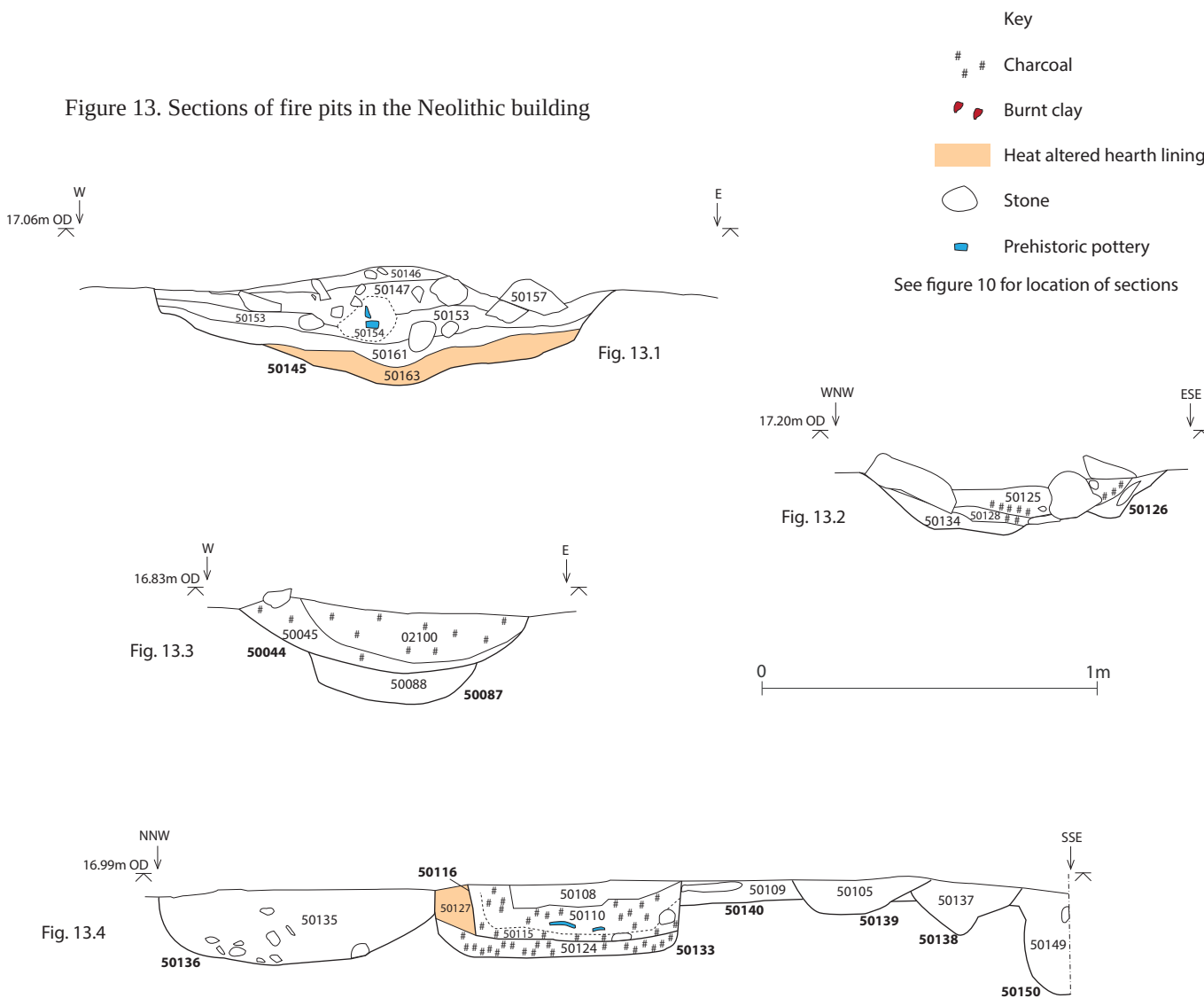


Figure 14. Sections of postholes in and around the Neolithic building

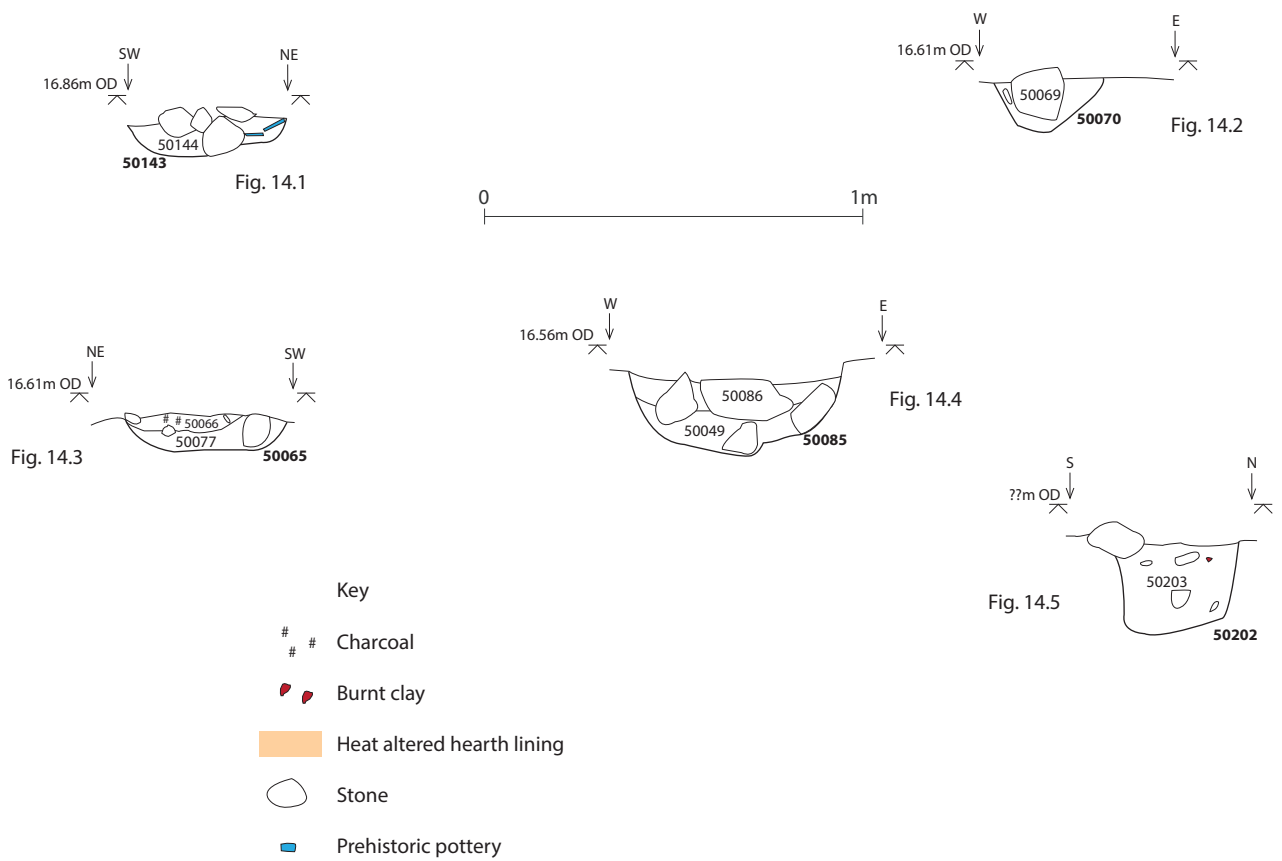
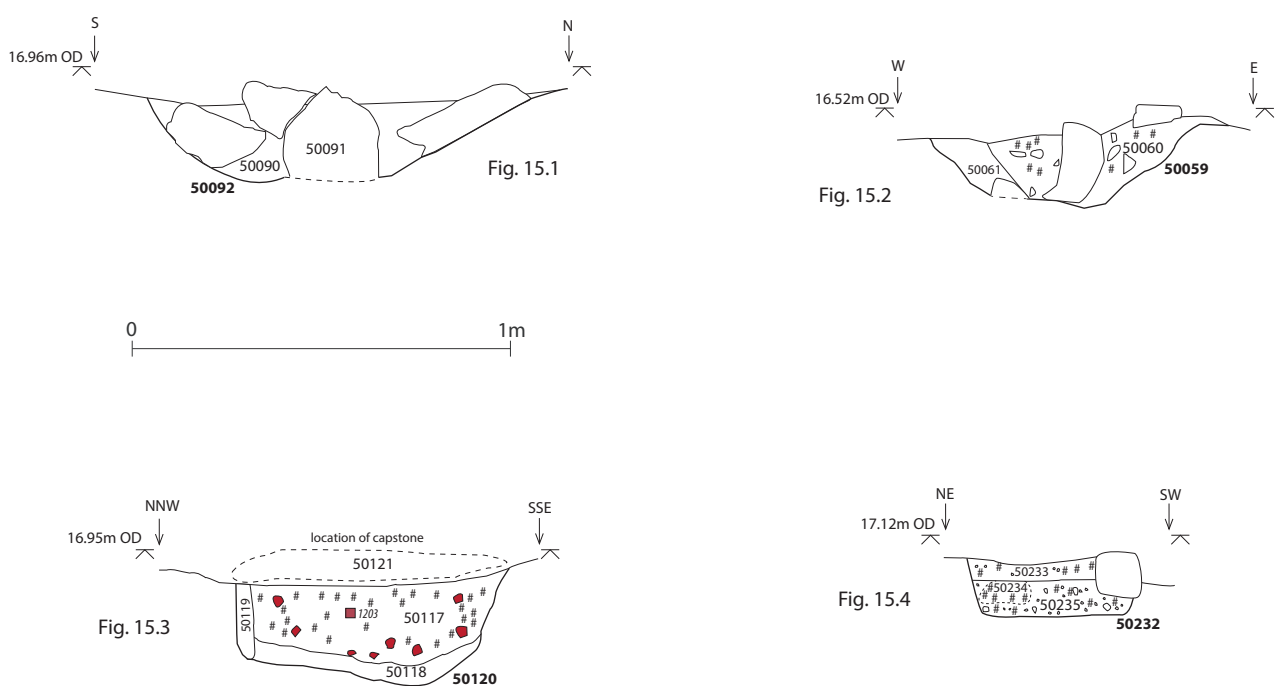
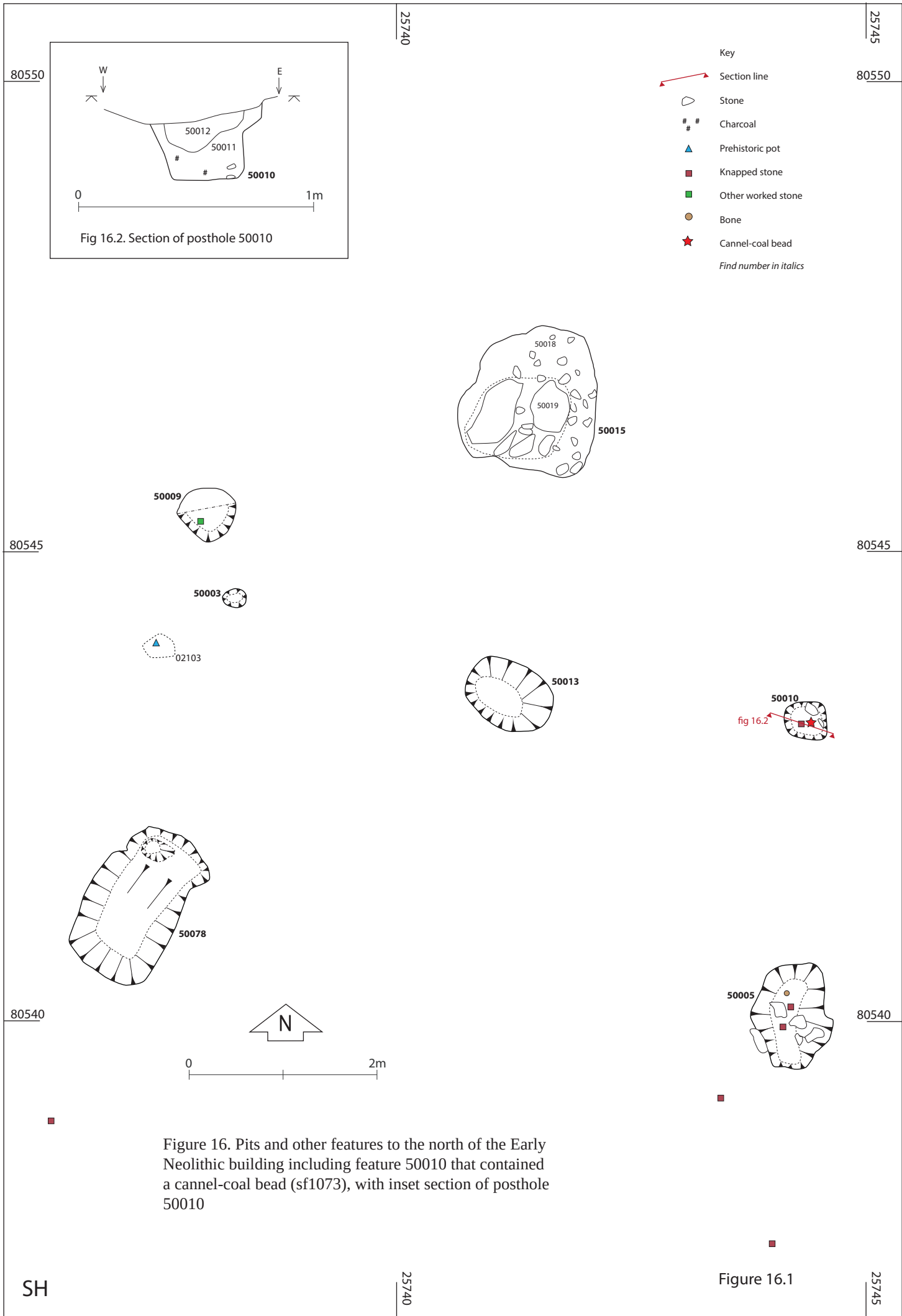
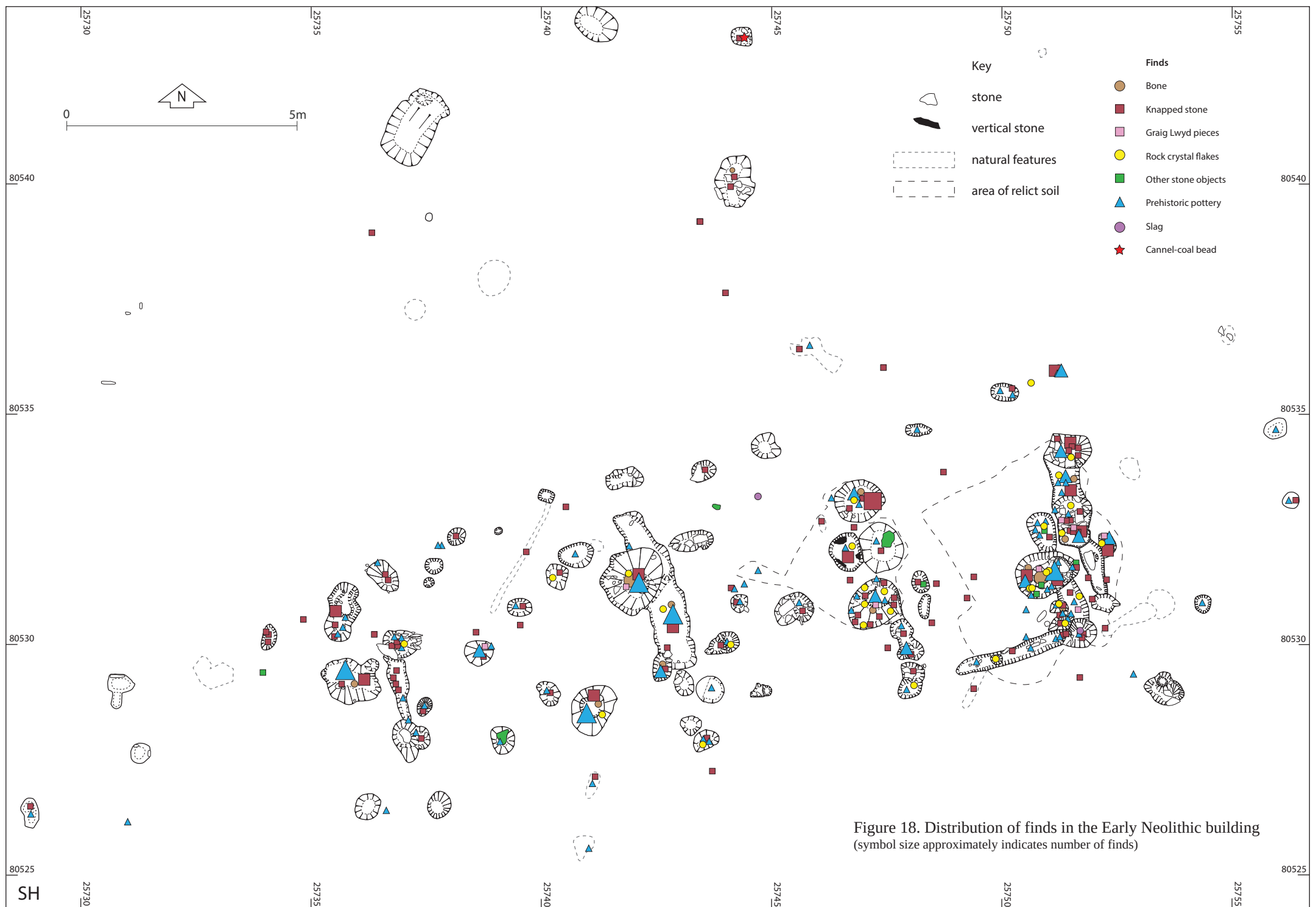


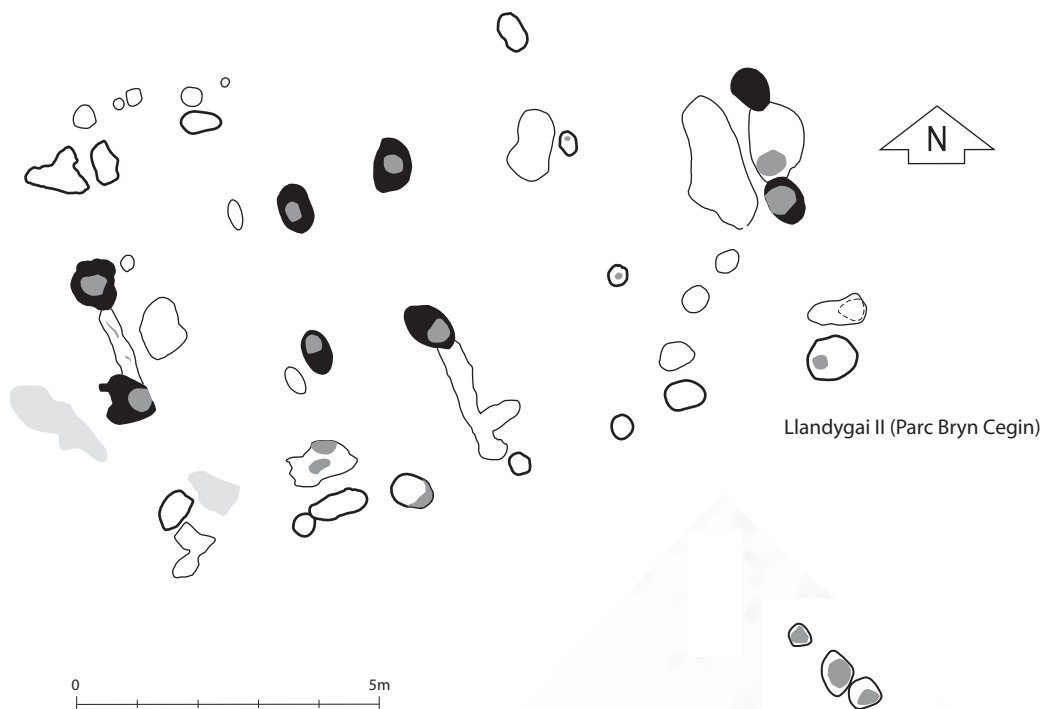
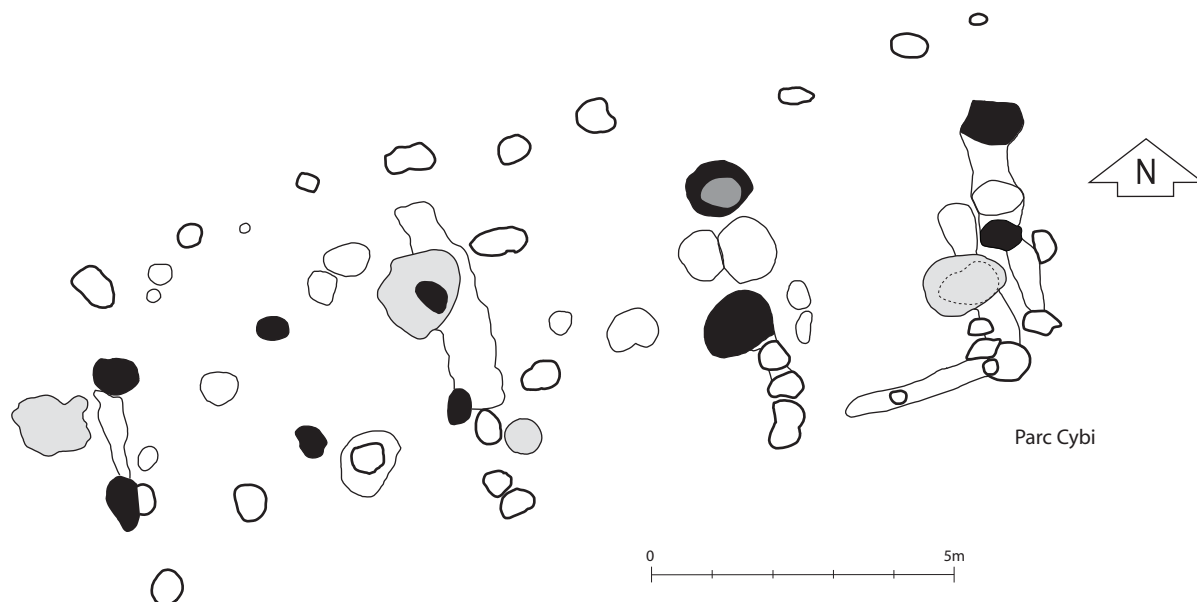
Figure 15. Sections of pits and other features in and around the Neolithic building





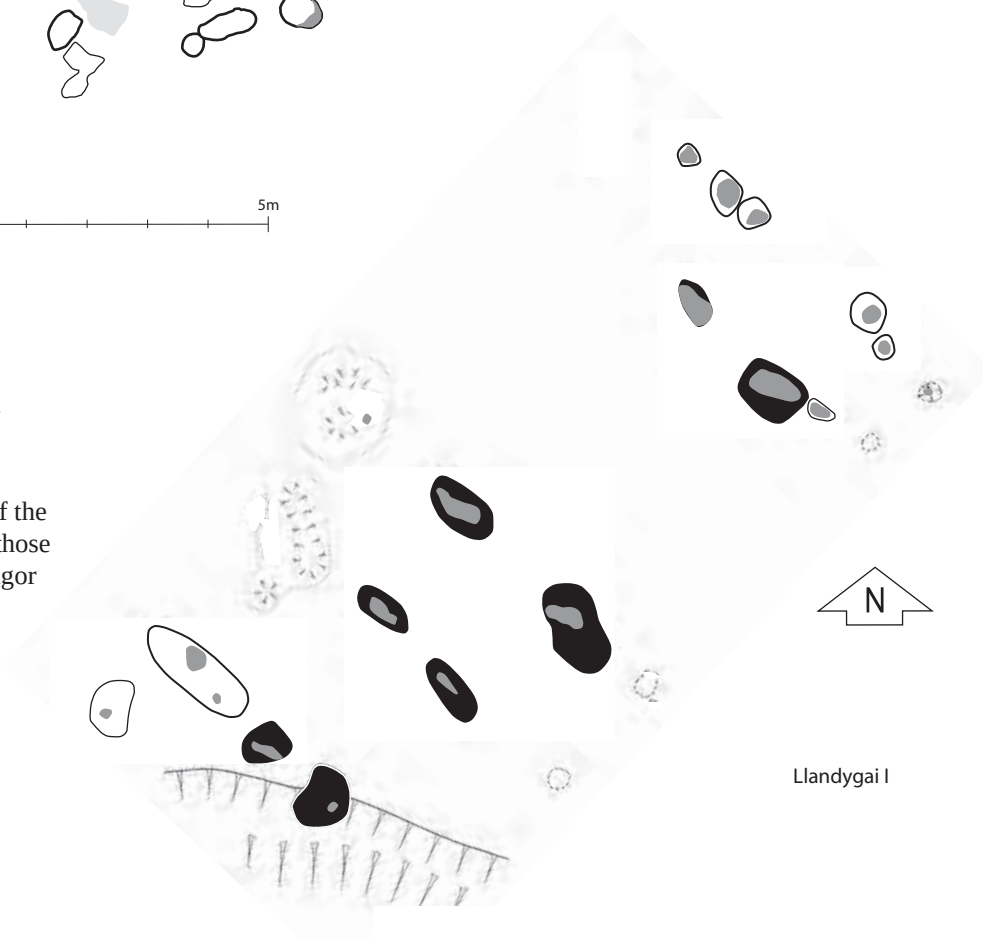


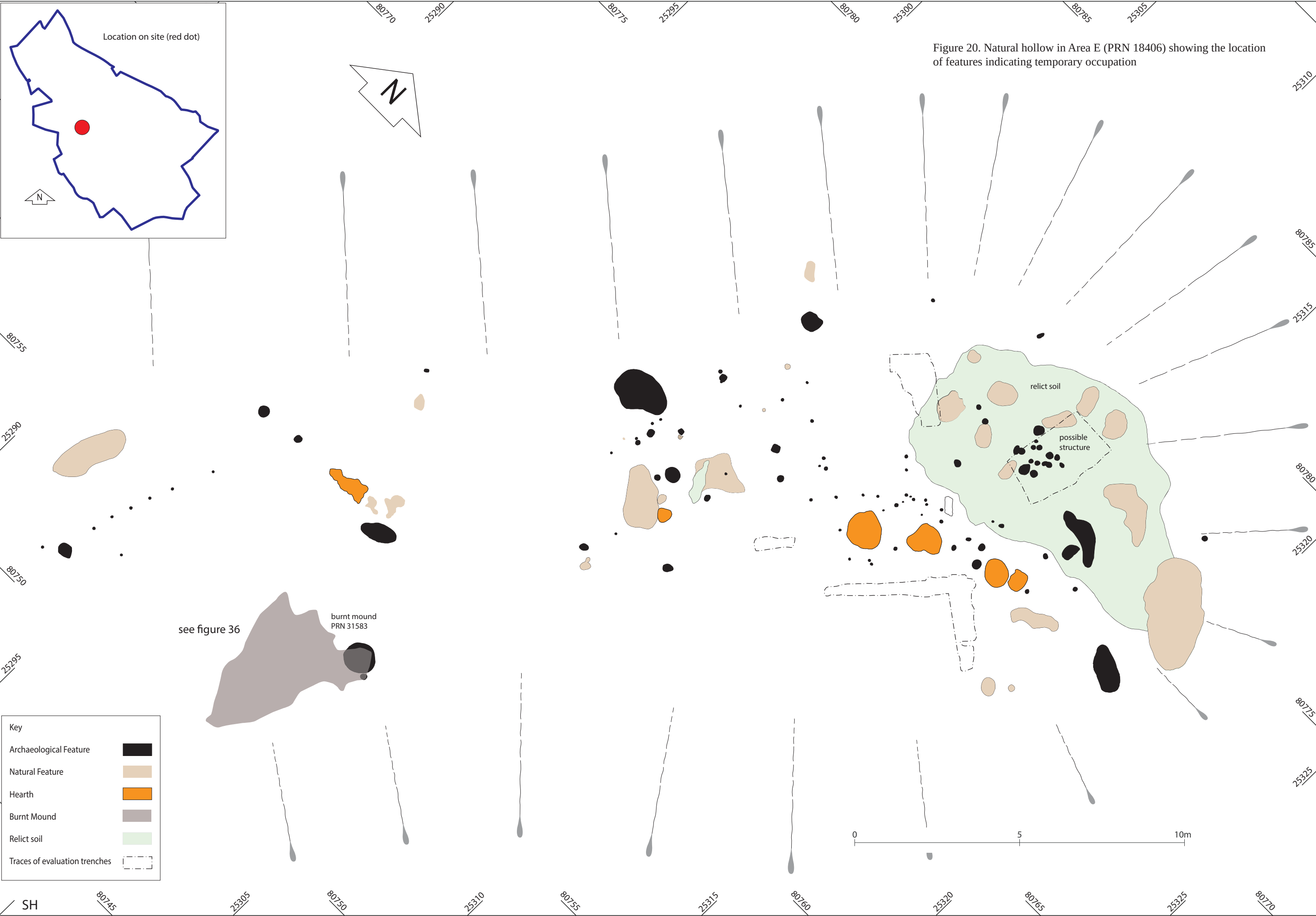


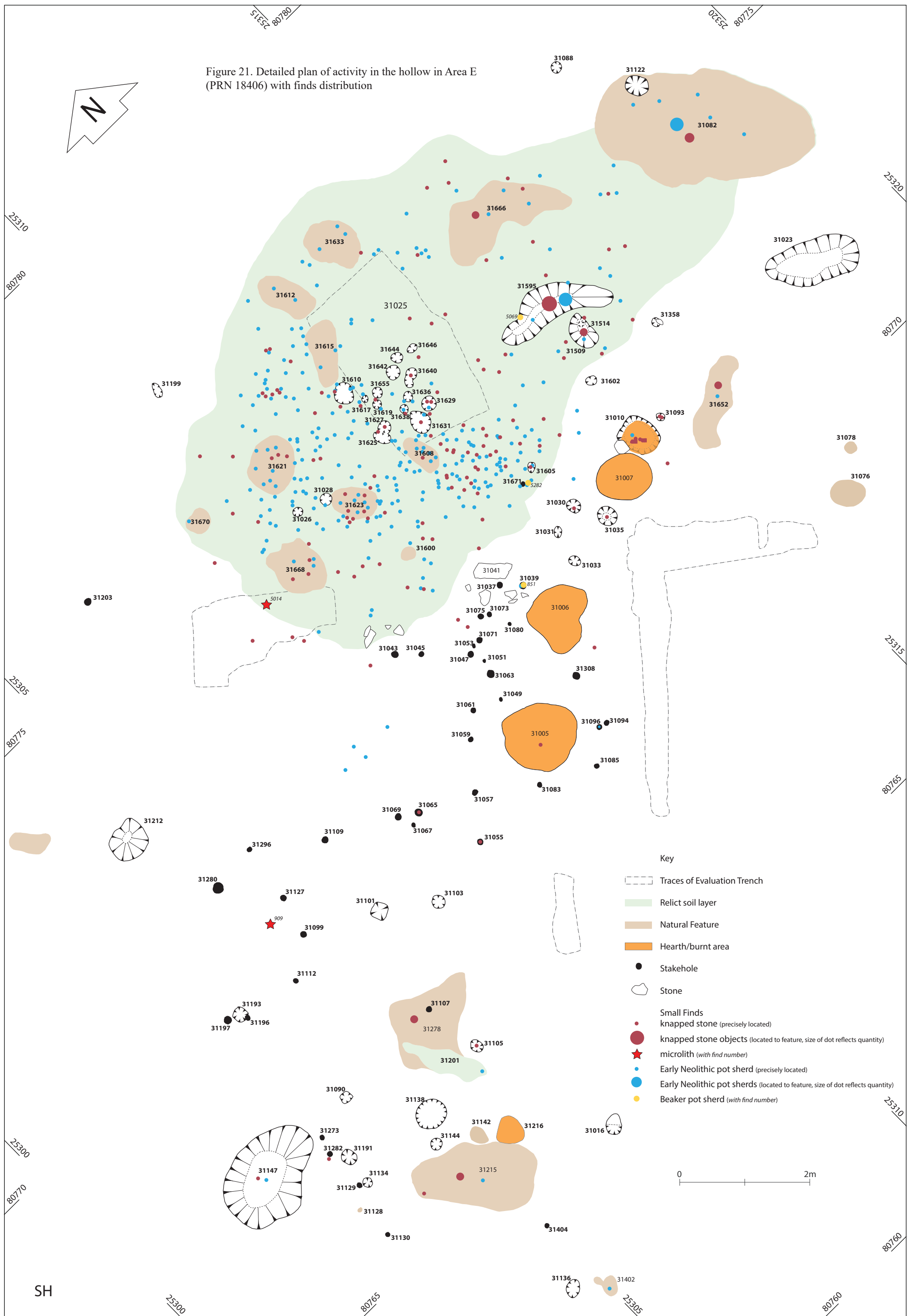


- Key
- Aisle postholes
 - Structural postholes
 - Postpipes
 - Hearths and burnt patches

Figure 19. Comparison of the Parc Cybi building with those from Llandygai near Bangor







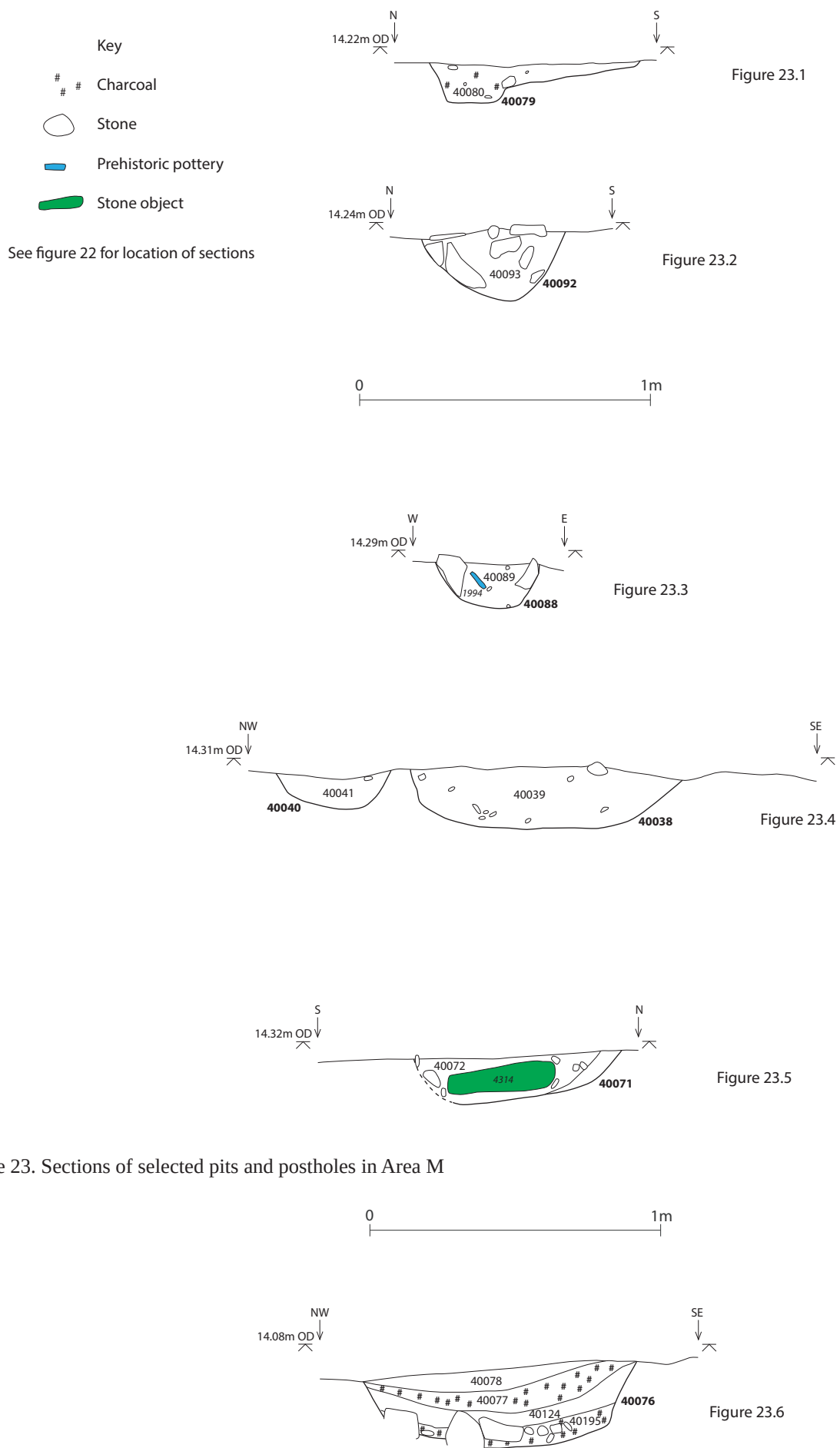
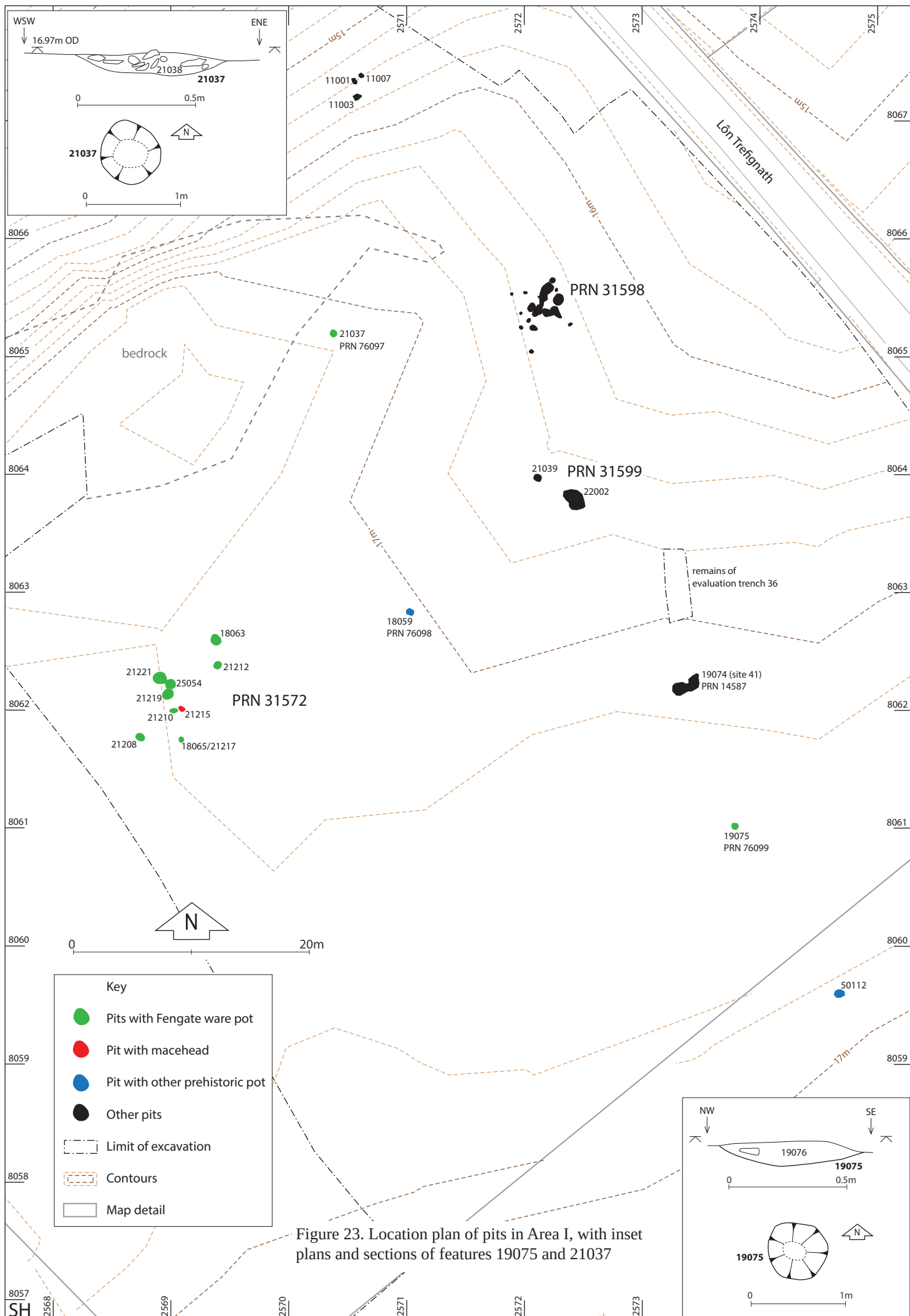


Figure 23. Sections of selected pits and postholes in Area M



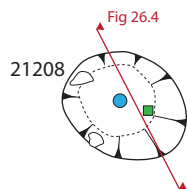
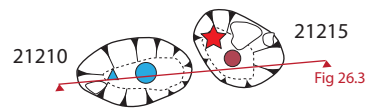
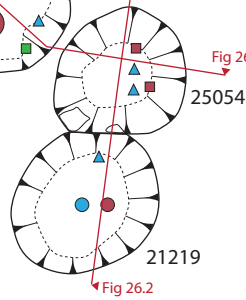
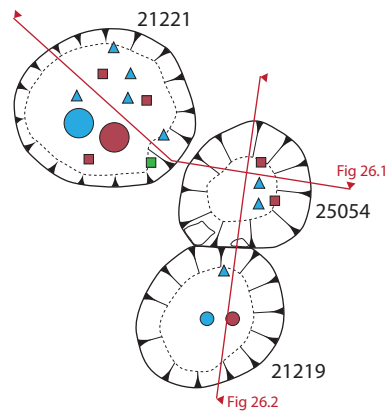
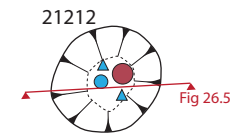
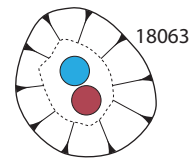
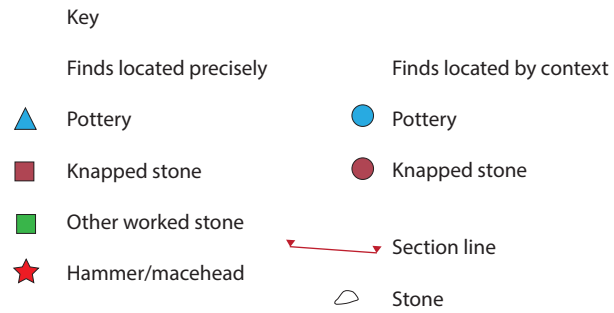
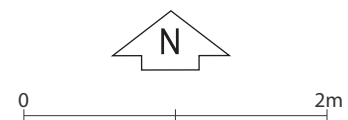
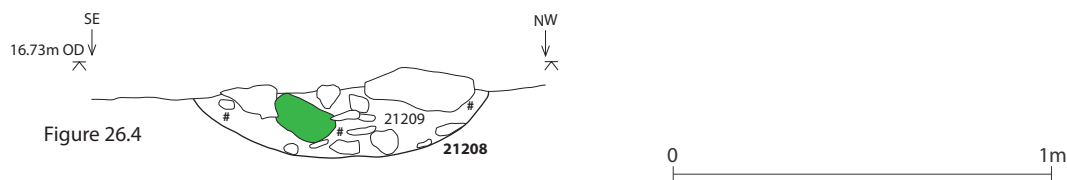
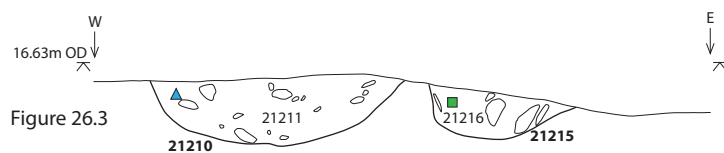
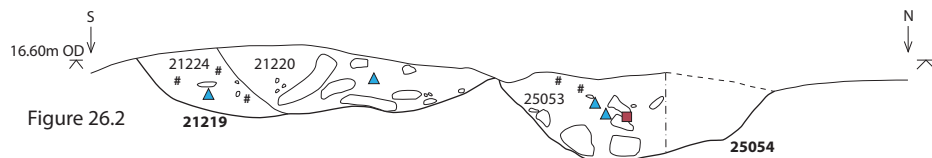
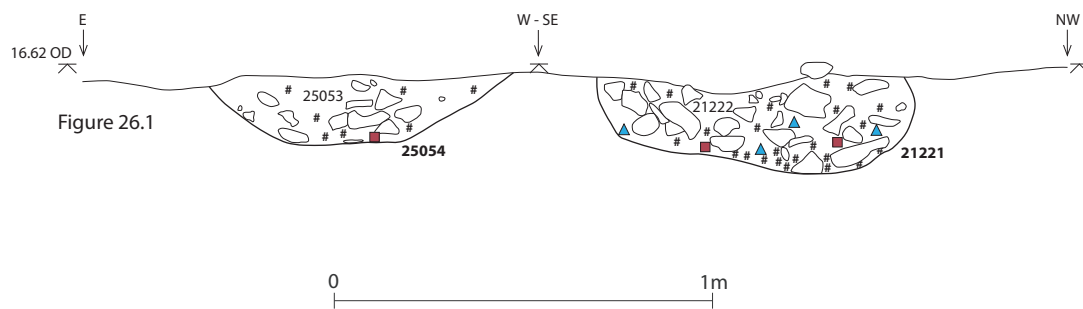
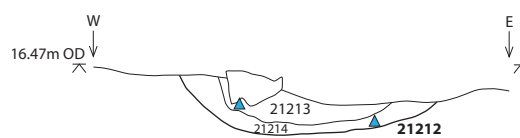


Figure 25. Plan of pit group PRN 31572 with finds distribution



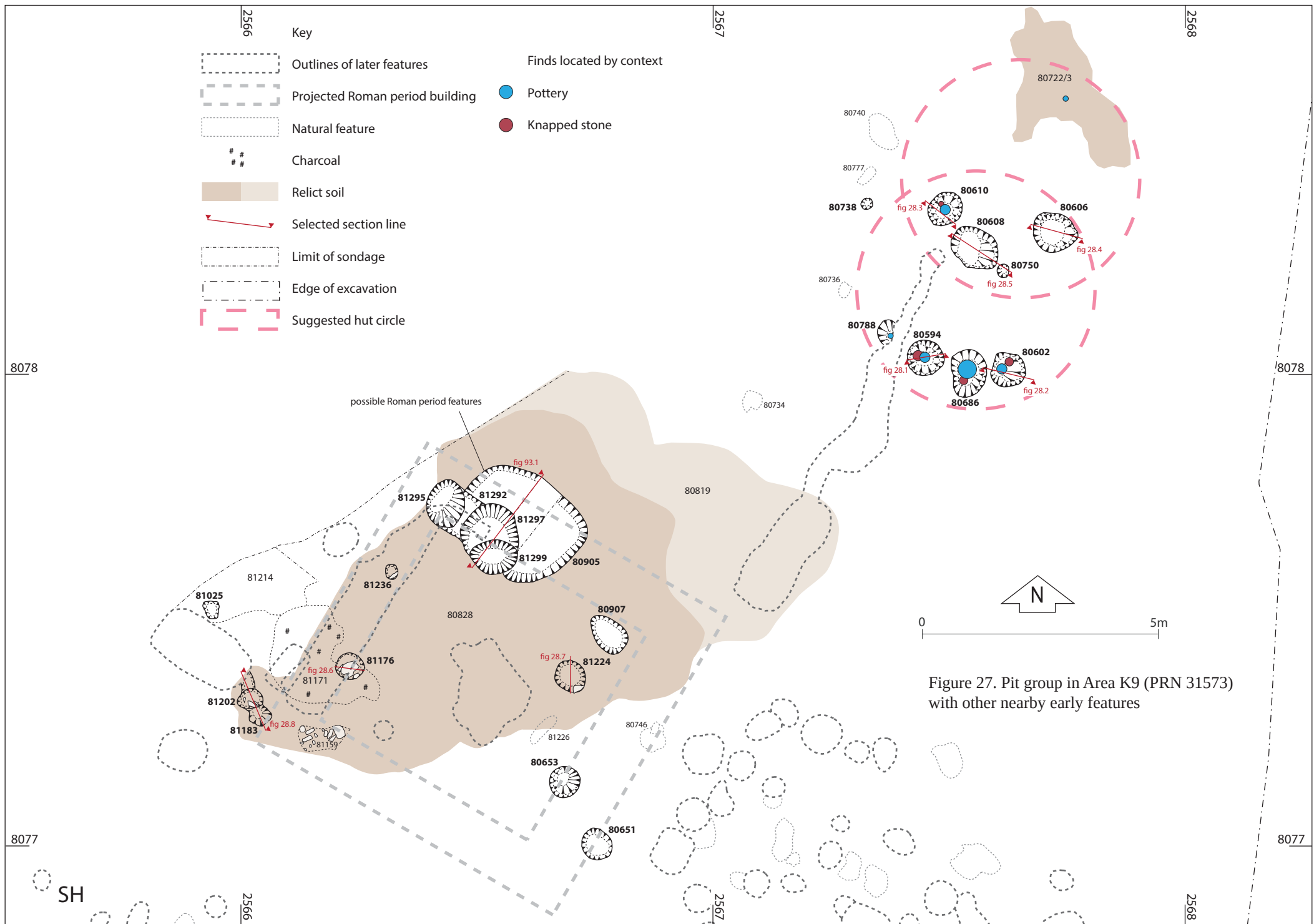


- Key
- ▲ Pottery
 - Knapped stone
 - Other worked stone
 - # Charcoal
 - Stone



See figure 25 for location of sections

Figure 26. Sections of pits in group PRN 31572



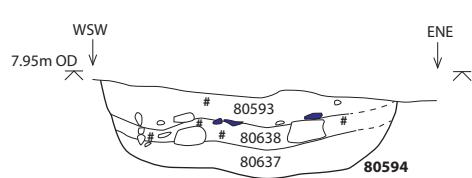


Figure 28.1

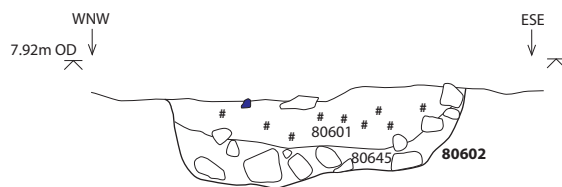


Figure 28.2

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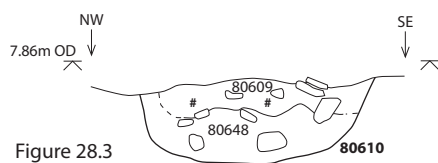


Figure 28.3



Figure 28.4

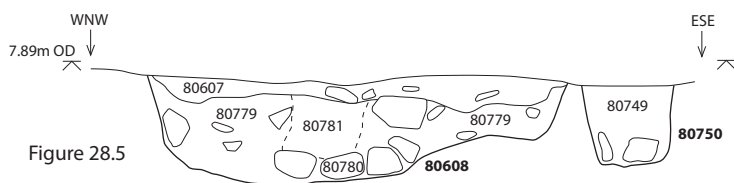


Figure 28.5

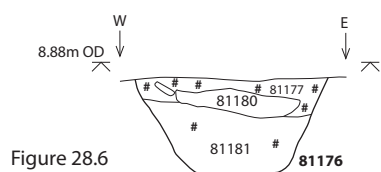


Figure 28.6



Figure 28.7

0 1m

Key

Charcoal

Heat altered hearth lining

Stone

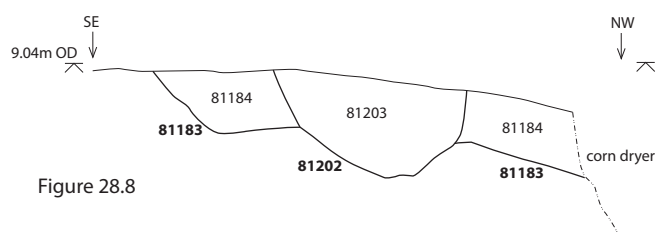
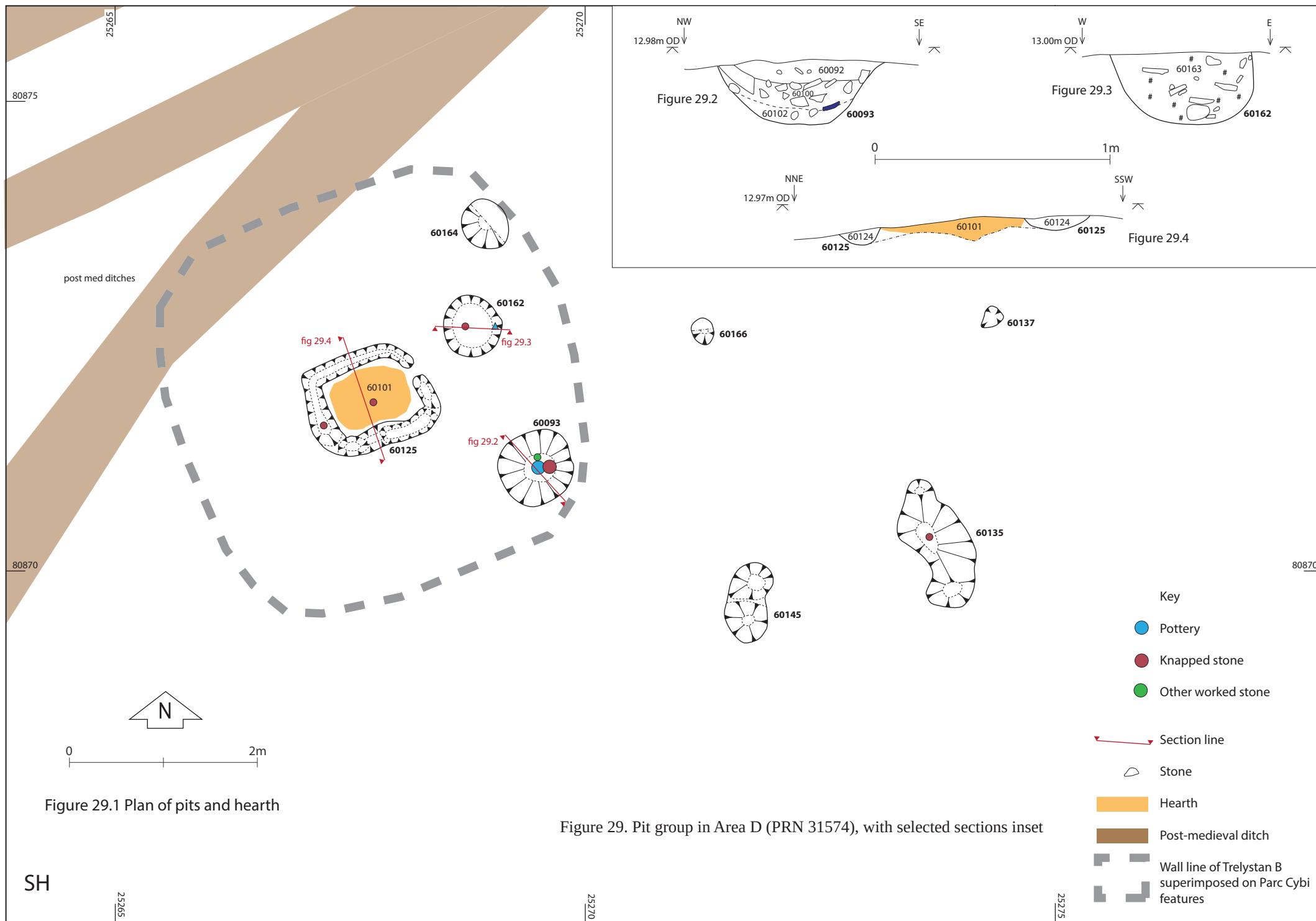
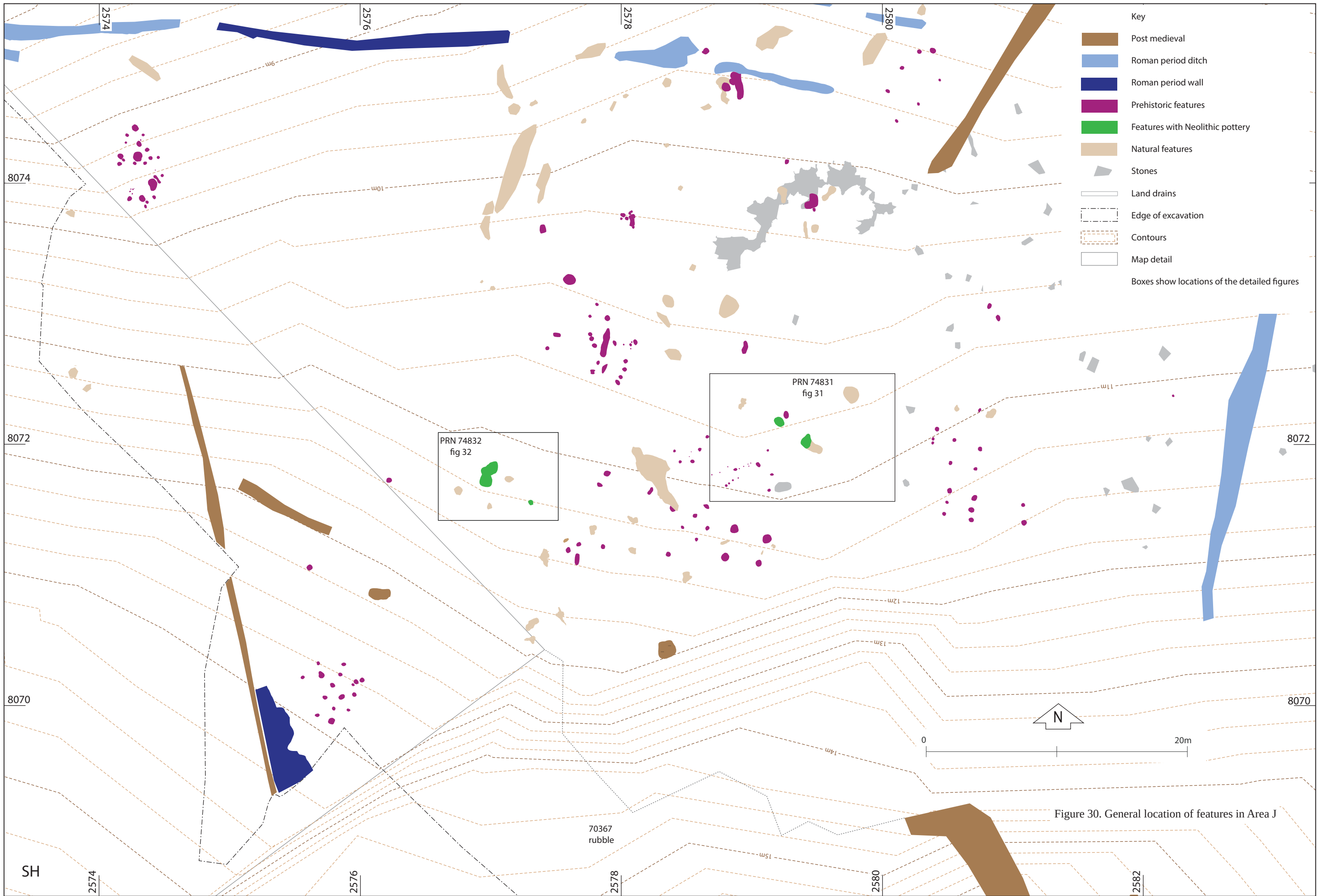


Figure 28.8

See figure 27 for location of sections





Key



Natural features



Section line



Stone



Charcoal



Prehistoric pottery



Knapped stone



Other worked stone

70233



0

2m

70173

fig 31.2

fig 31.3

70168

70319

70181

fig 31.4

70150

70249

70156

70169

stone

70247

70190

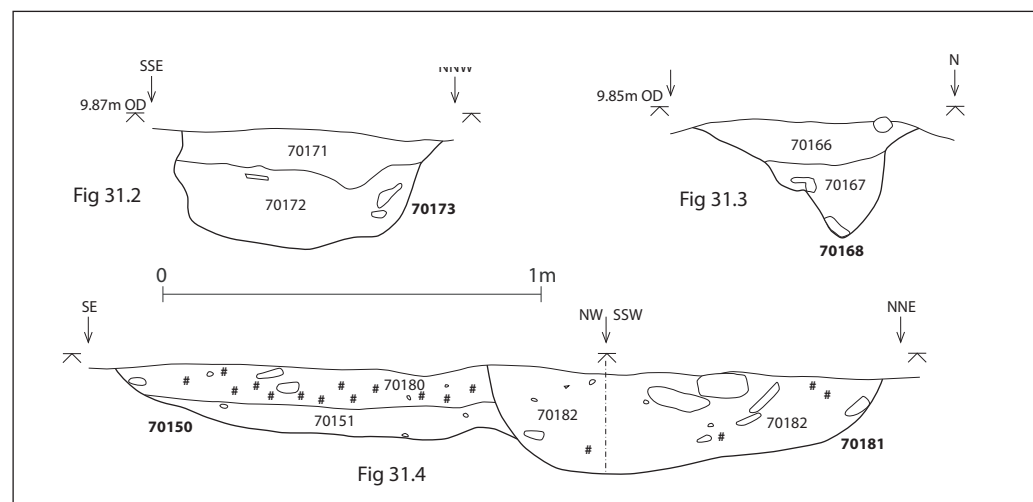
70188

70191

70192

Figure 33.1

Figure 31. Plan and sections of pits 70168, 70173 and 70181 (PRN 74831)



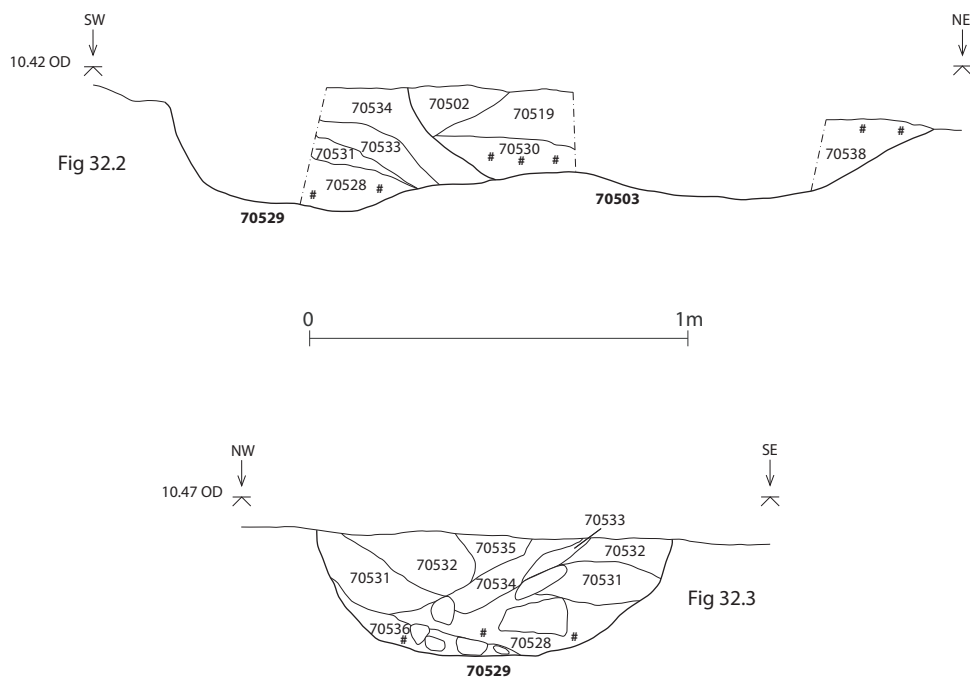
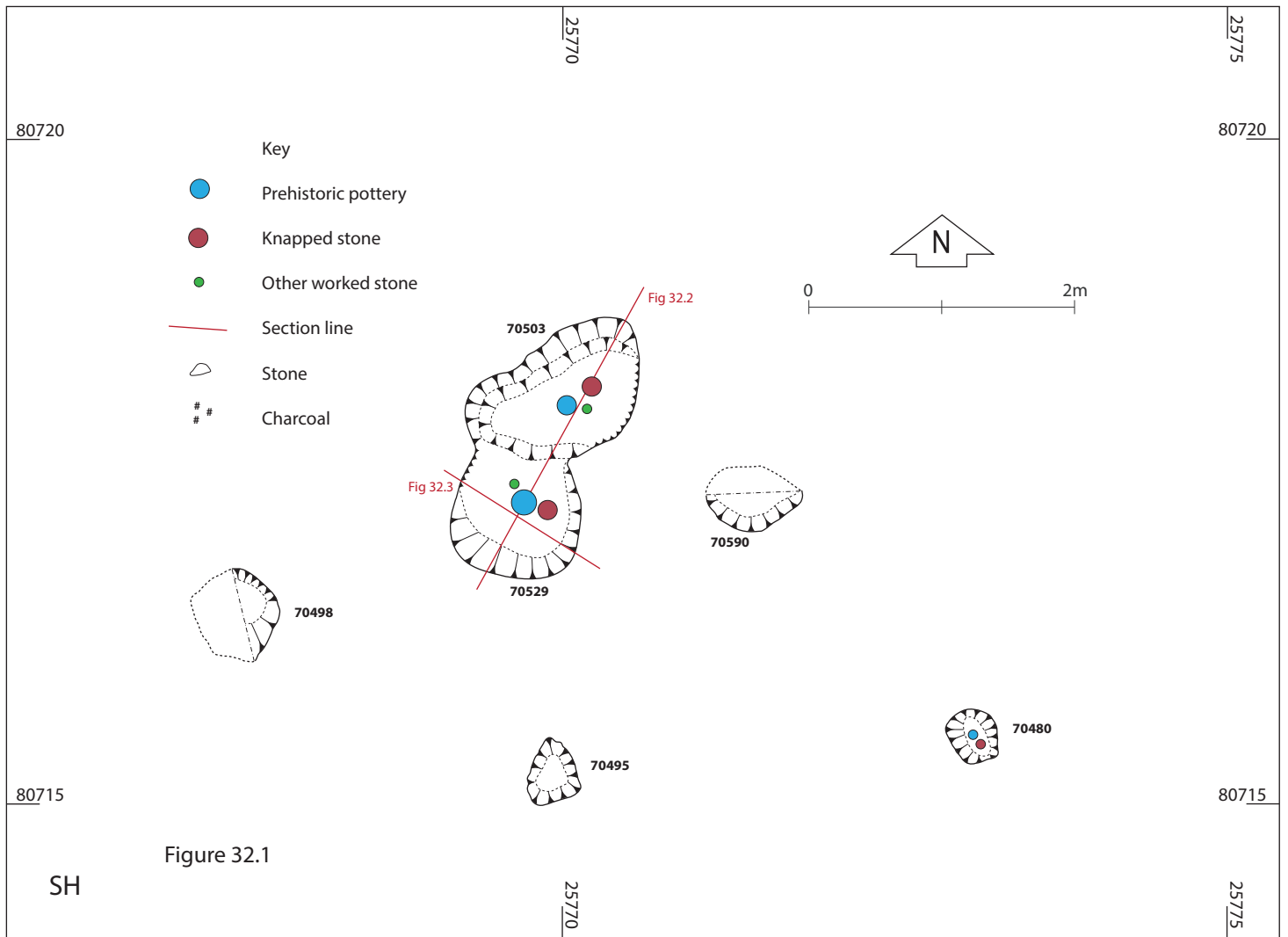


Figure 32. Plan and sections of pits 70529 and 70503 (PRN 74832)

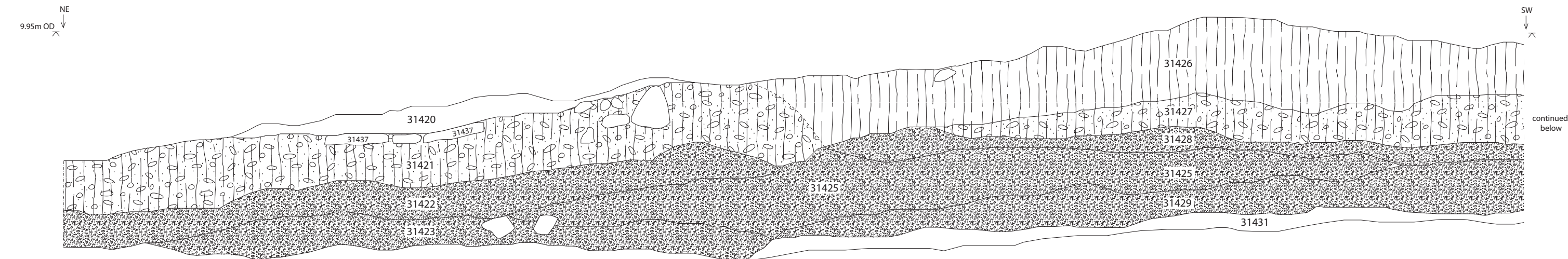


Figure 33.1

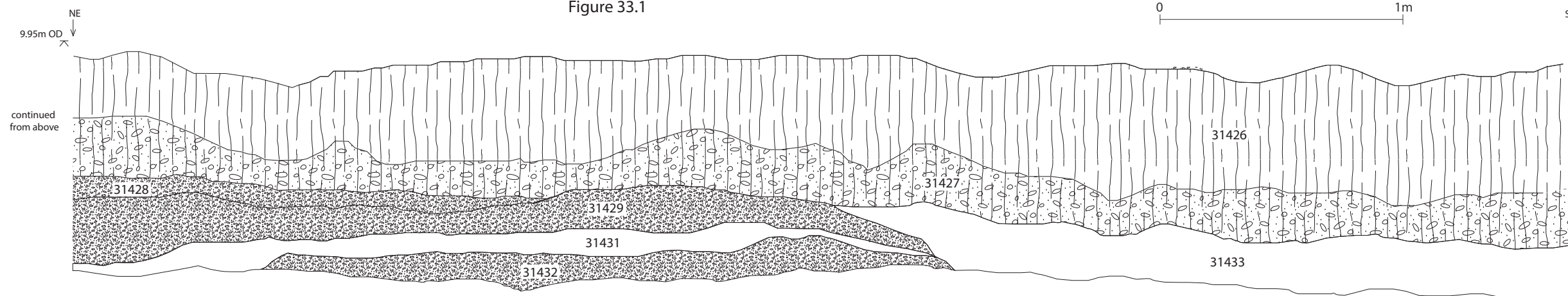


Figure 33.2a

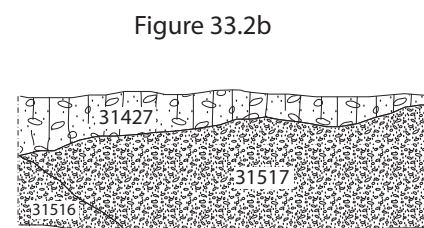


Figure 33.2b

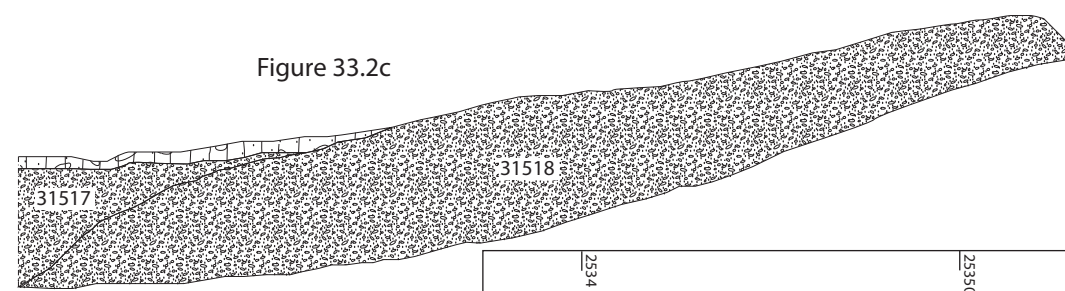


Figure 33.2c



- Key
- Bank material
 - Mixed bank and burnt mound material
 - Burnt mound
 - On inset
 - Post-medieval wall
 - Burnt mound features
 - Limit of excavation
 - Section lines
 - Approximate extent of burnt mound

Figure 33. Sections of burnt mound PRN 31582 with inset showing extent of mound and location of main sections

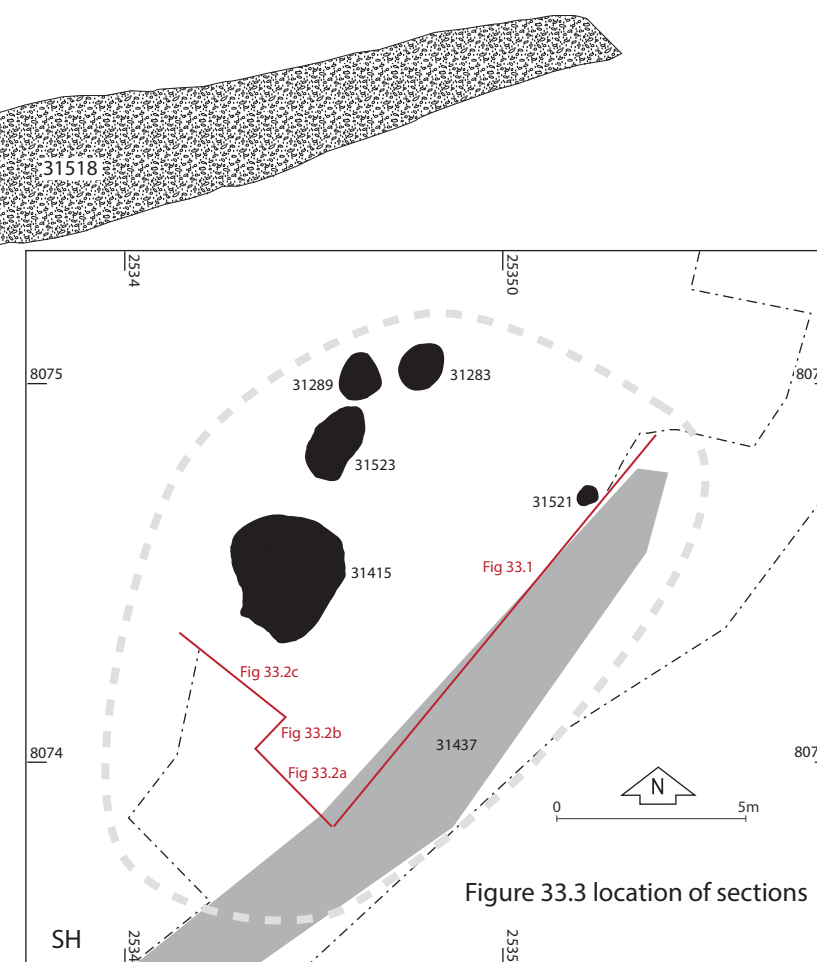


Figure 33.3 location of sections

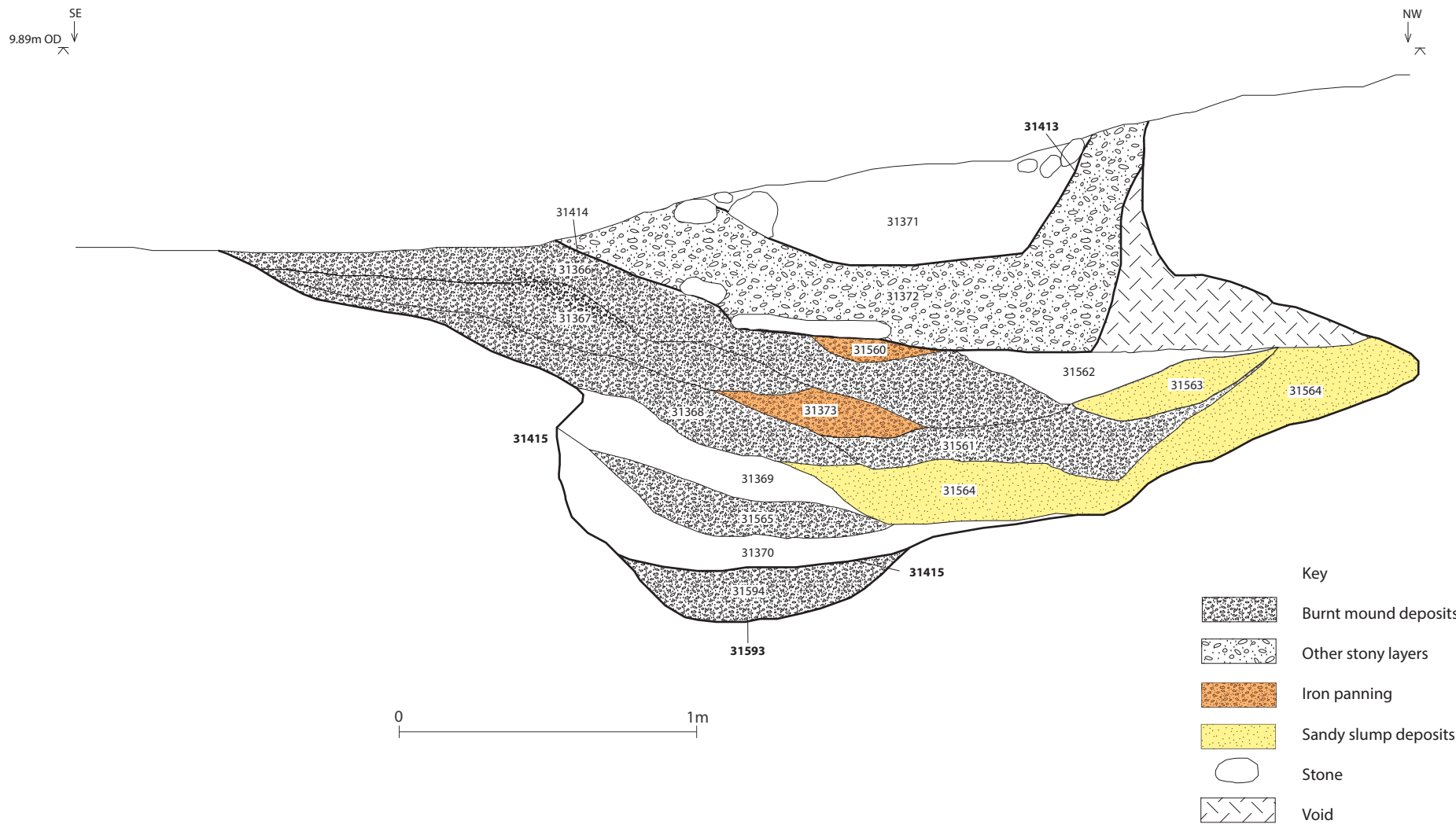
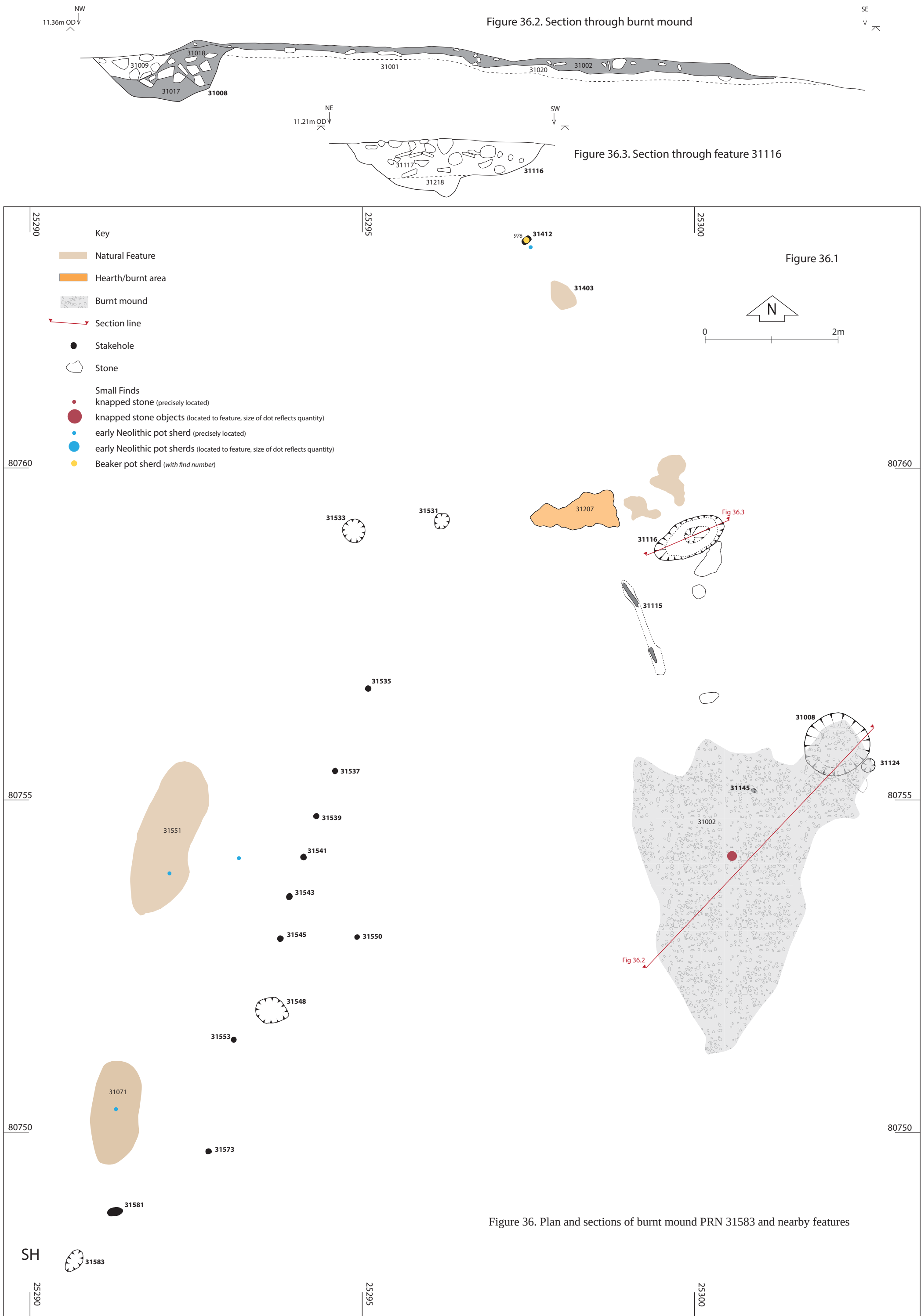


Figure 35. Section through recut well (group 31303)

See figure 34 for location of section



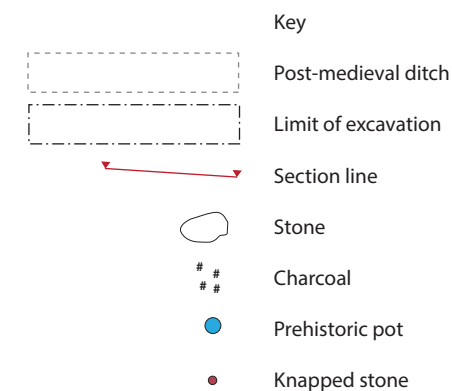
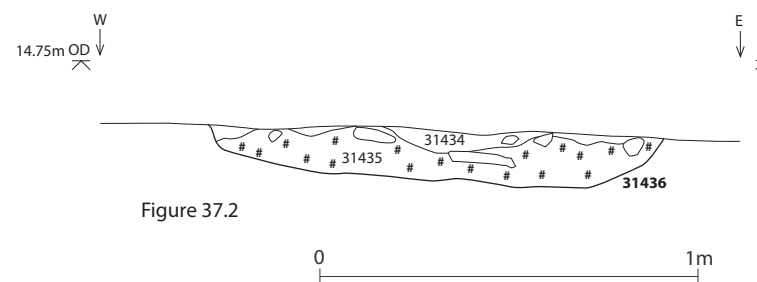
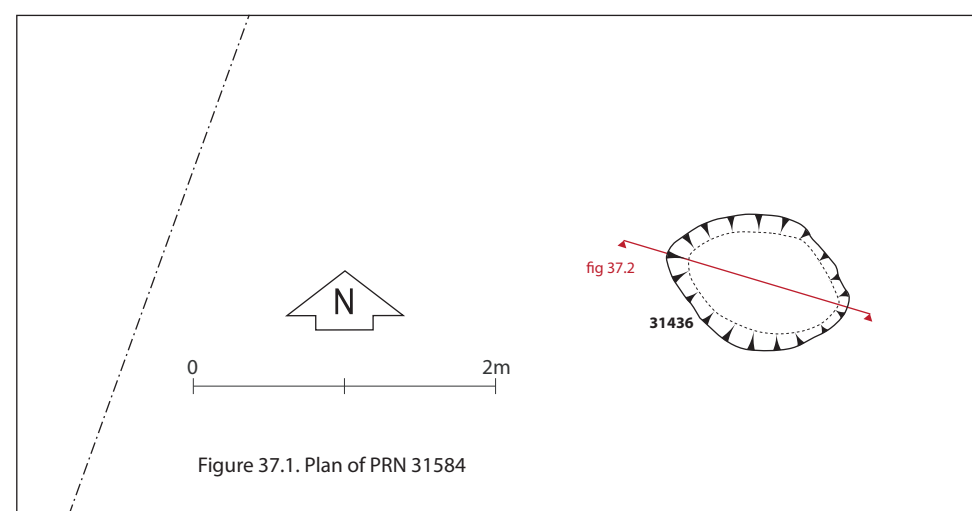
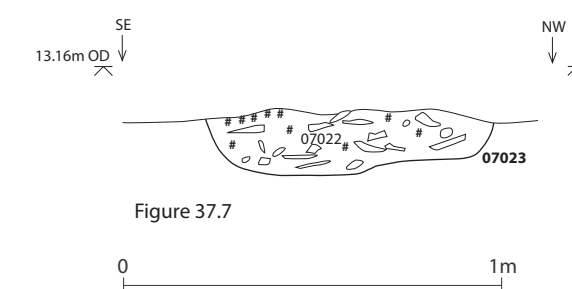
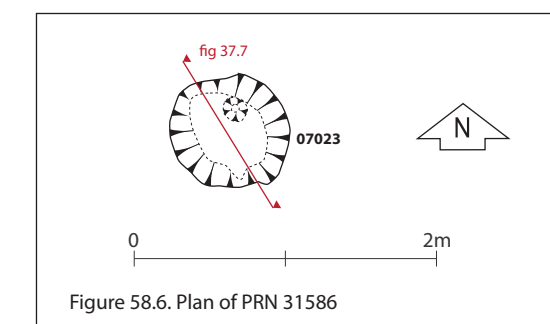
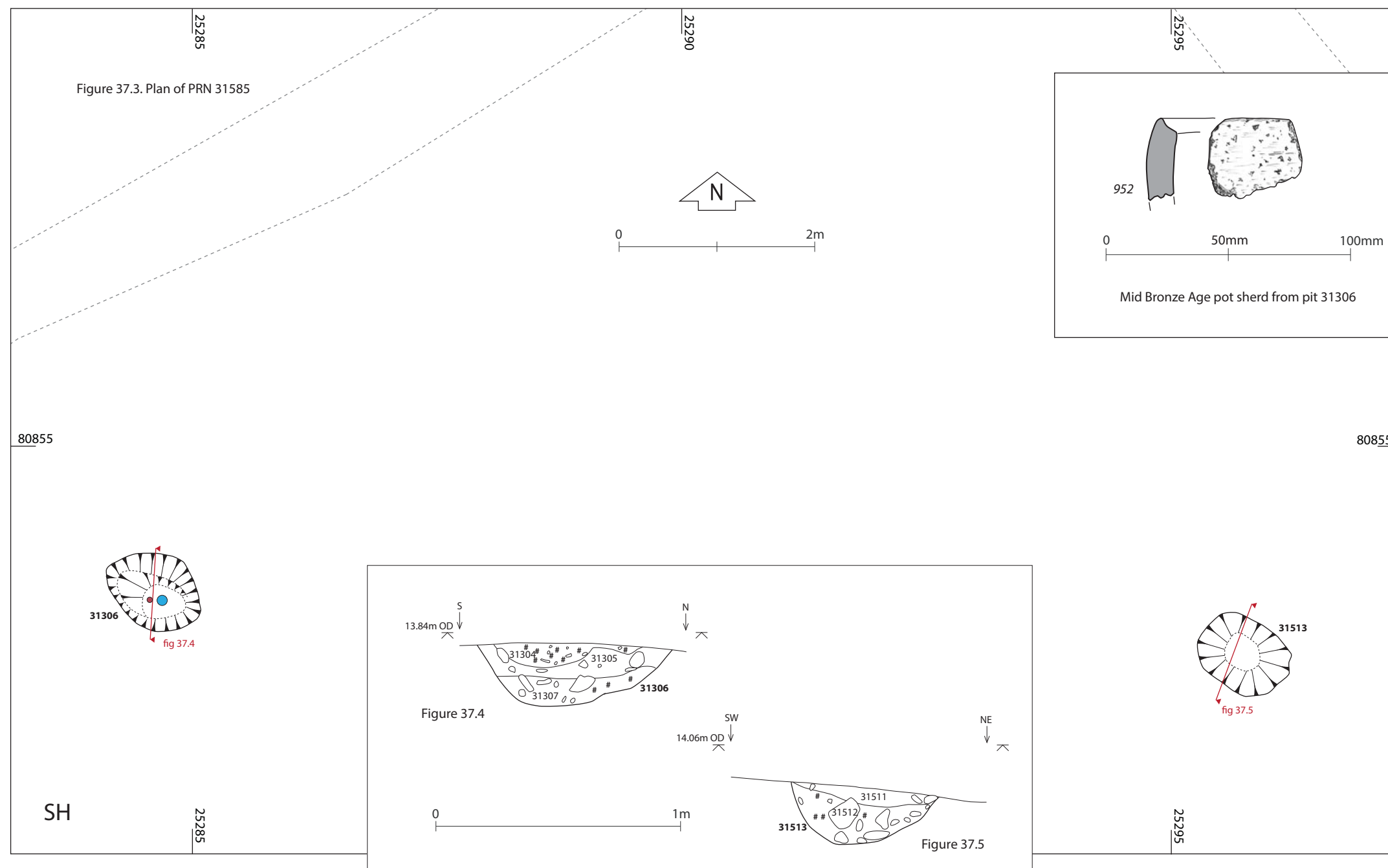


Figure 37. Plans and sections of earth ovens PRN 31584, 31585 and 31586



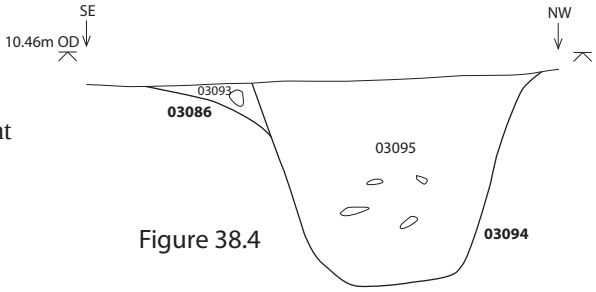
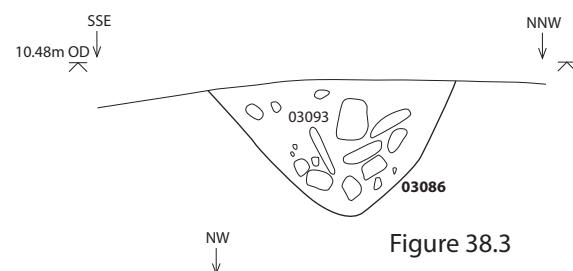
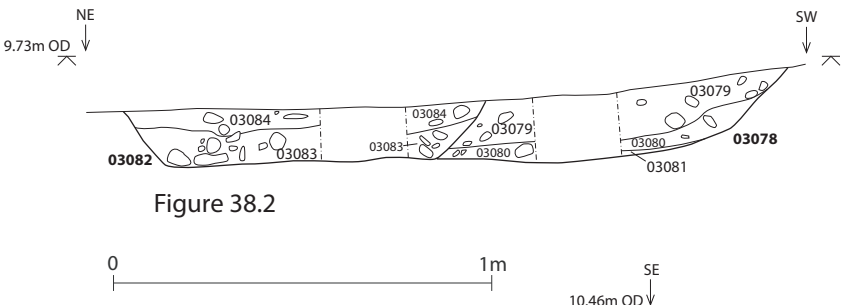
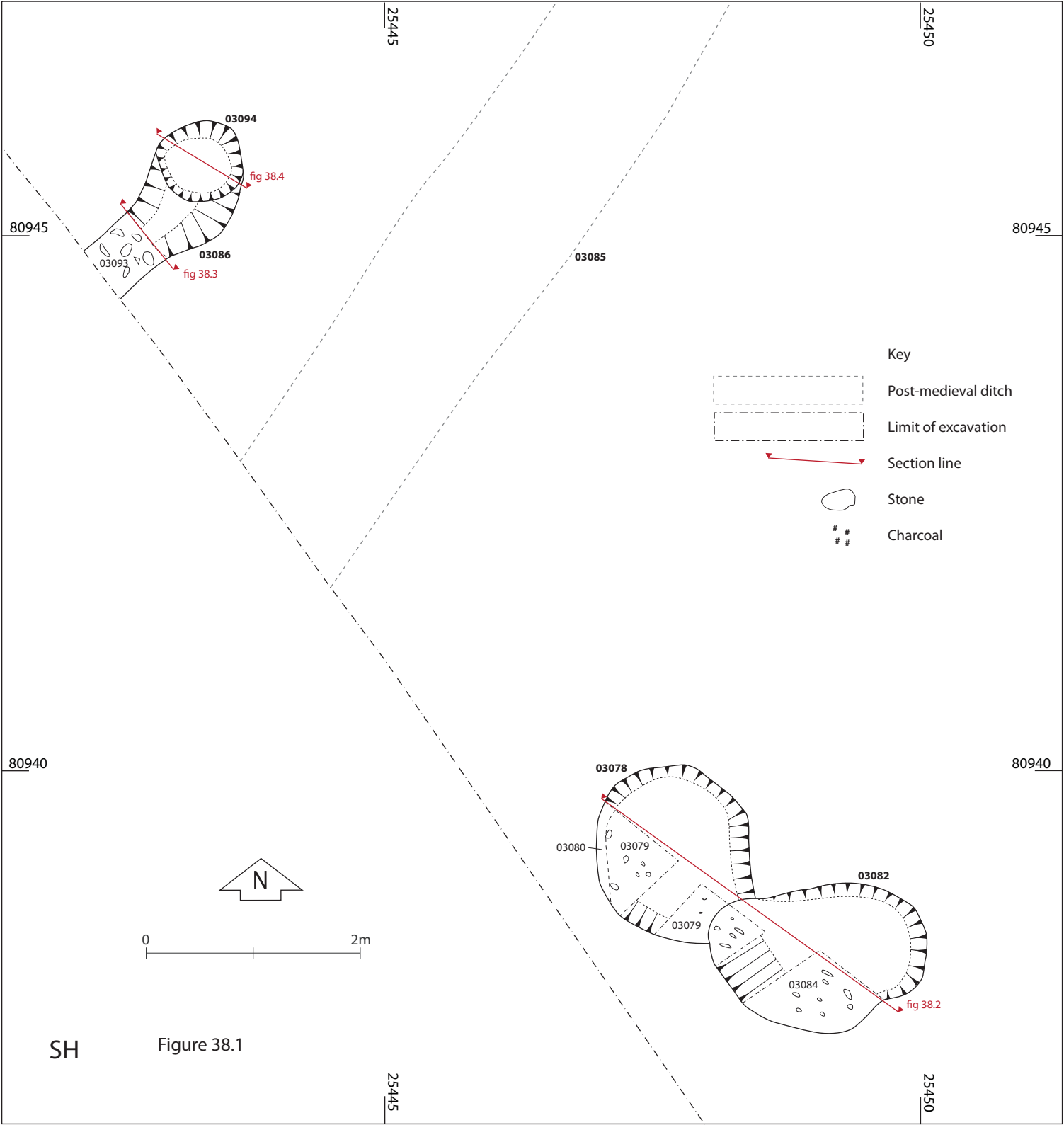


Figure 38. Plan and sections of possible burnt mound pits PRN 31587

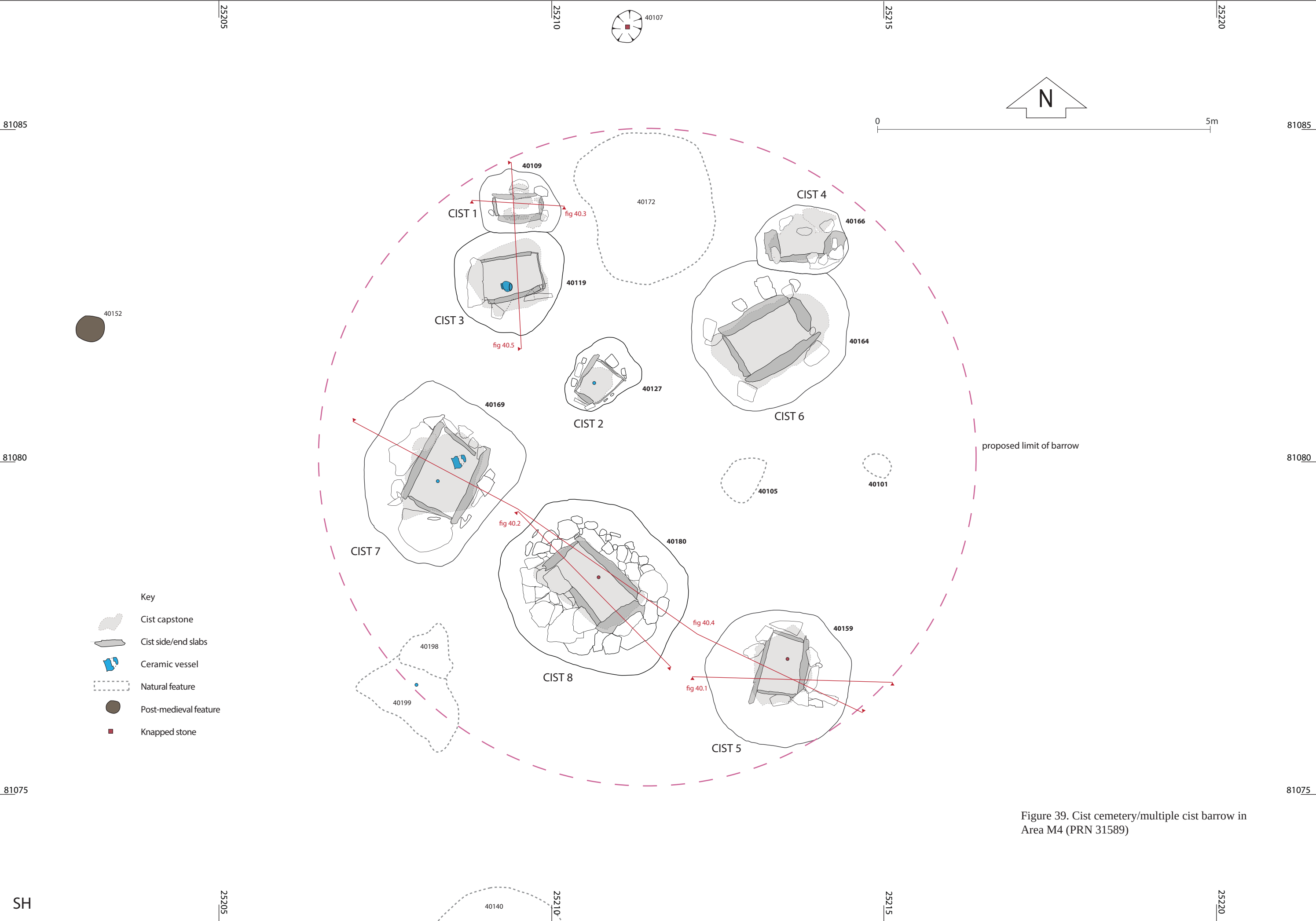


Figure 39. Cist cemetery/multiple cist barrow in Area M4 (PRN 31589)

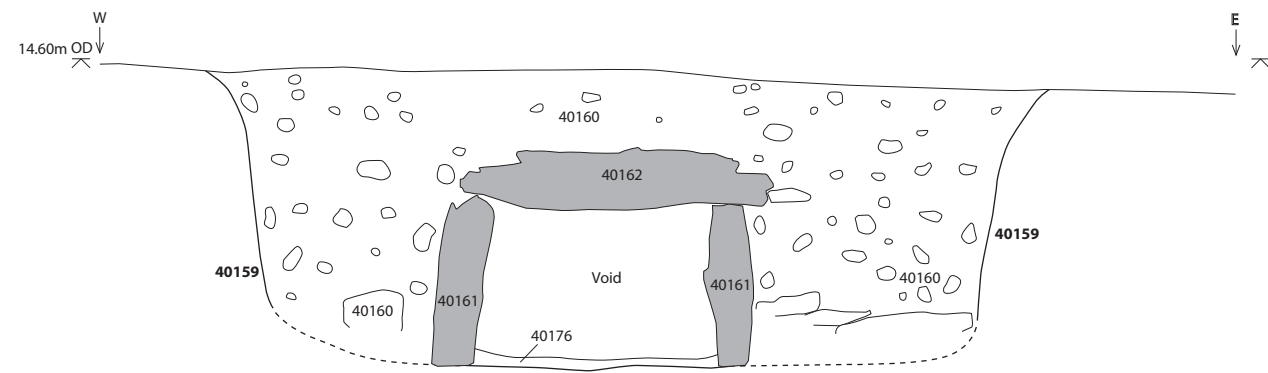
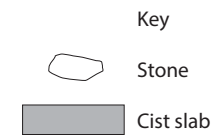


Figure 40.1 Section of cist 5



See figure 39 for location of sections

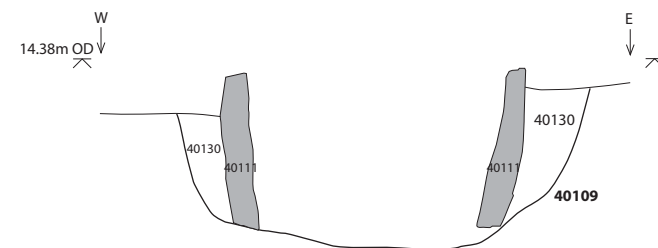


Figure 40.3 Section of cist 1

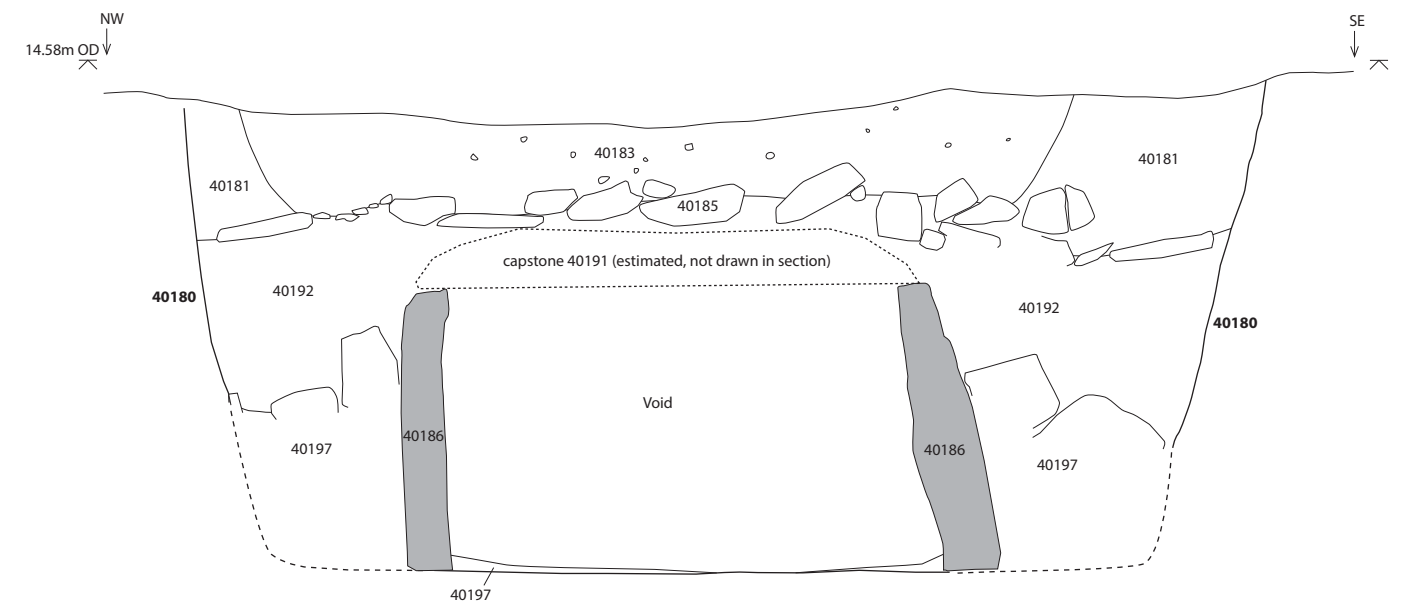


Figure 40.2. Section of Cist 8 reconstructed from two partial sections

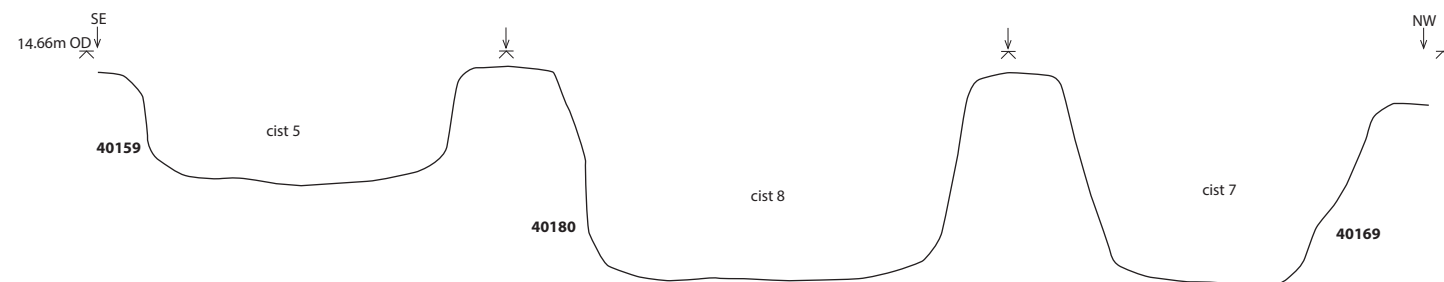


Figure 40.4 Profile through cists 5, 8 and 7

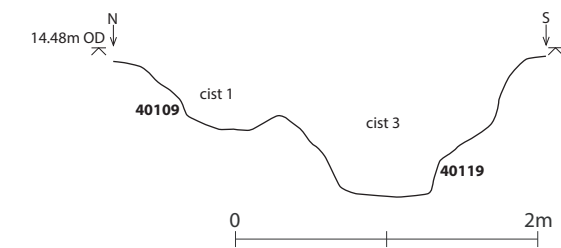
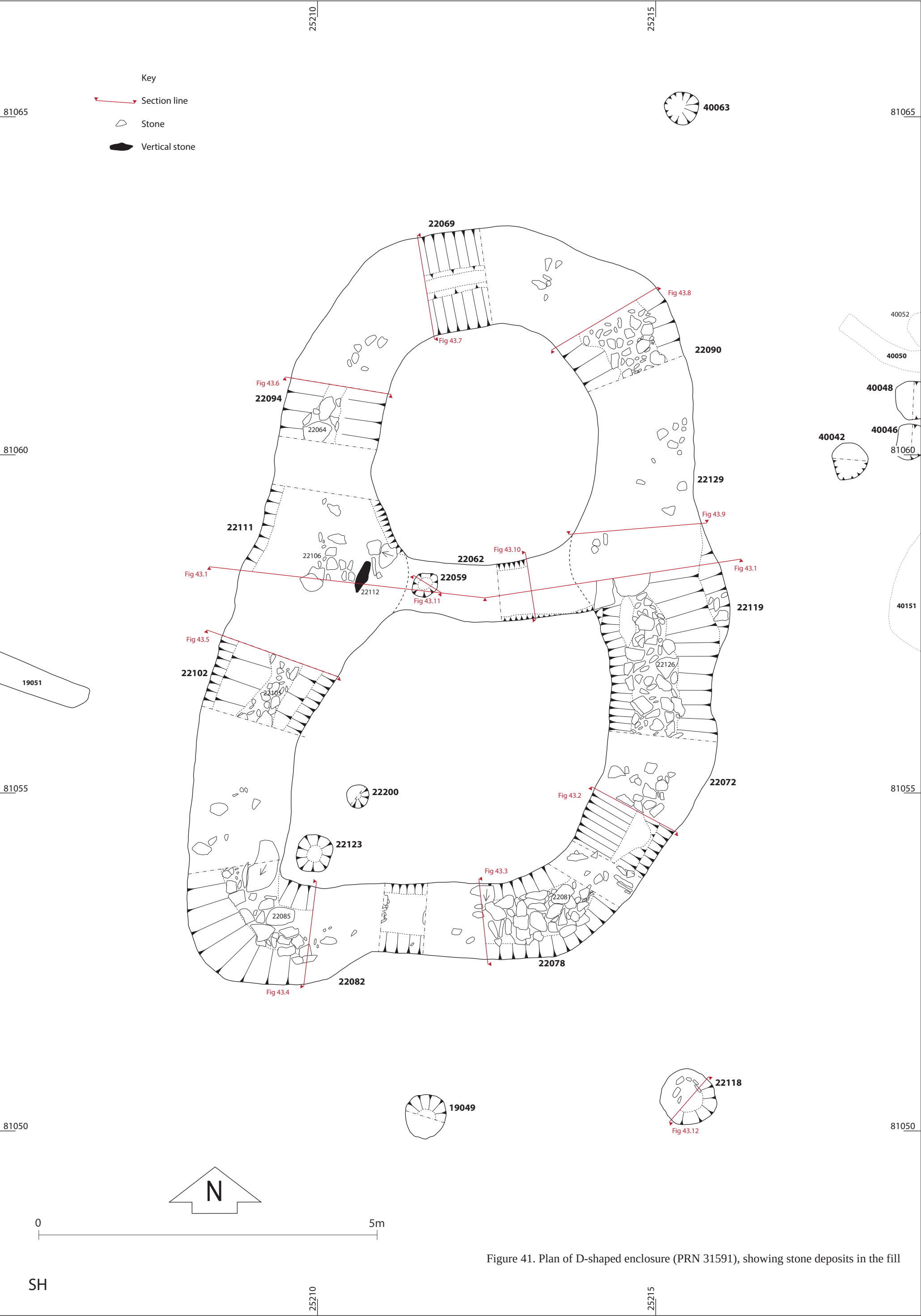


Figure 40.5 Profile through cists 1 and 3

Figure 40. Selected sections and profiles through the cists



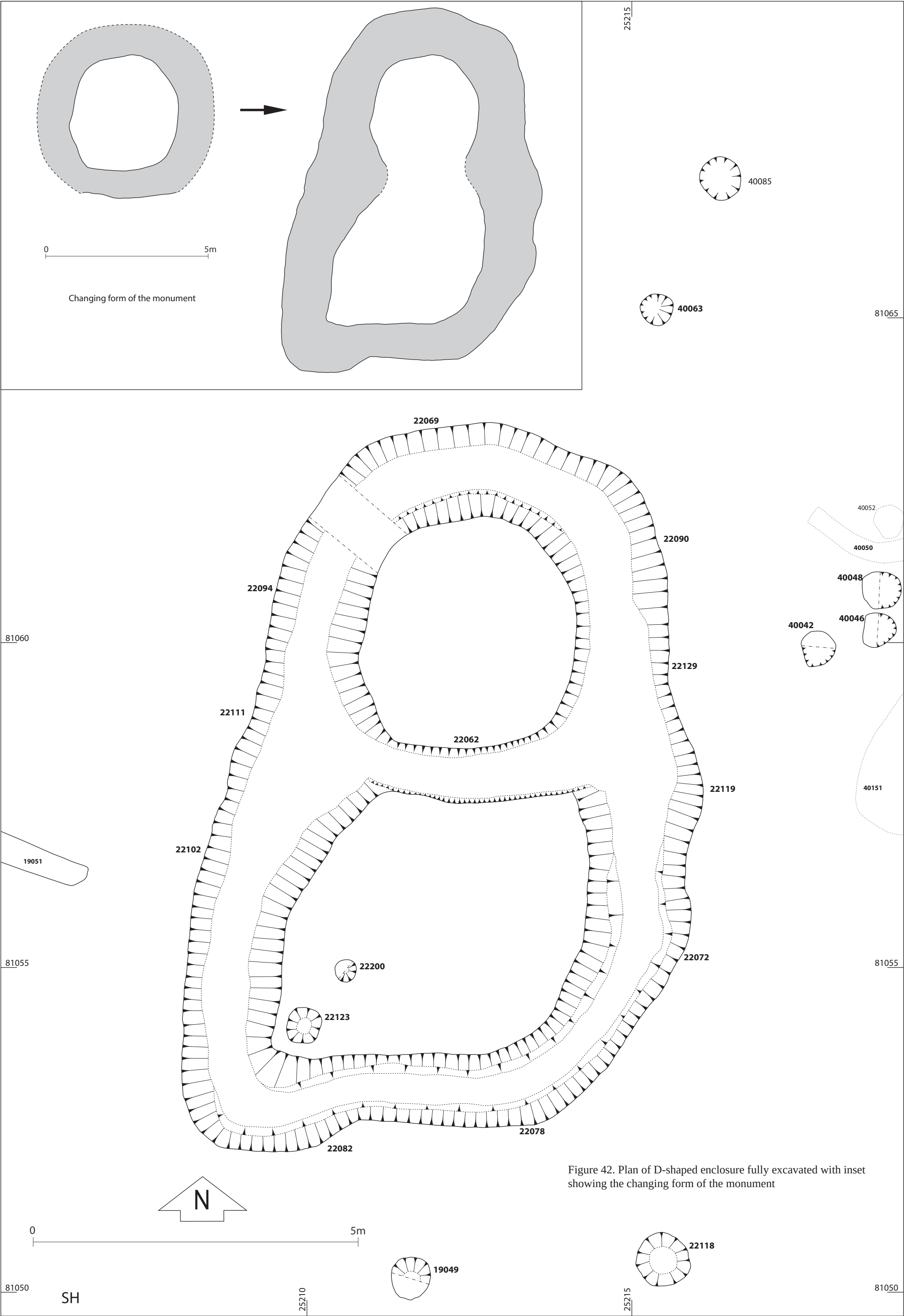


Figure 42. Plan of D-shaped enclosure fully excavated with inset showing the changing form of the monument

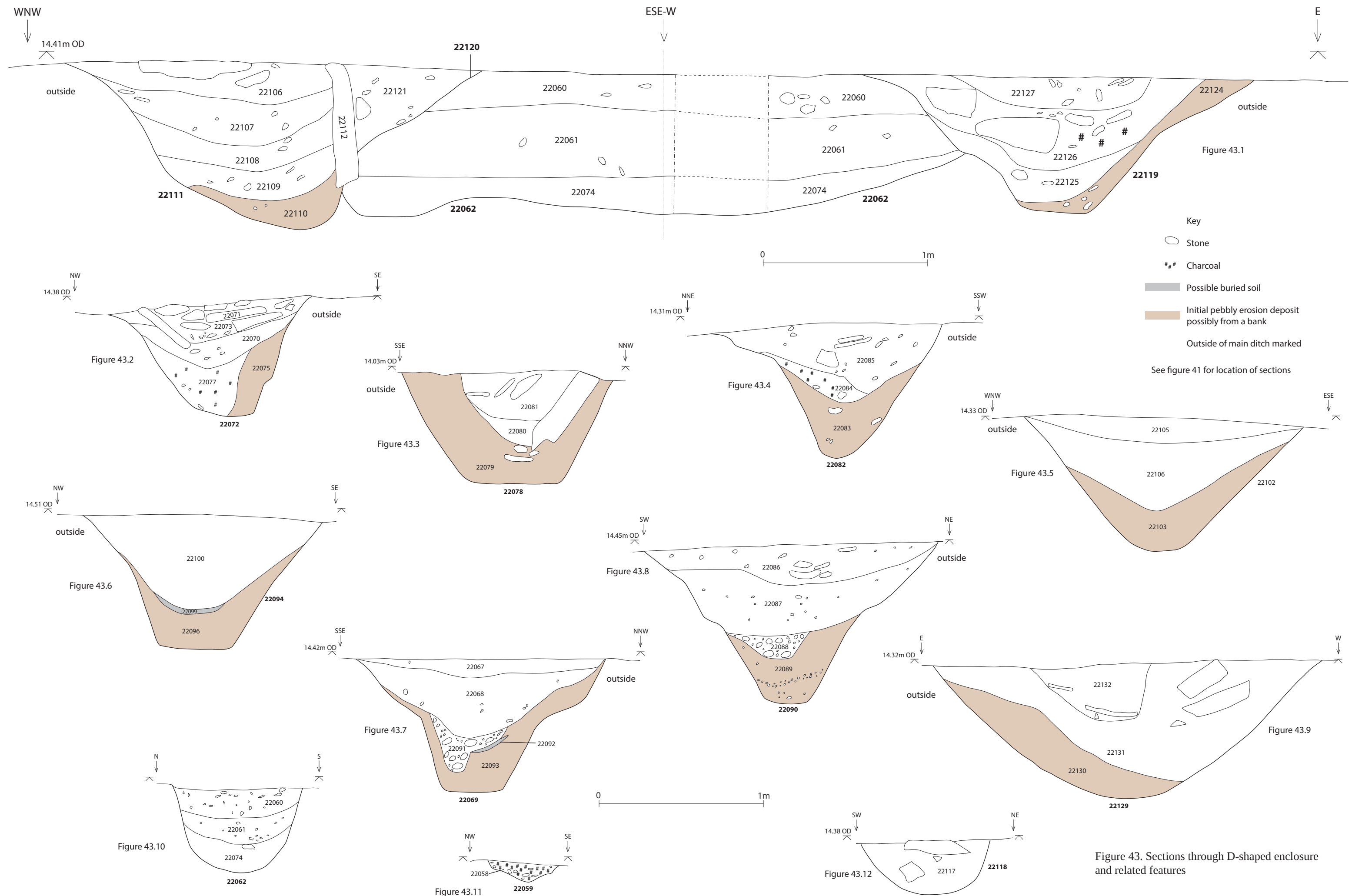
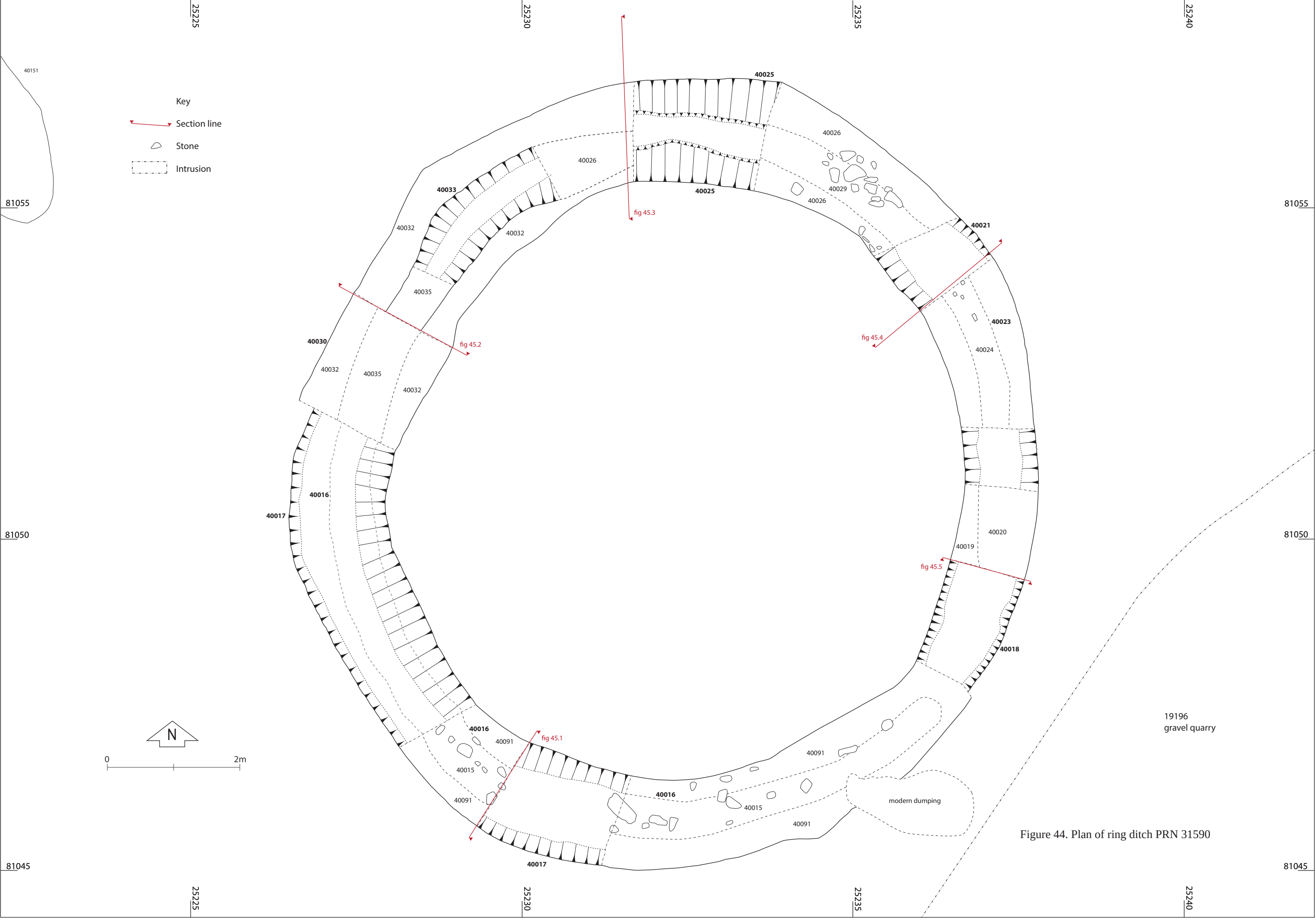
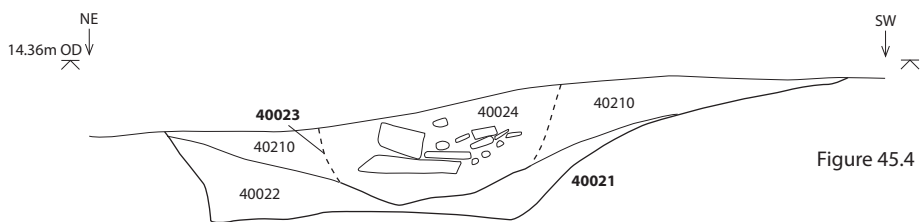
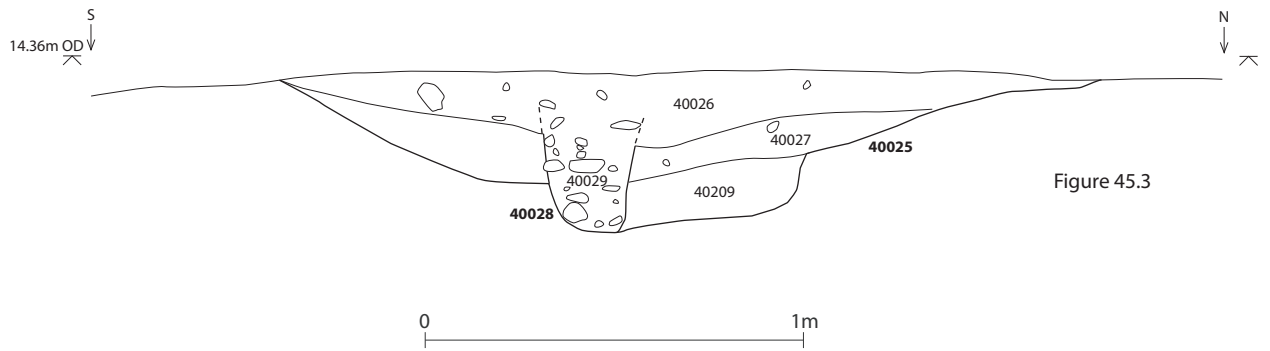
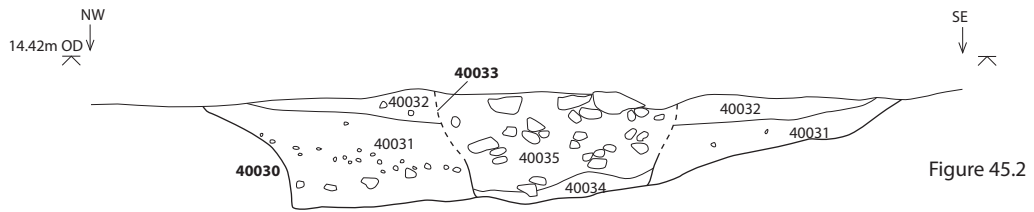
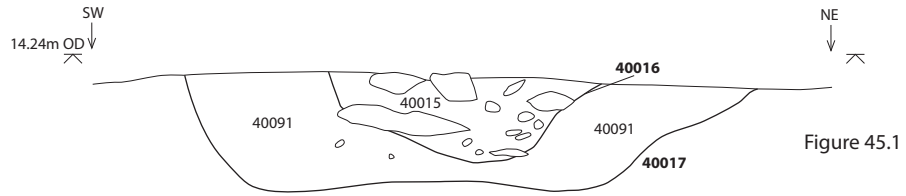


Figure 43. Sections through D-shaped enclosure and related features





See figure 44 for location of sections

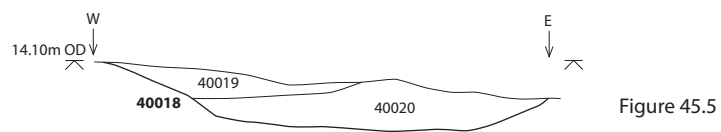
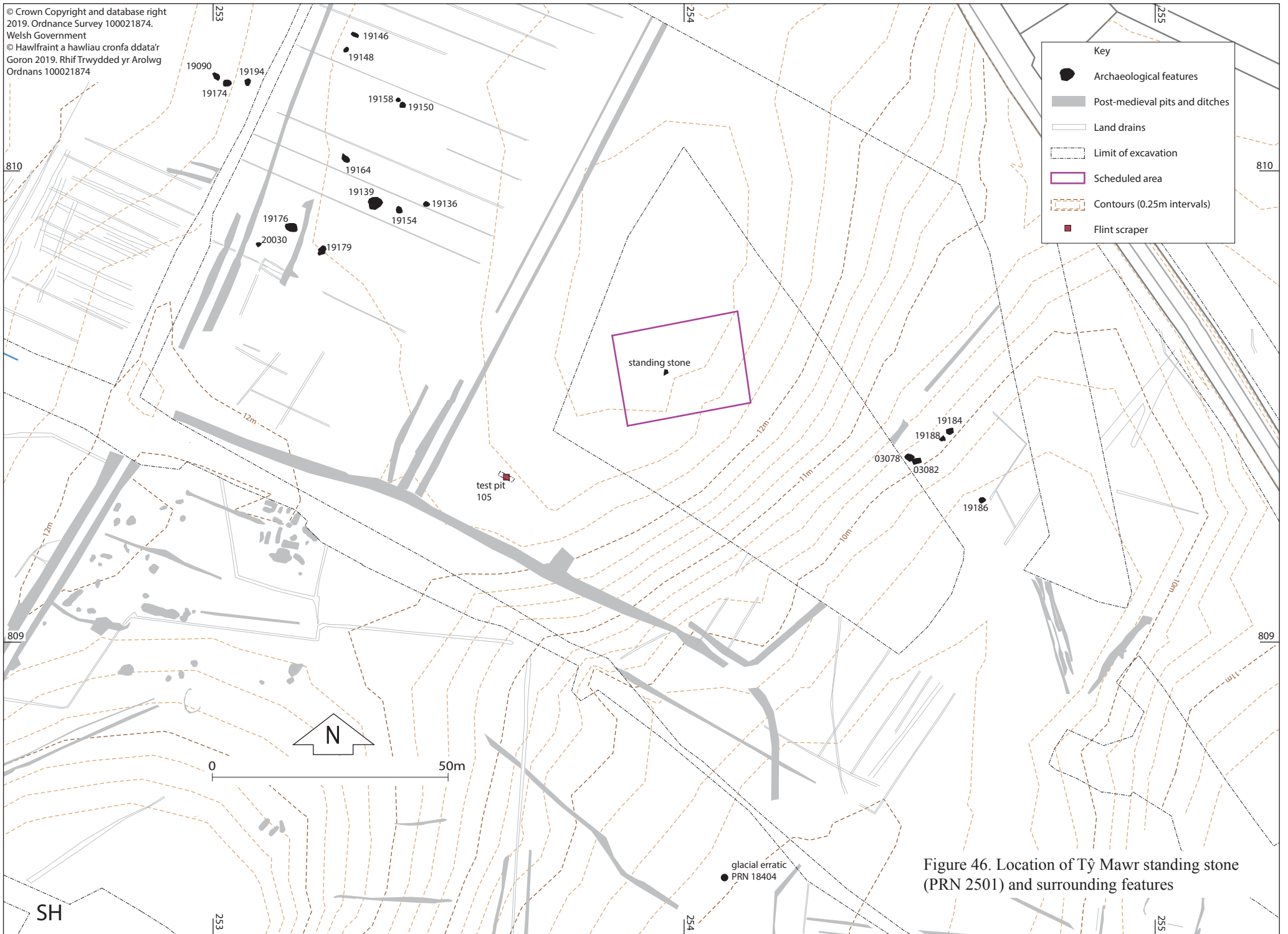
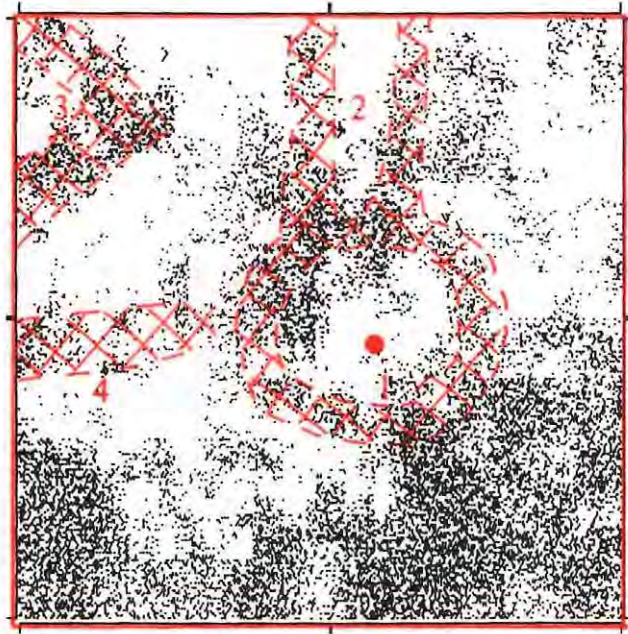


Figure 45. Sections across ring ditch

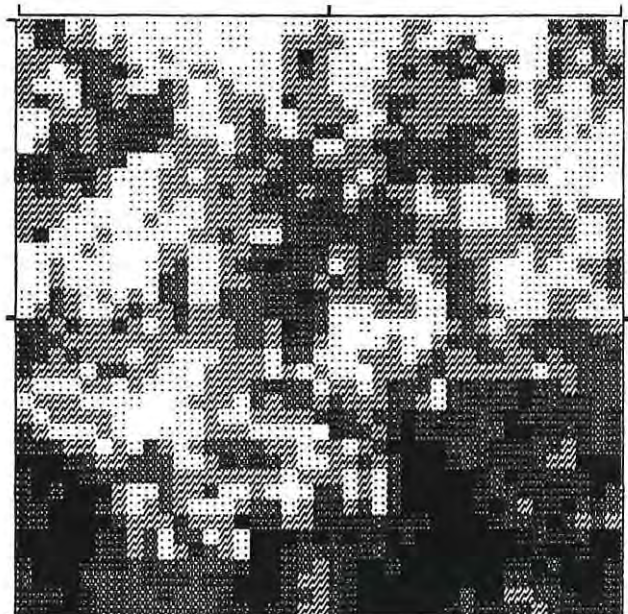


TY MAWR

Resistance Data



Range: 95 to 120 ohms



Range: 87 to 117 ohms



1:500

Figure 47. Resistance survey around the Tŷ Mawr Standing Stone by Geophysical Surveys of Bradford (from Ovenden 1990b)

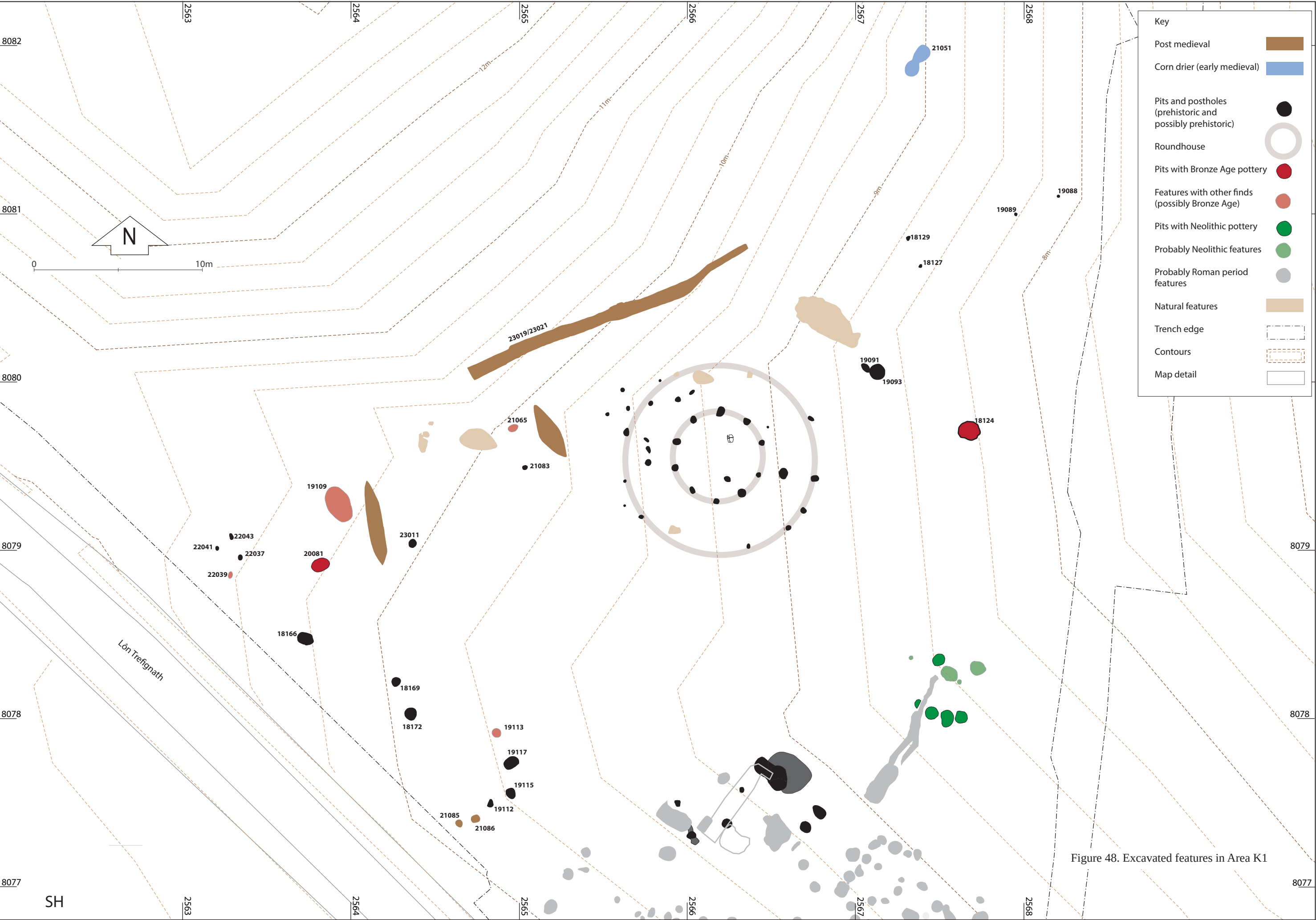
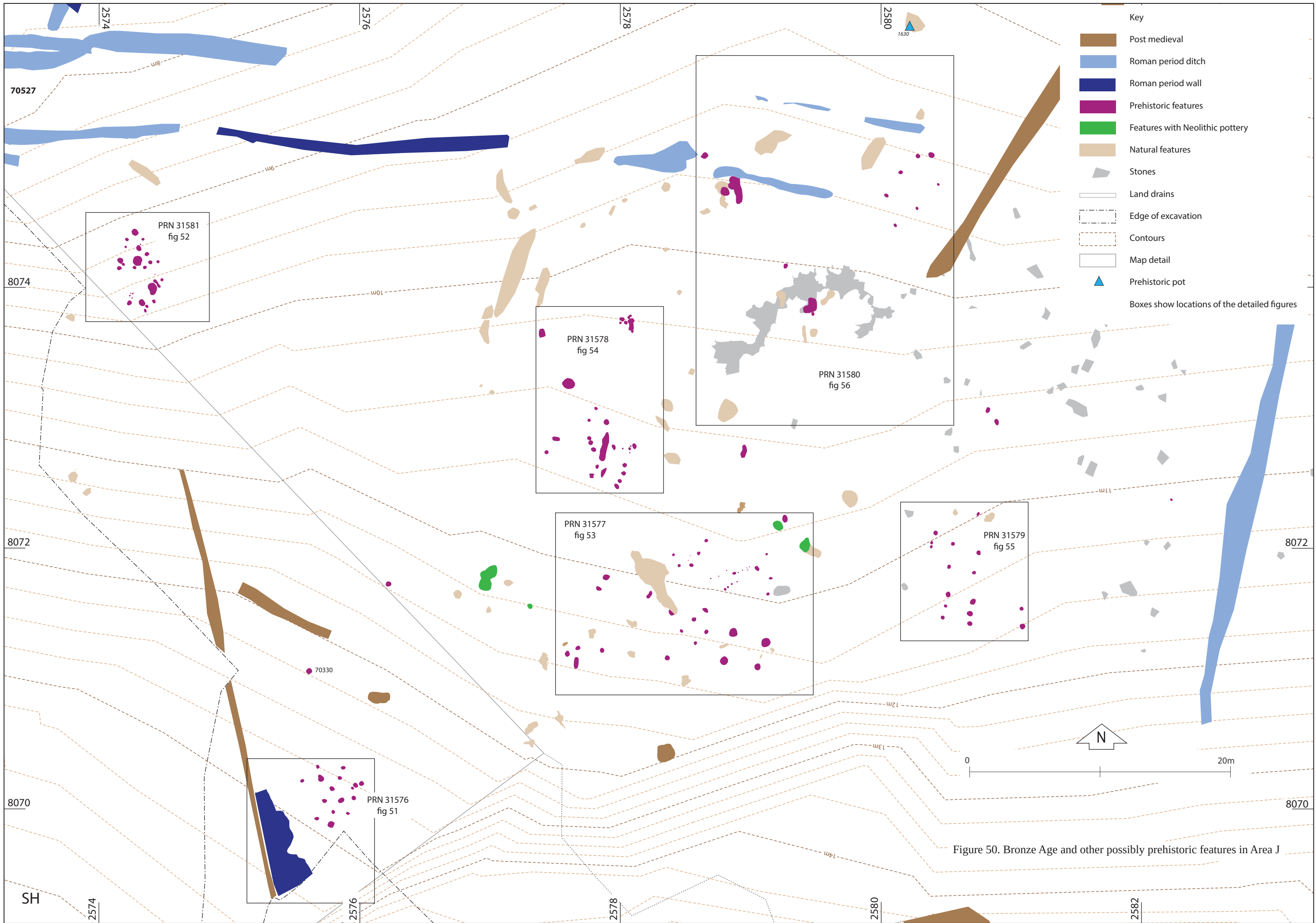
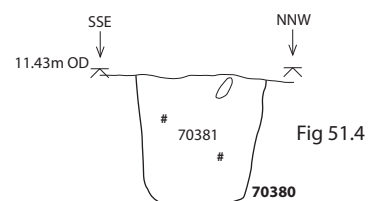
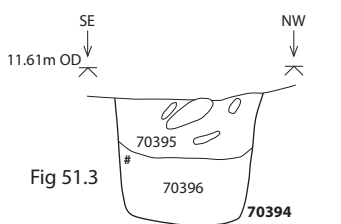
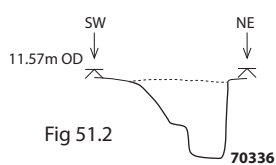
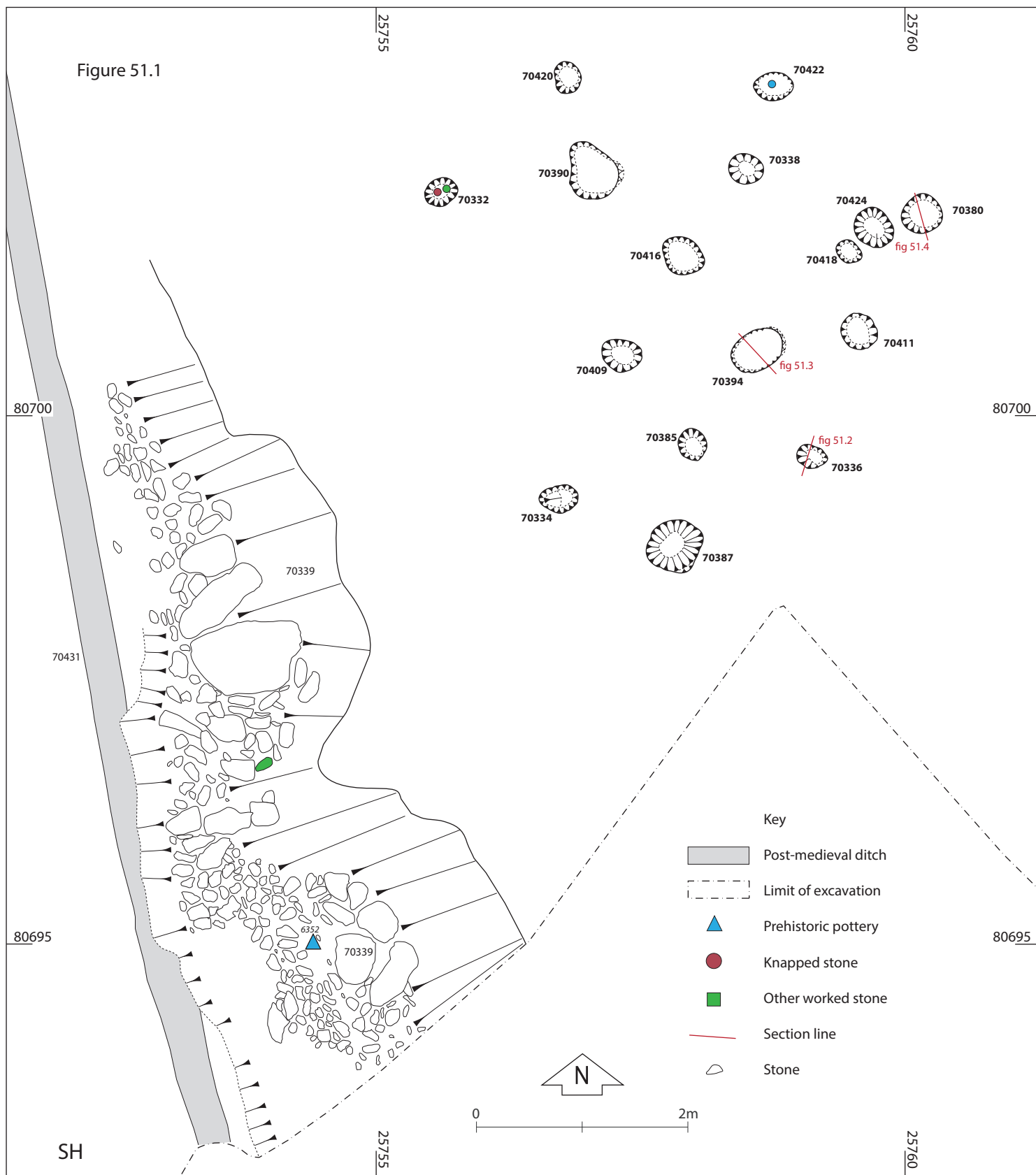


Figure 48. Excavated features in Area K1





0 1m

Figure 51. Plan of posthole group PRN 31576 with selected sections

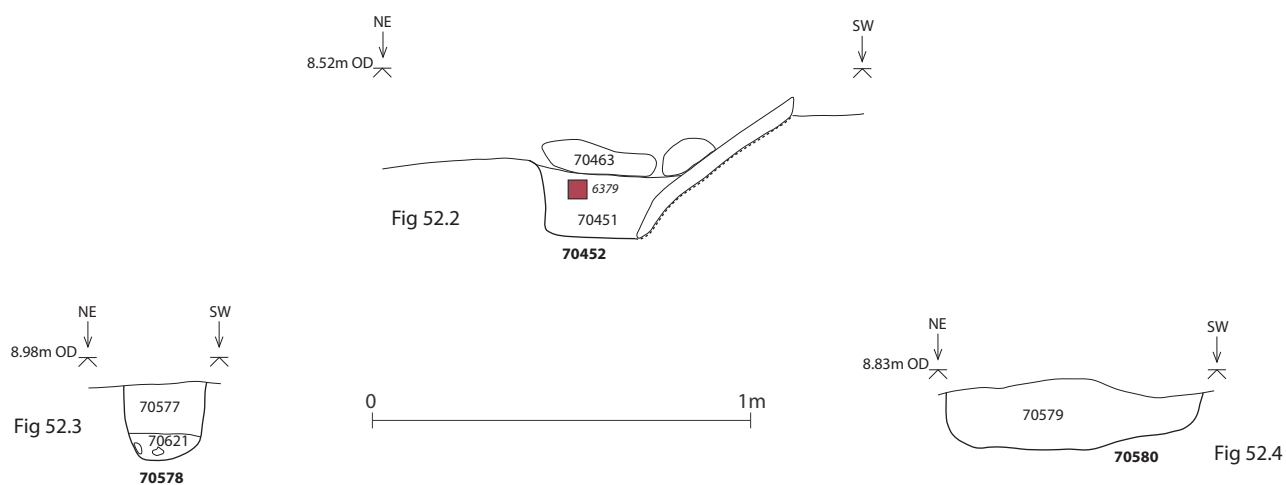
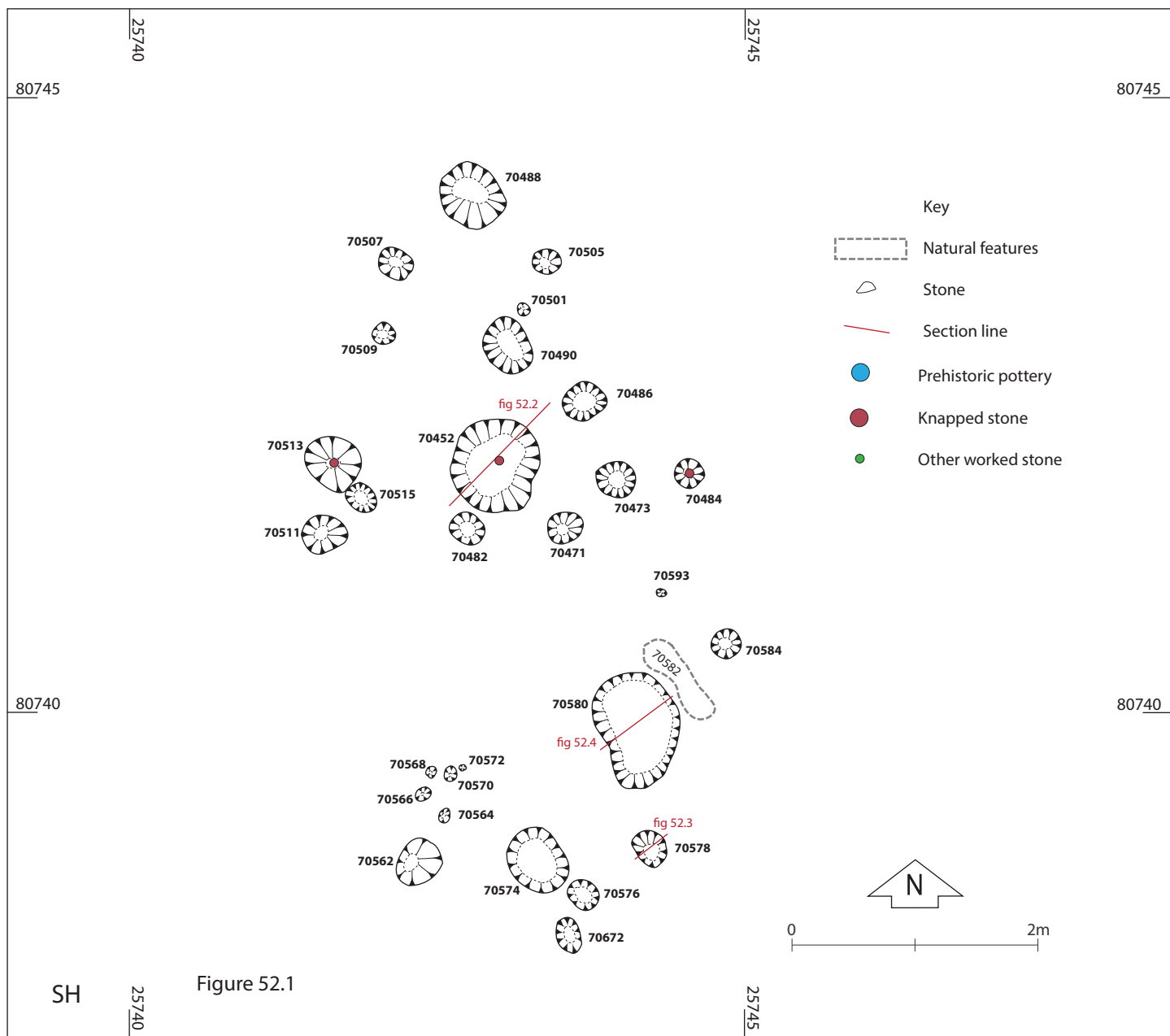
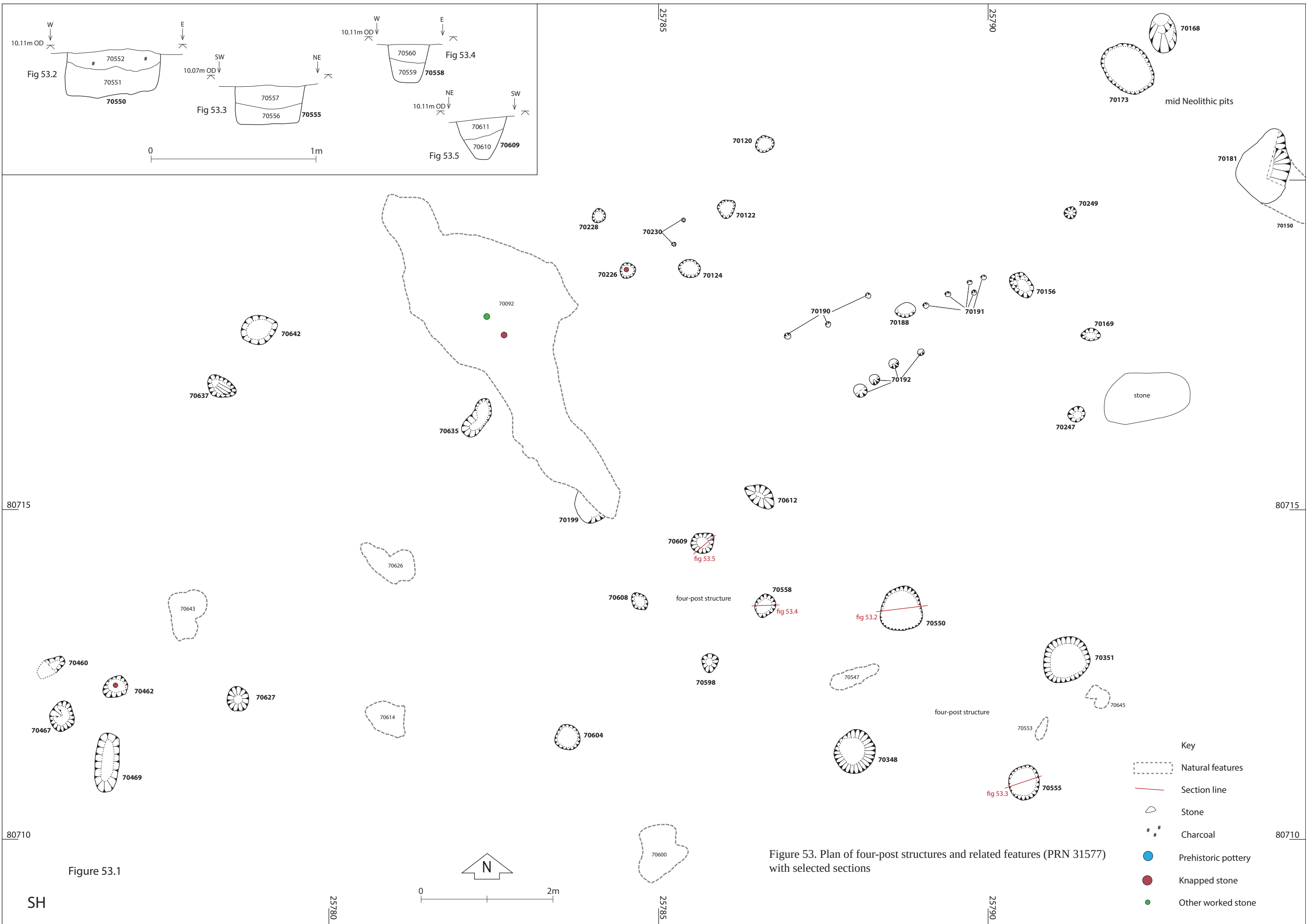
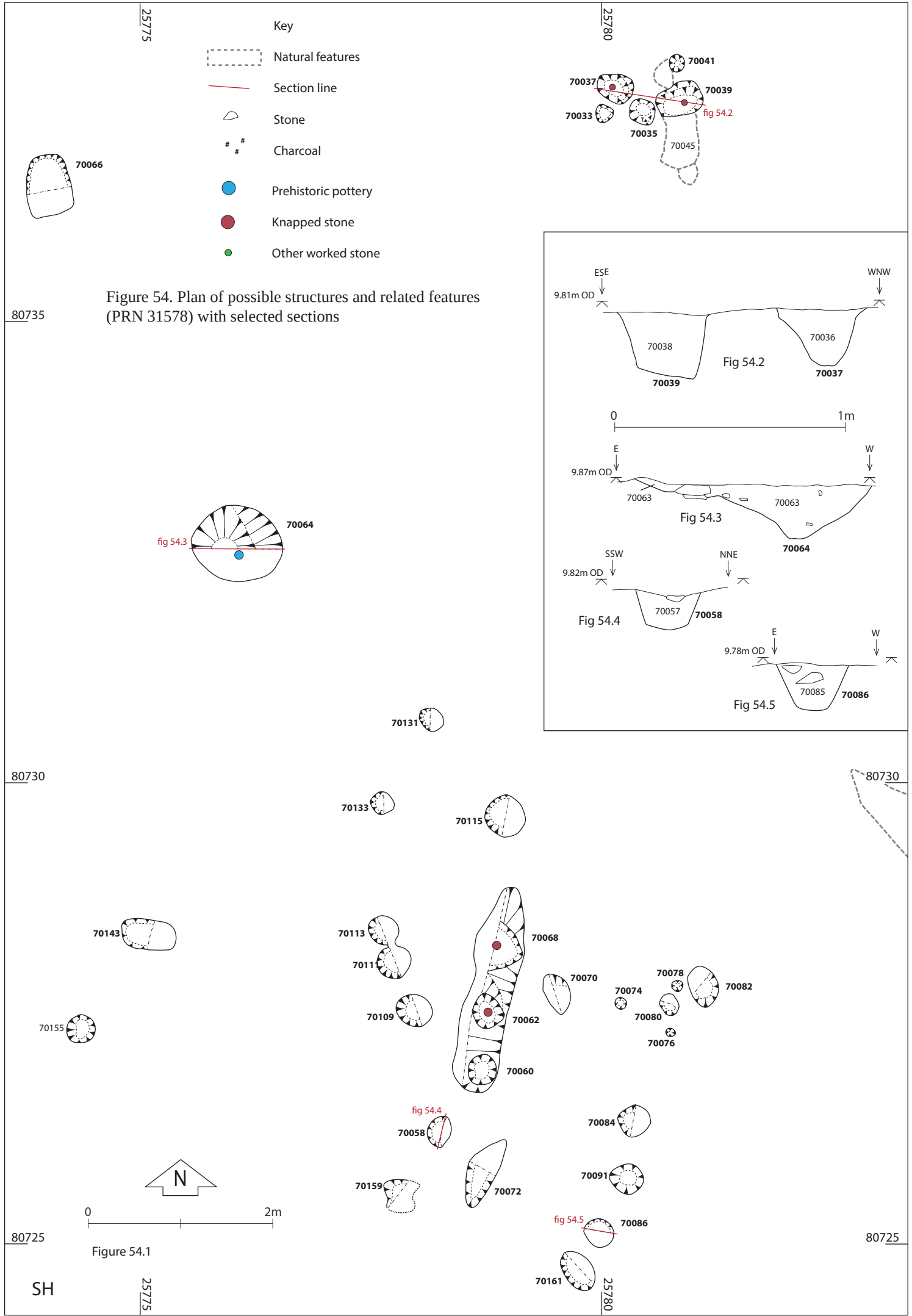


Figure 52. Plan of posthole group PRN 31581 with selected sections





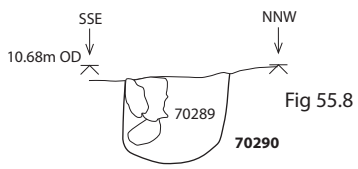
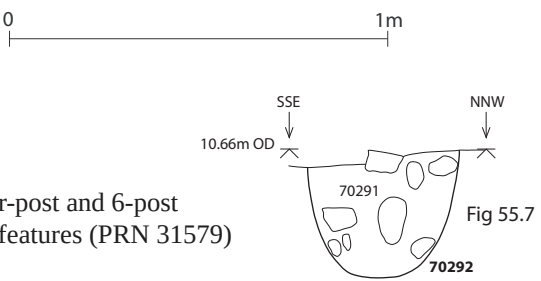
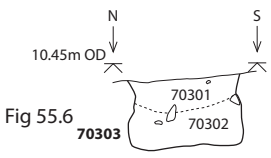
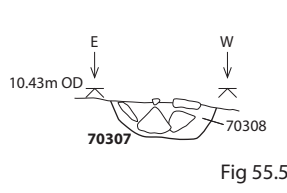
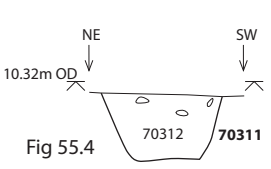
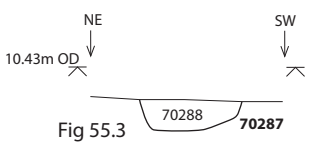
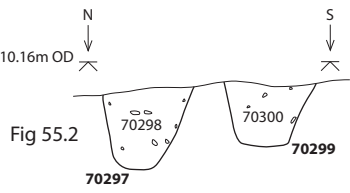
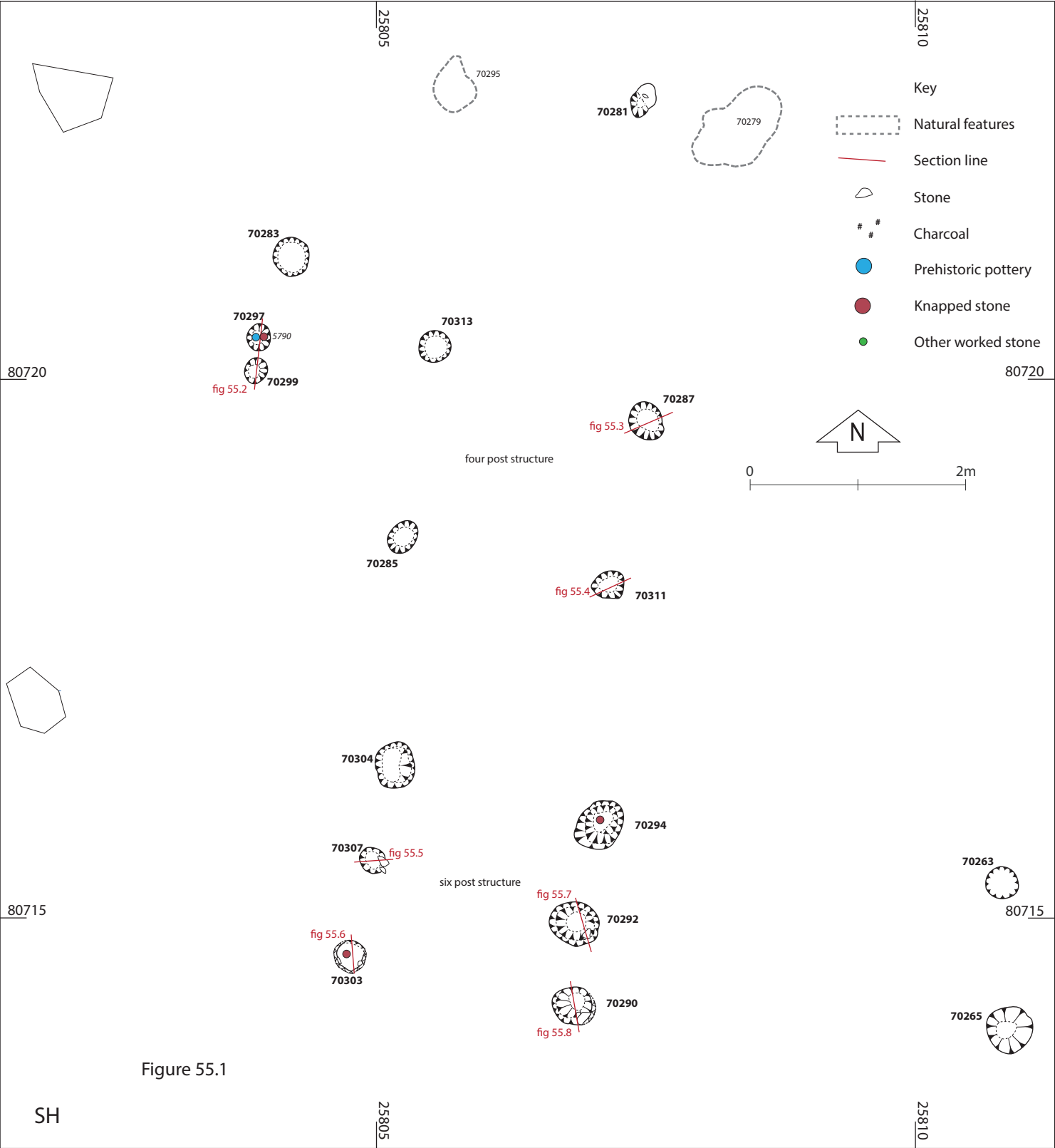
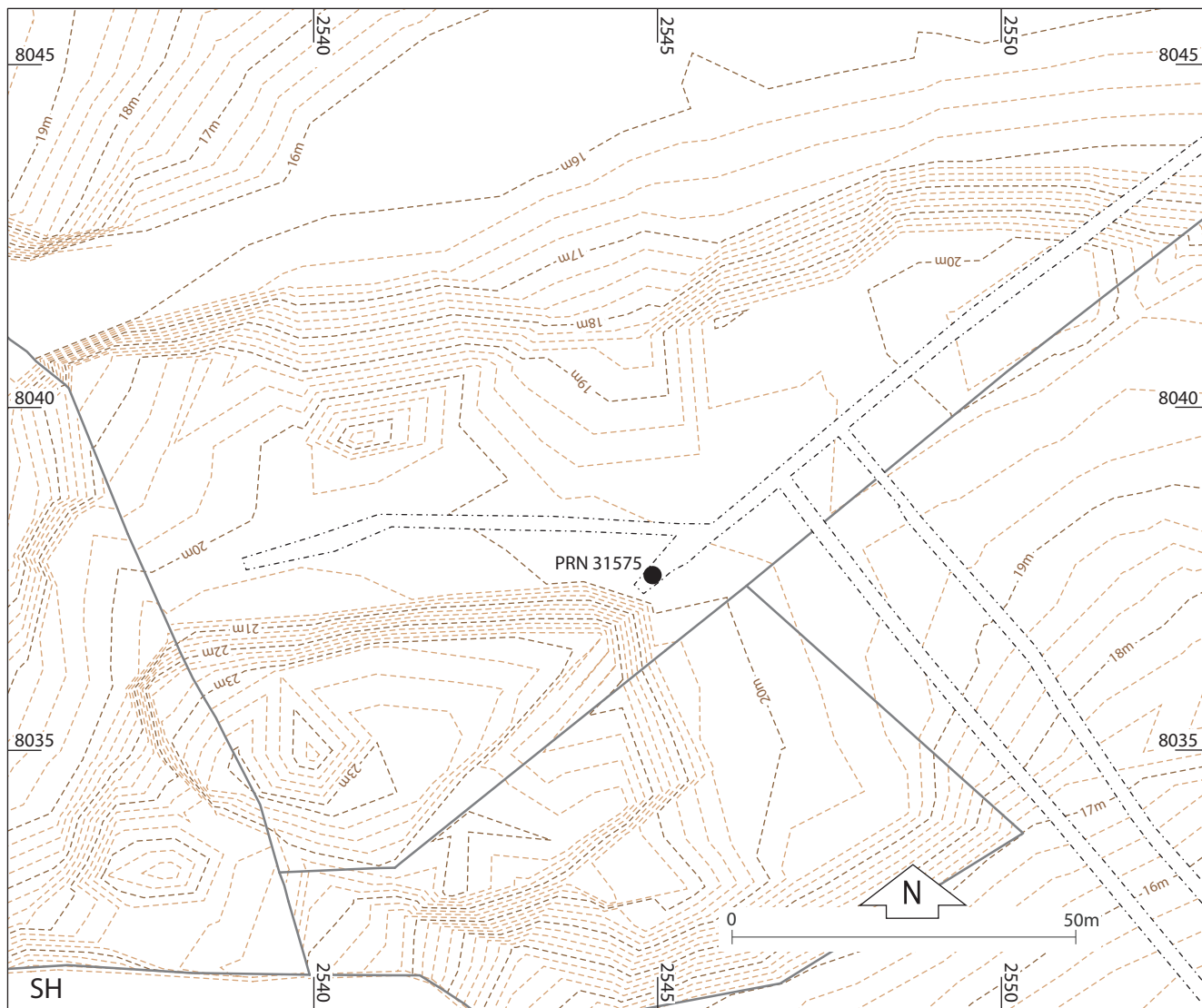


Figure 55. Plan of four-post and six-post structures and related features (PRN 31579) with selected sections



- Key
-  Stones
 -  Land drains
 -  Edge of excavation
 -  Contours
 -  Map detail

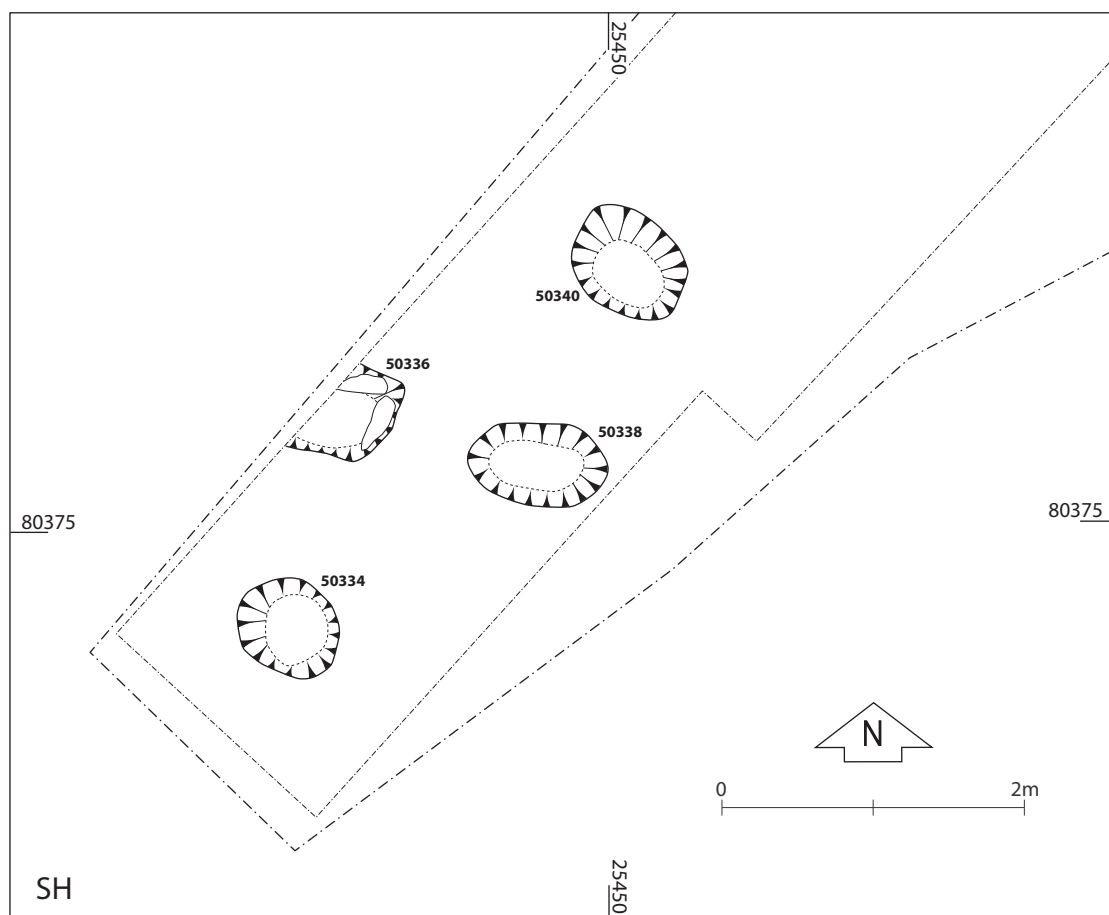


Figure 57. Location of pits PRN 31575 and detailed excavation plan





Figure 59. Investigation of the marsh edge deposits in Area F1

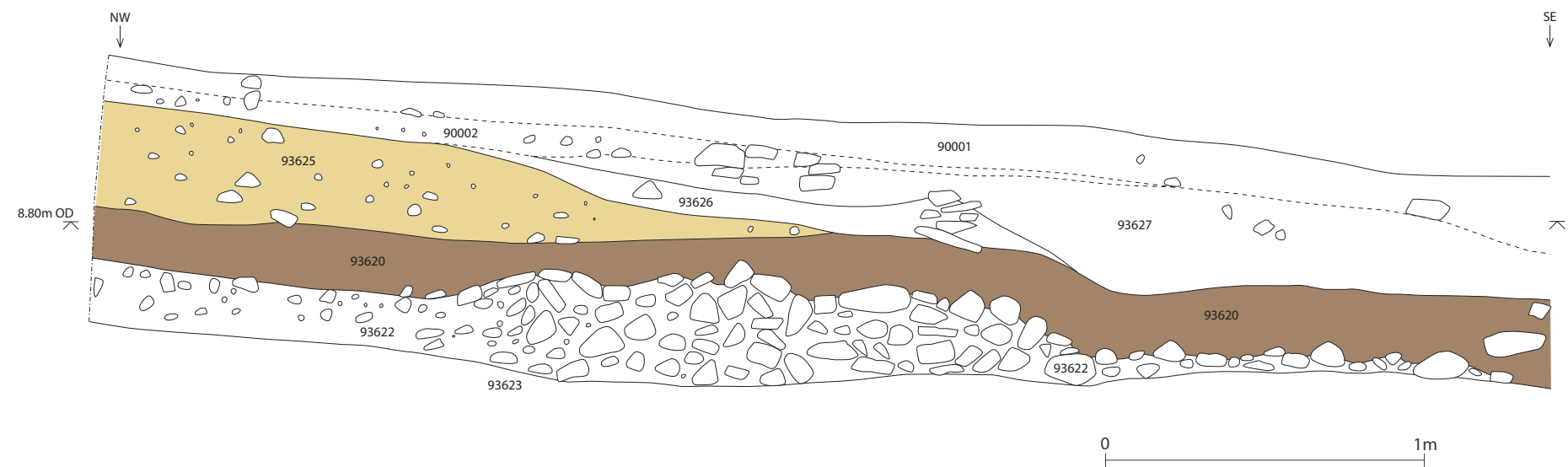


Figure 60.1

- Key
- Peaty layer
 - Dumped platform deposit
 - Grey silt
 - Stone
 - Bark and branches

See figure 59 for location of sections

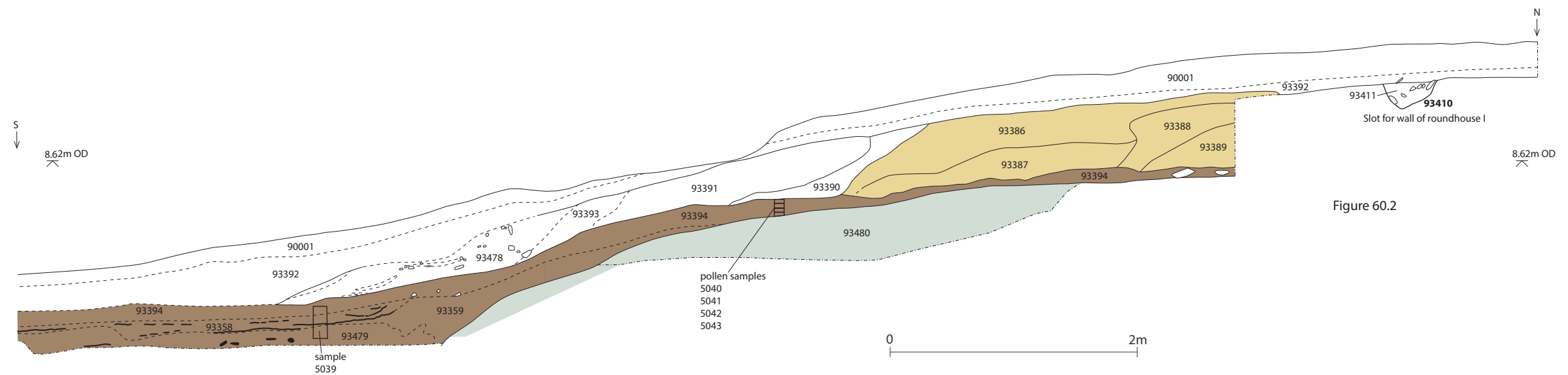
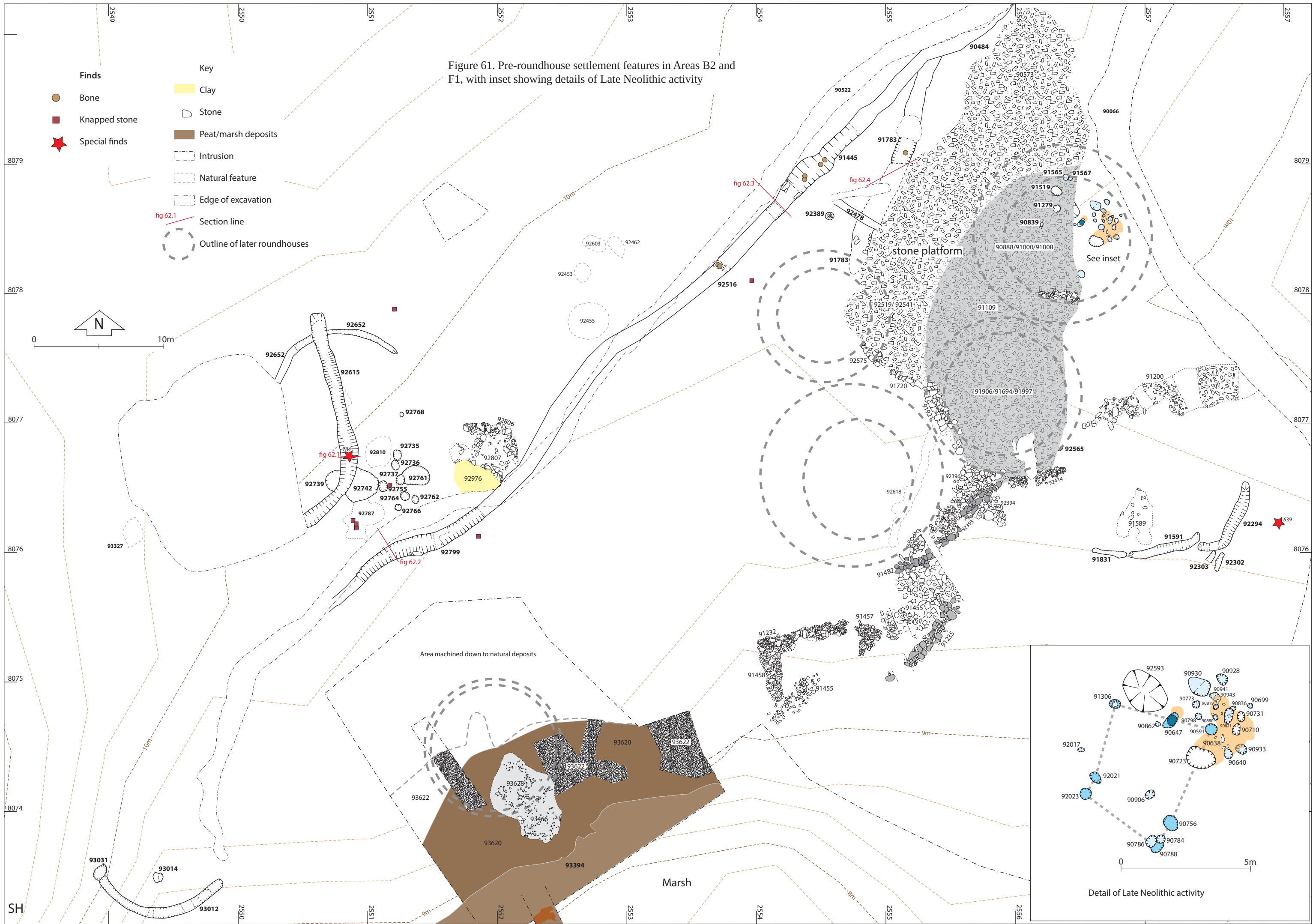


Figure 60.2

Figure 60. Sections of the deposits on the edge of the marsh



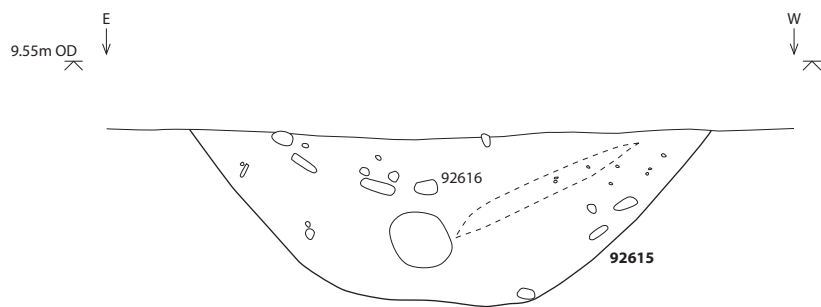


Fig 62.1. North facing section of ditch 92615

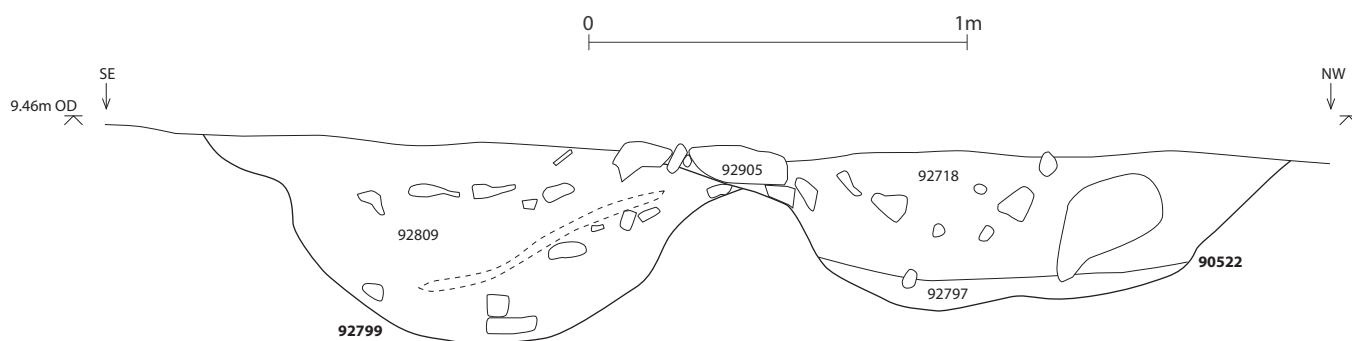


Fig 62.2. North-east facing section through ditch 92799 and culvert 90522

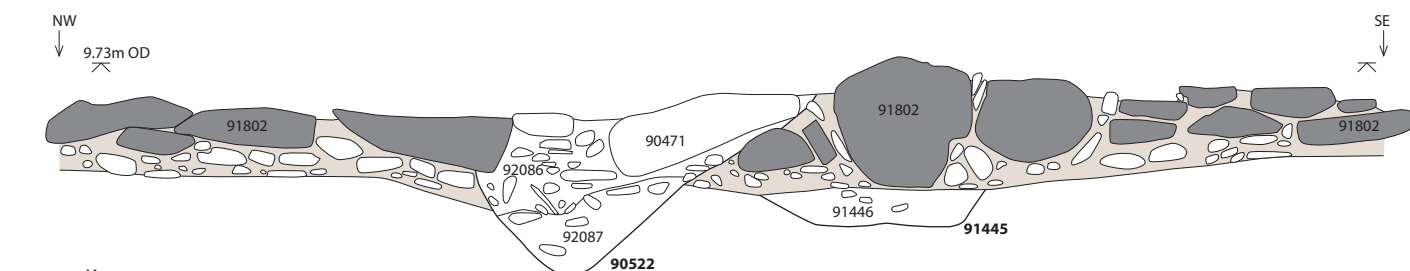


Fig 62.3. South-west facing section showing ditch 91445 under wall 91802 (part of 90010) and culvert 90522 cutting through this wall

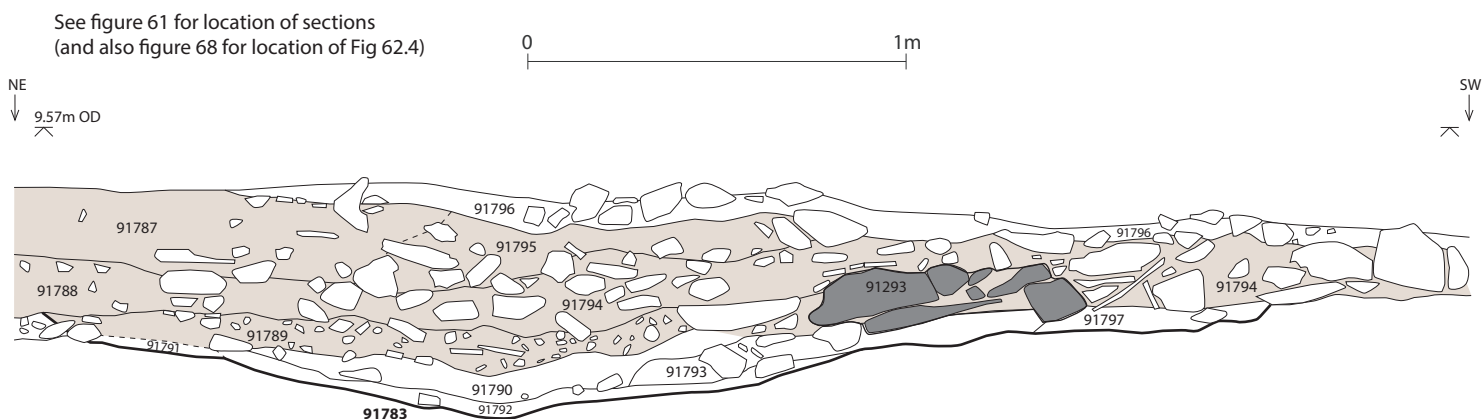


Fig 62.4. South-east facing section at an angle through ditch 91783 showing it sealed under later deposits

Figure 62. Selected sections through pre-roundhouse settlement ditches and related deposits

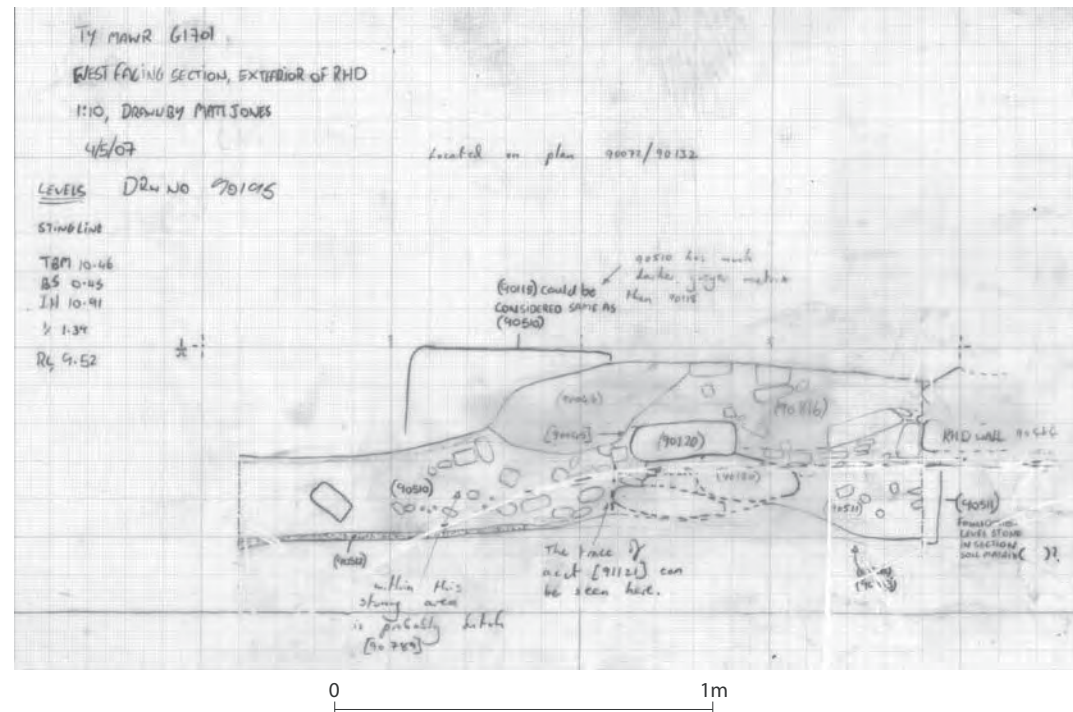


Figure 63.1 Field drawing of west facing section through walls 90120 and 90464 (drawing number 90195)



Figure 63.2 Photograph of section above

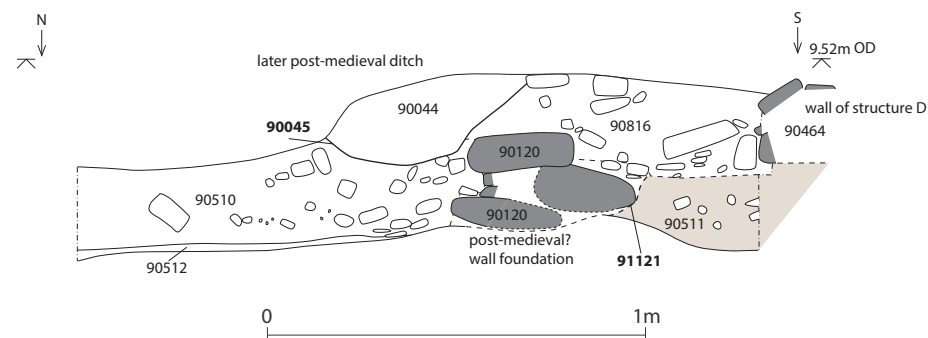


Figure 63.3 Reinterpretation of west facing section through walls 90120 and 90464

Figure 63. Reinterpretation of west facing section through walls 90120 and 90464

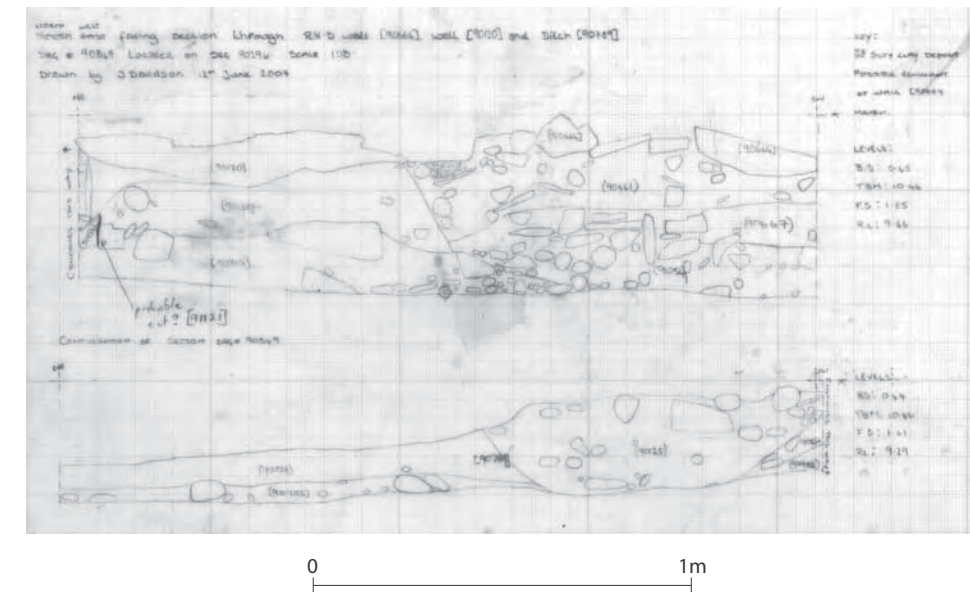


Figure 64.1 Field drawing of north-west facing section through walls 90120 and 90464 (drawing number 90349)



Figure 64.2 Photograph of section above

See figures 65 and 75 for location of sections

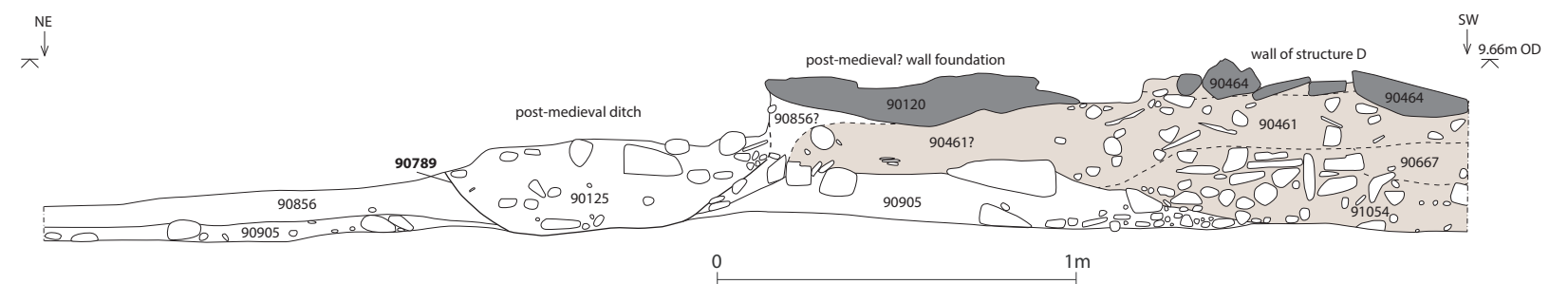
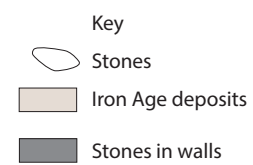
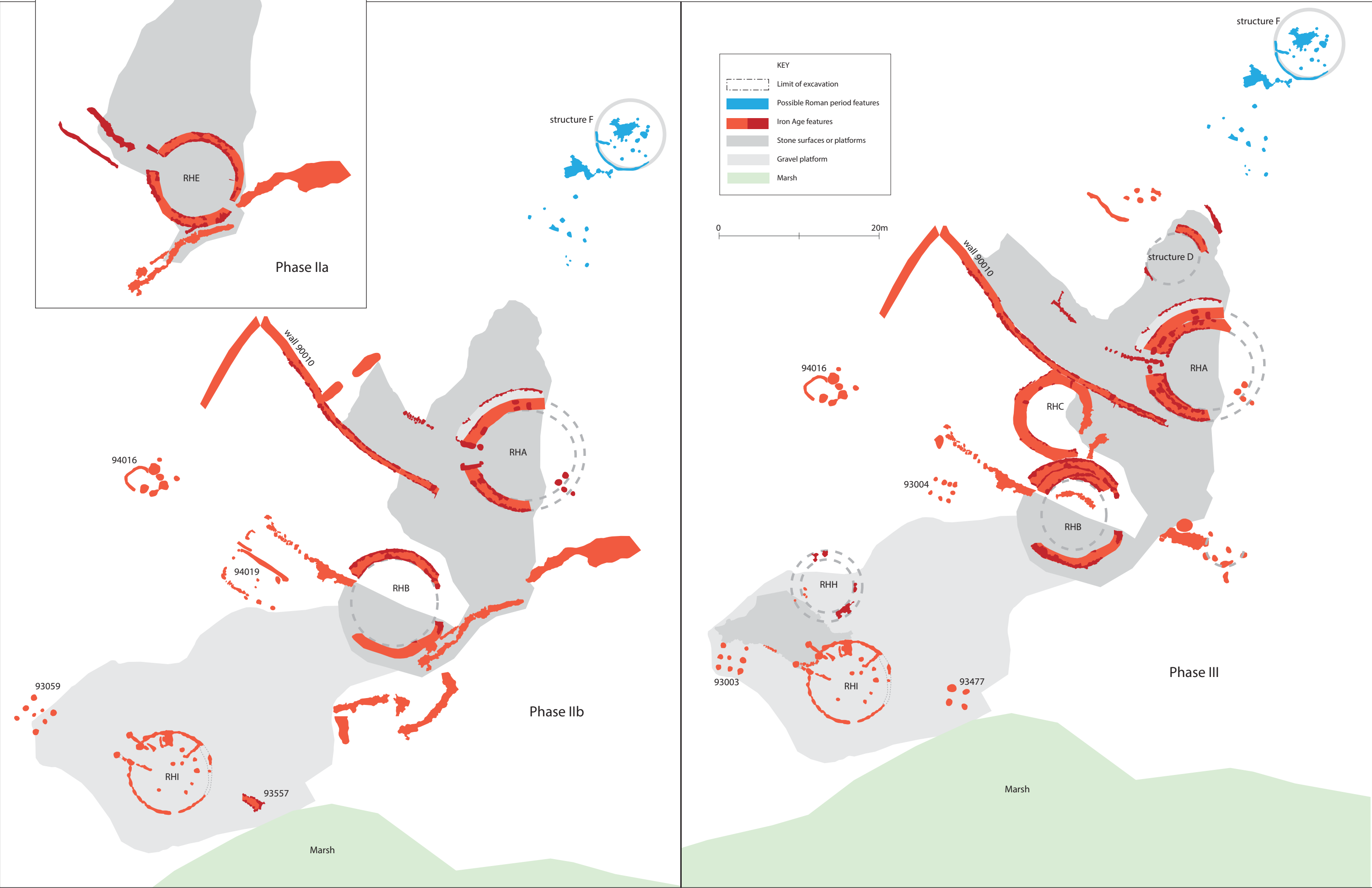


Figure 64.3 Reinterpretation of north-west facing section through walls 90120 and 90464

Figure 64. Reinterpretation of north-west facing section through walls 90120 and 90464

Figure 66. Phases of the roundhouse settlement



Summary matrix of areas B2 and F1

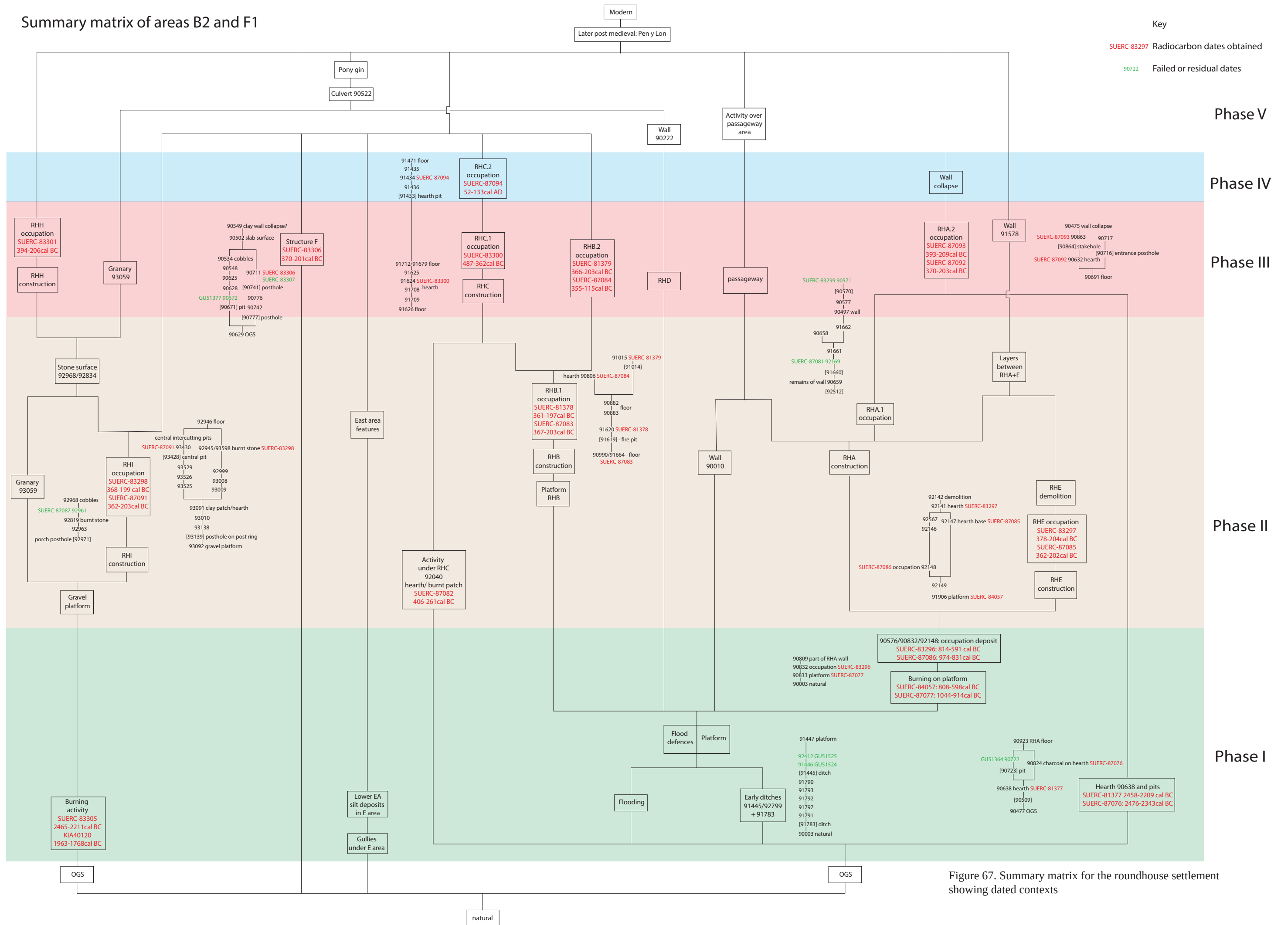
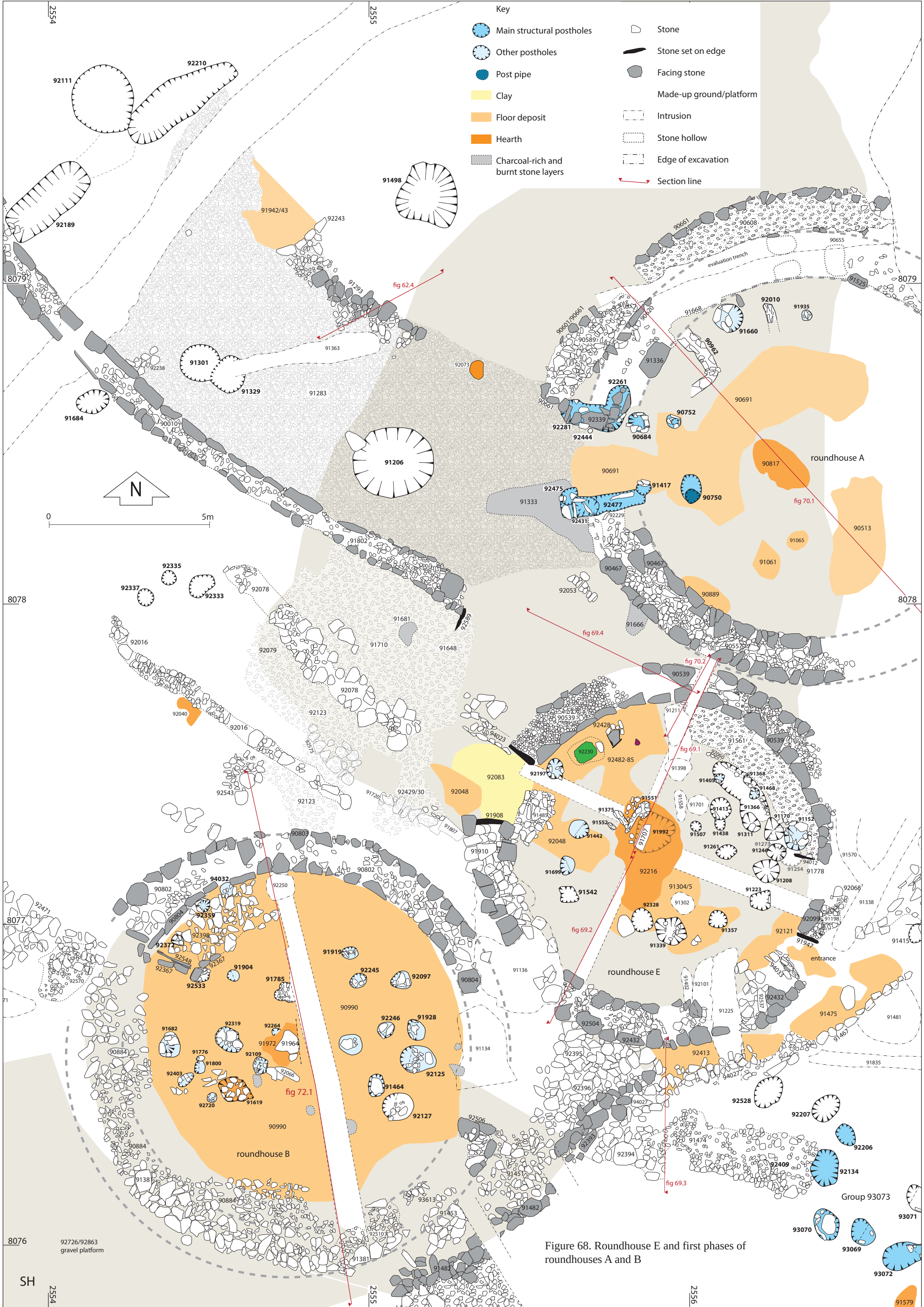


Figure 67. Summary matrix for the roundhouse settlement showing dated contexts



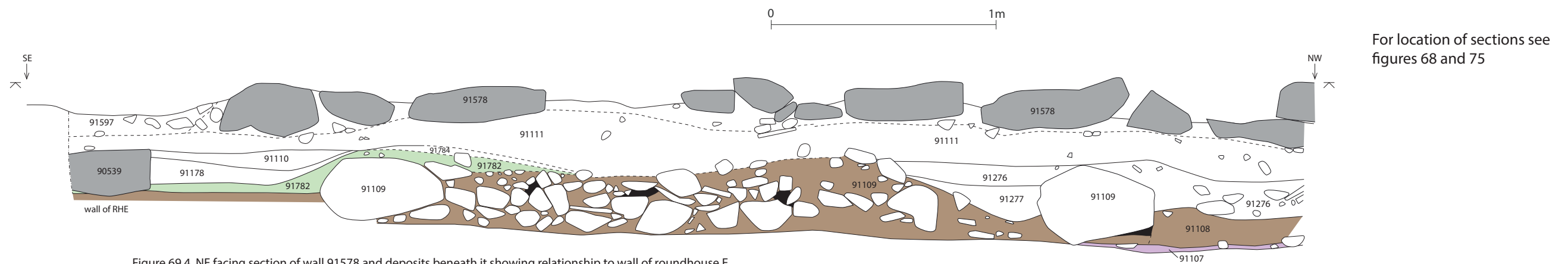
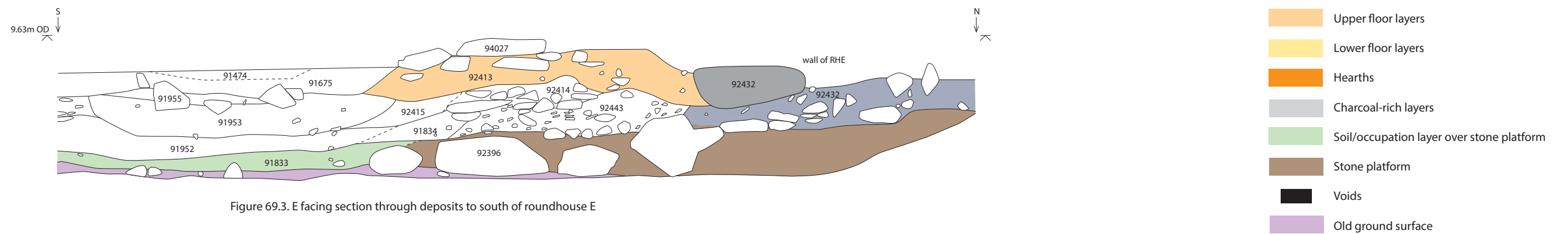
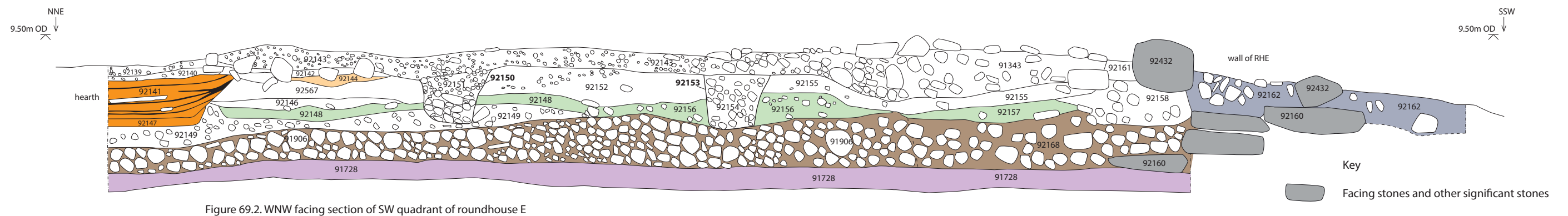
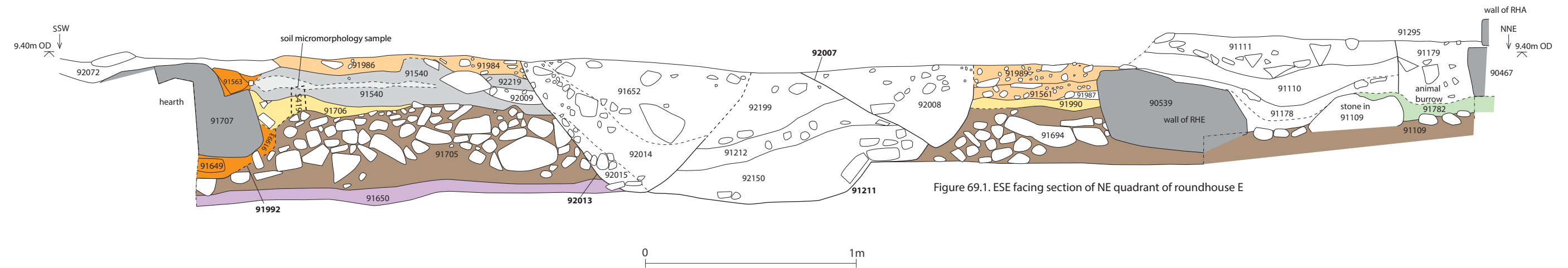
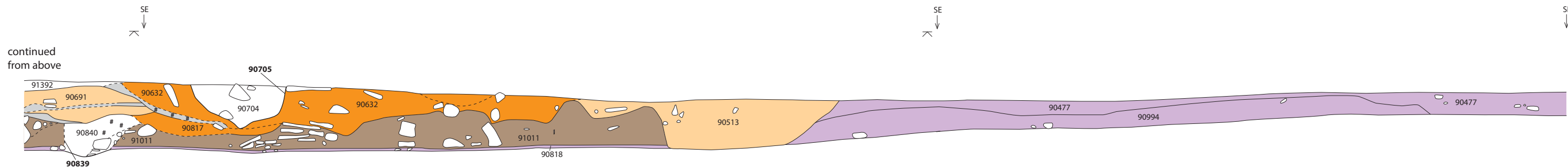
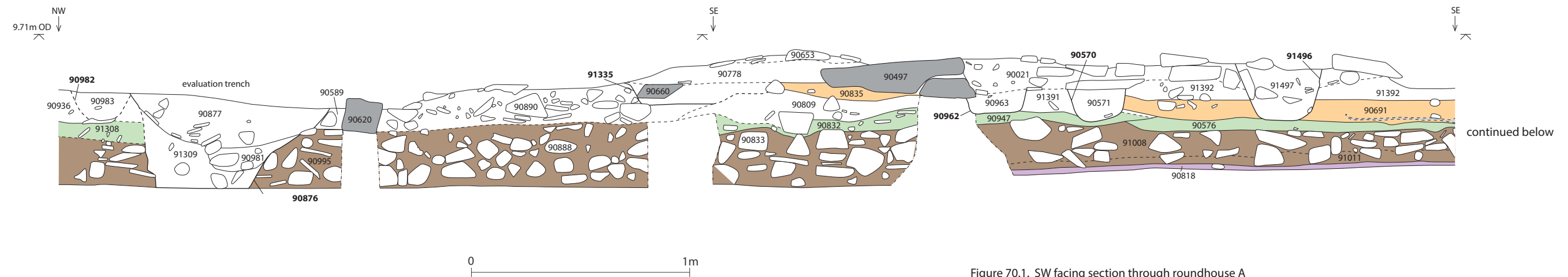


Figure 69. Sections through roundhouse E



For location of section see figures 68 and 75

- Key
- Facing stones and other significant stones
 - Stones
 - Charcoal
 - Upper floor layers
 - Lower floor layers
 - Hearths
 - Charcoal-rich layers
 - Soil/occupation layer over stone platform
 - Stone platform
 - Old ground surface

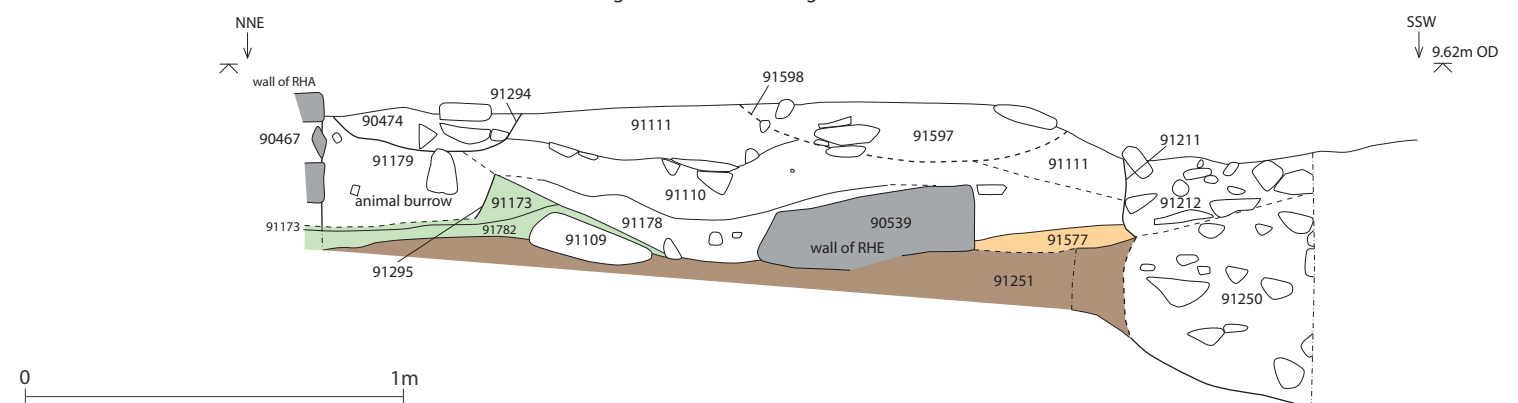
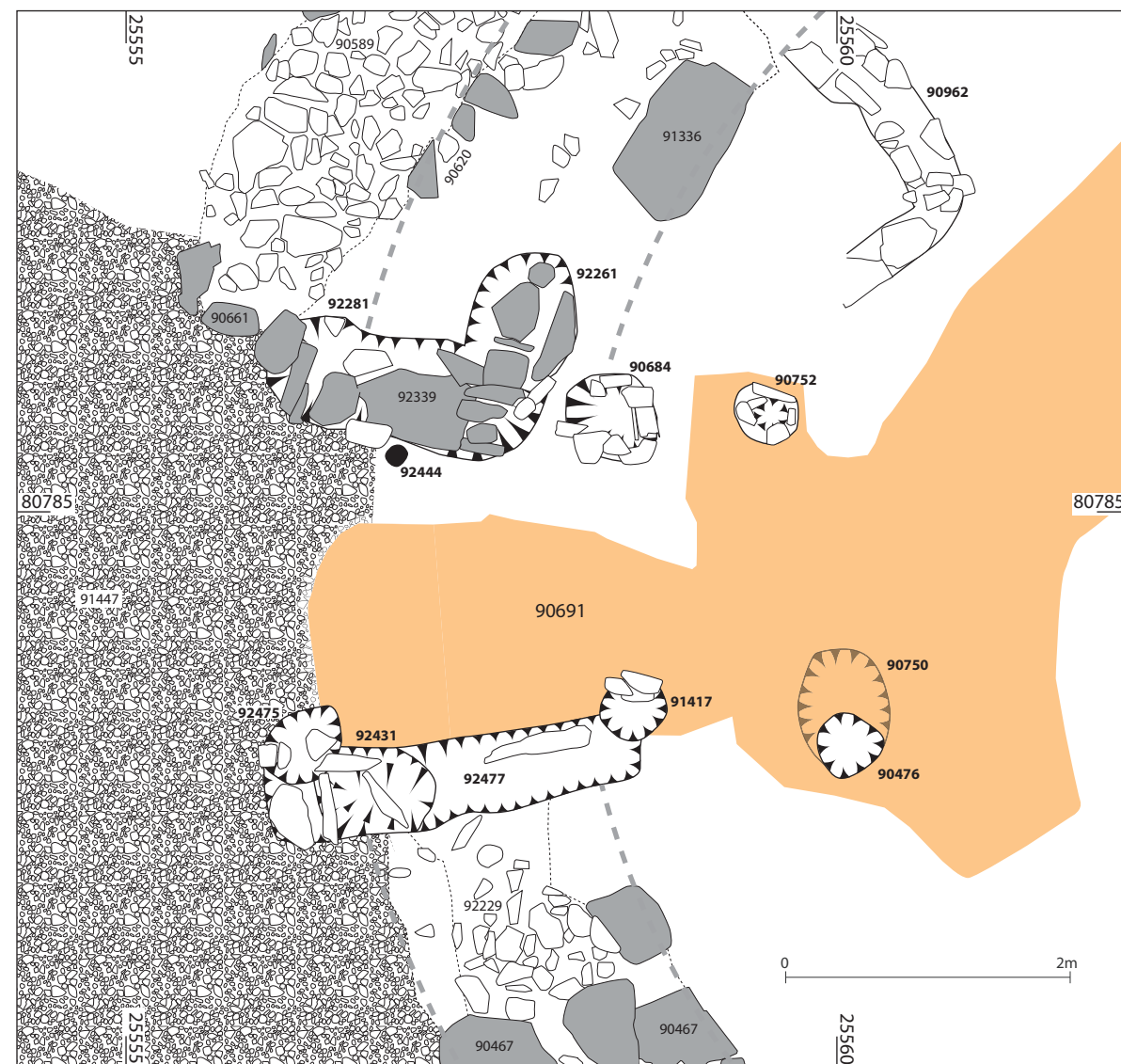
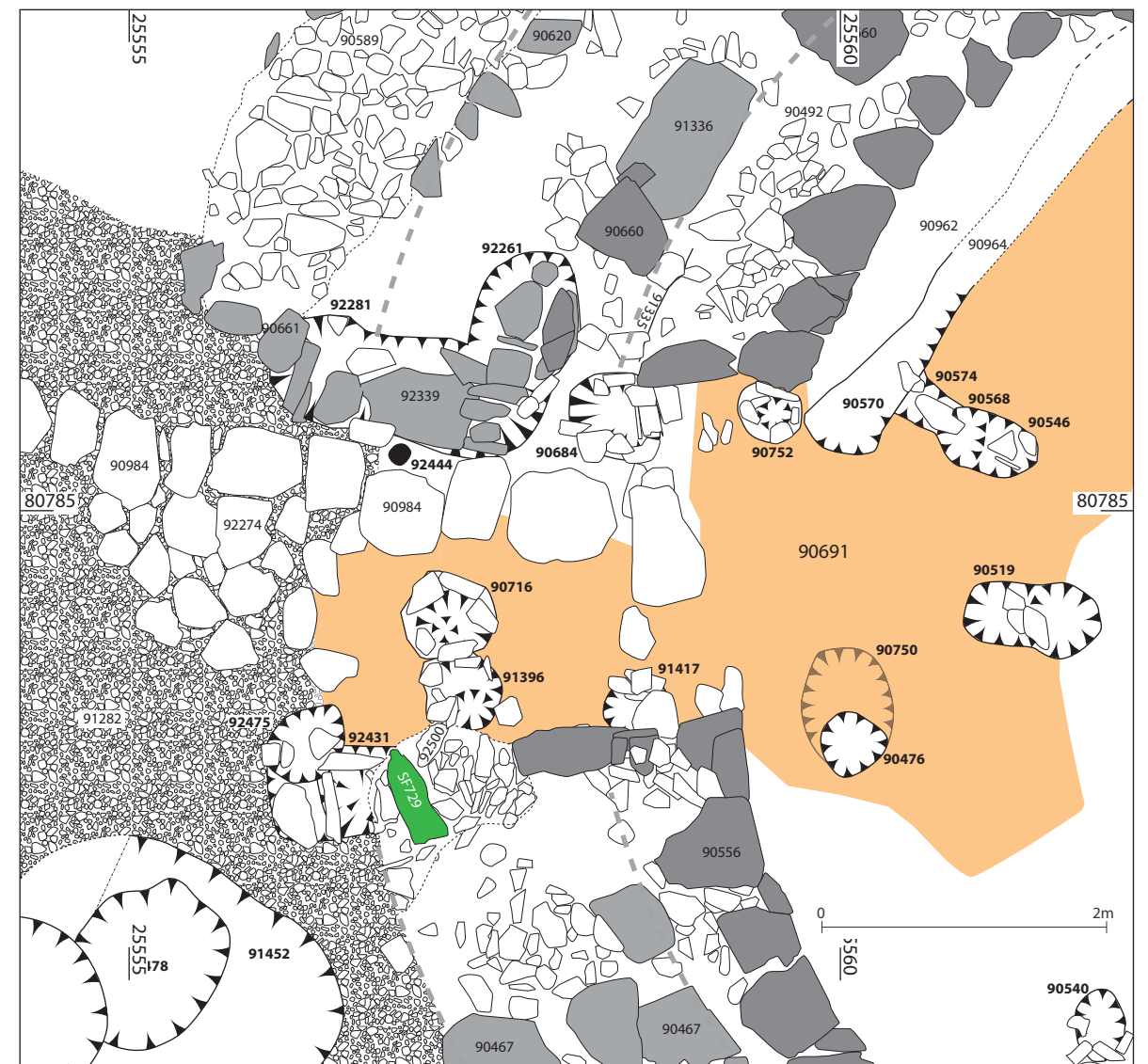


Figure 70. Sections through roundhouse A and between roundhouses A and E



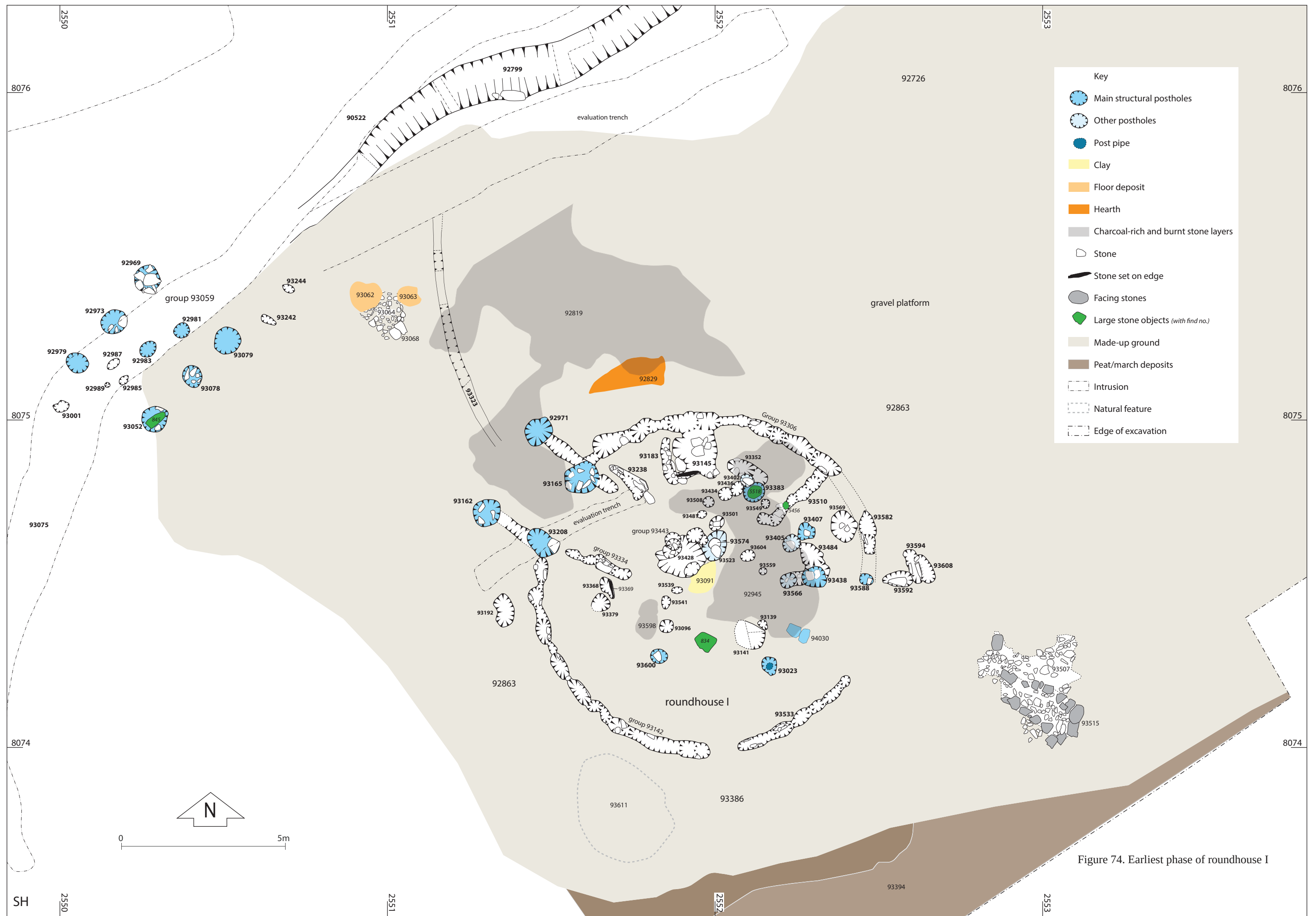
Phase II



Phase III

- Key
- Floor deposit
 - Facing stone
 - Stone
 - Cobbled surface
 - Stone object

Figure 71. Details of the two phases of the porch of roundhouse A







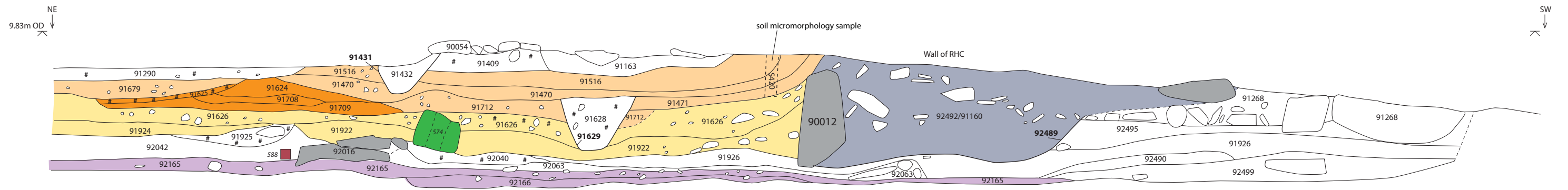


Figure 77.1. NW facing section of W quadrant of roundhouse C

- Key
- Facing stones and other significant stones
 - Stones
 - Wall core
 - Upper floor layers
 - Lower floor layers
 - Hearths
 - Charcoal-rich layers
 - Stone platform
 - Old ground surface
 - Worked stone object (with *find number*)

0 1m

For location of sections see figures 75 and 76

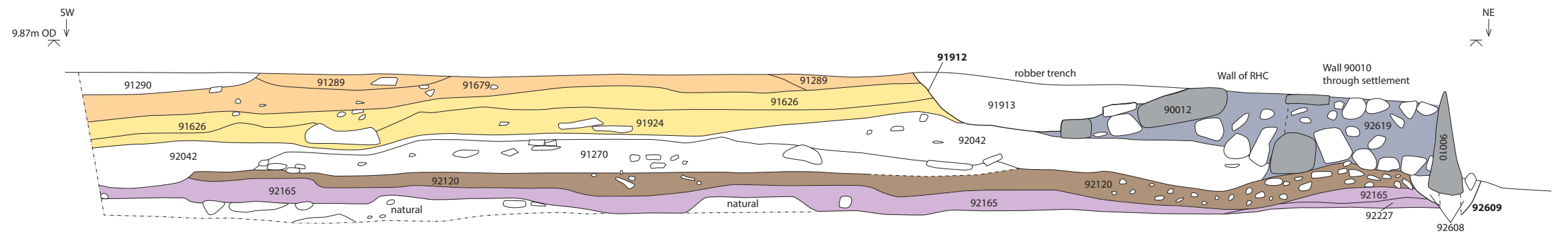
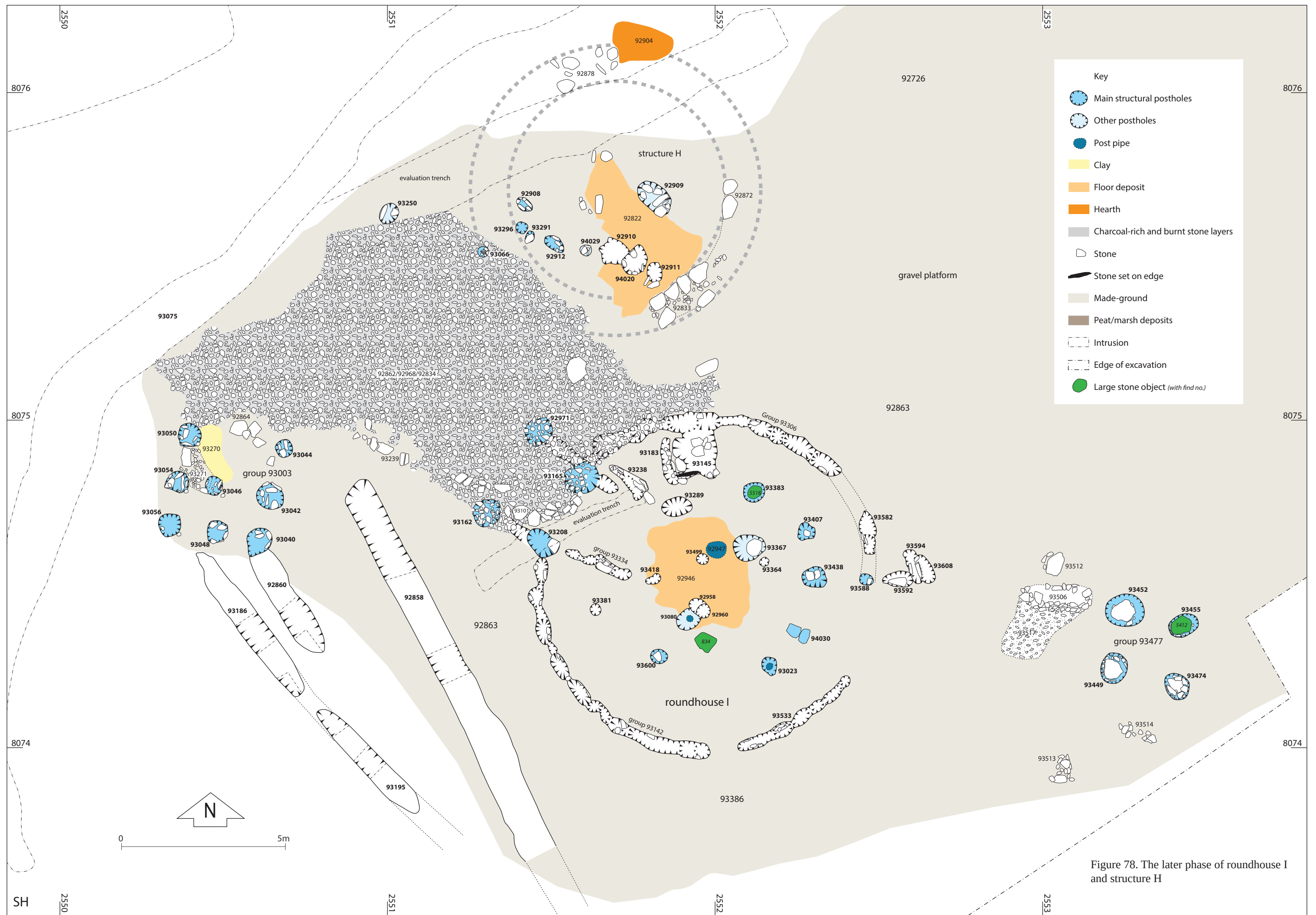
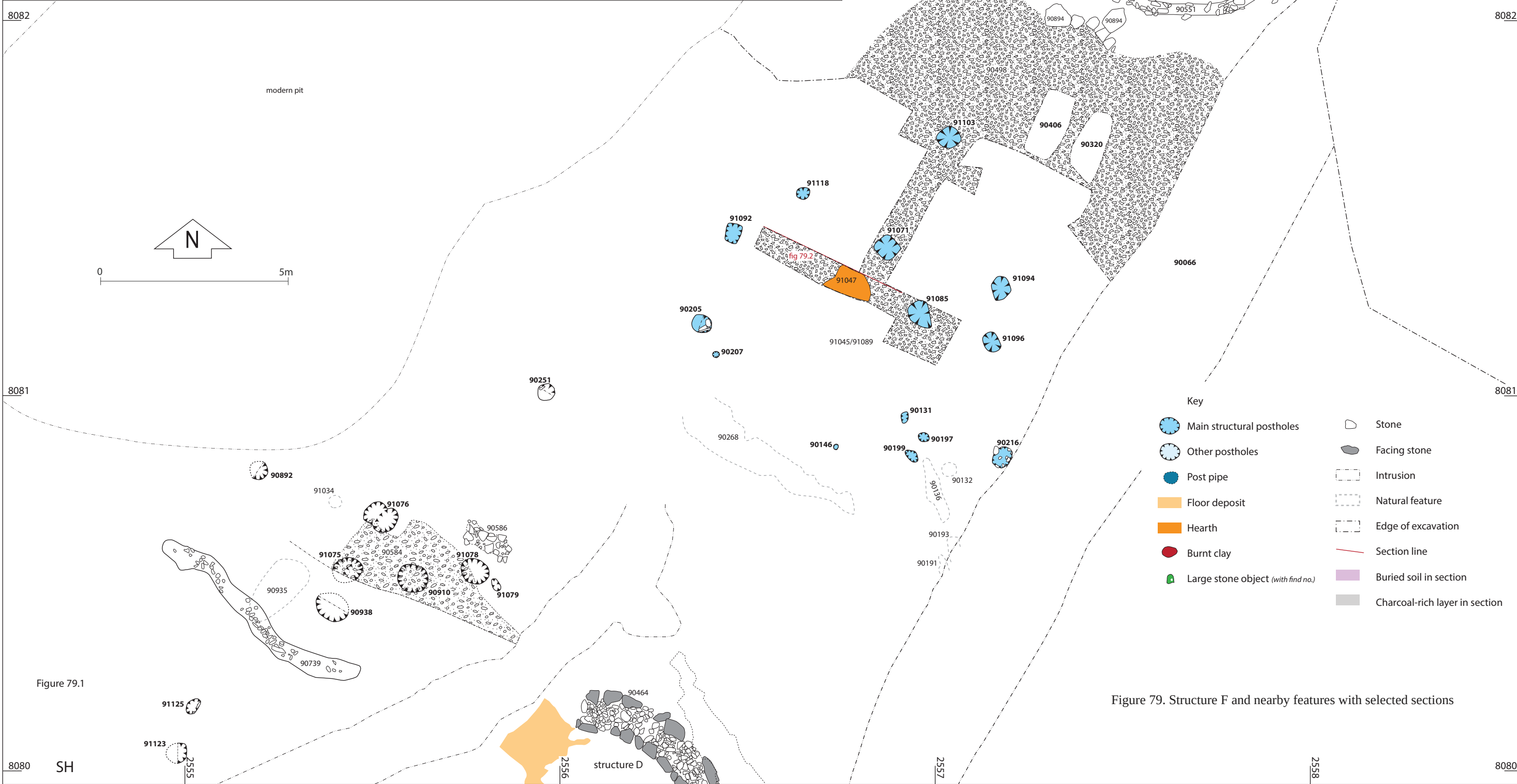
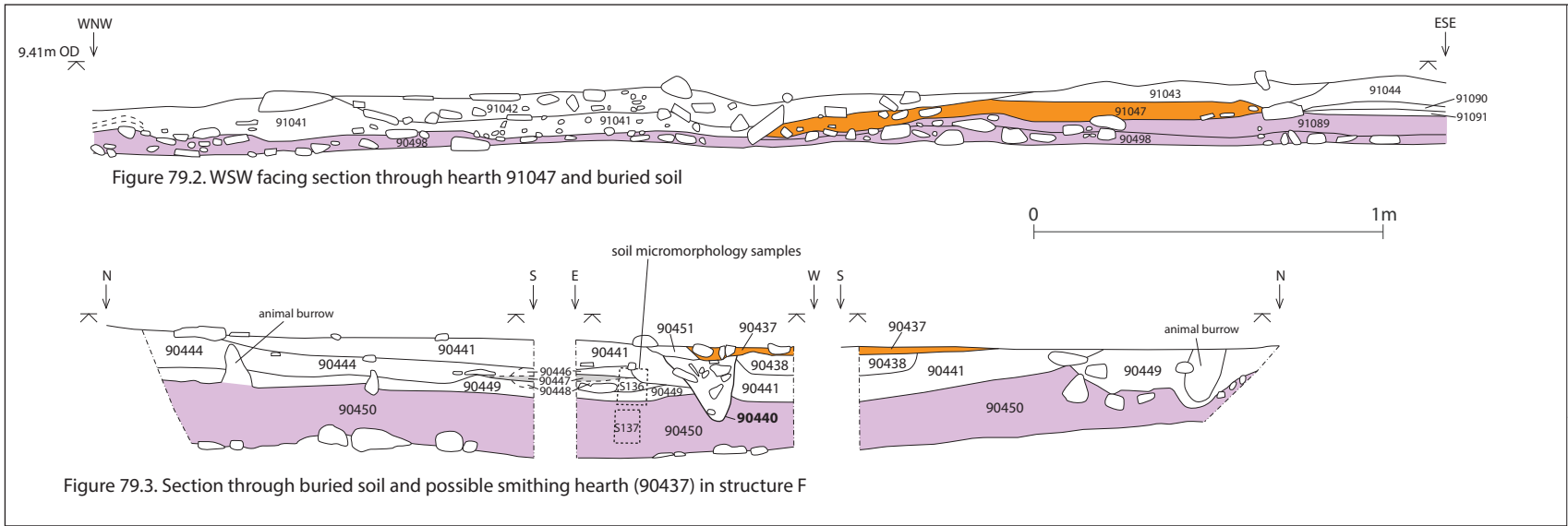


Figure 77.2. SE facing section of E quadrant of roundhouse C





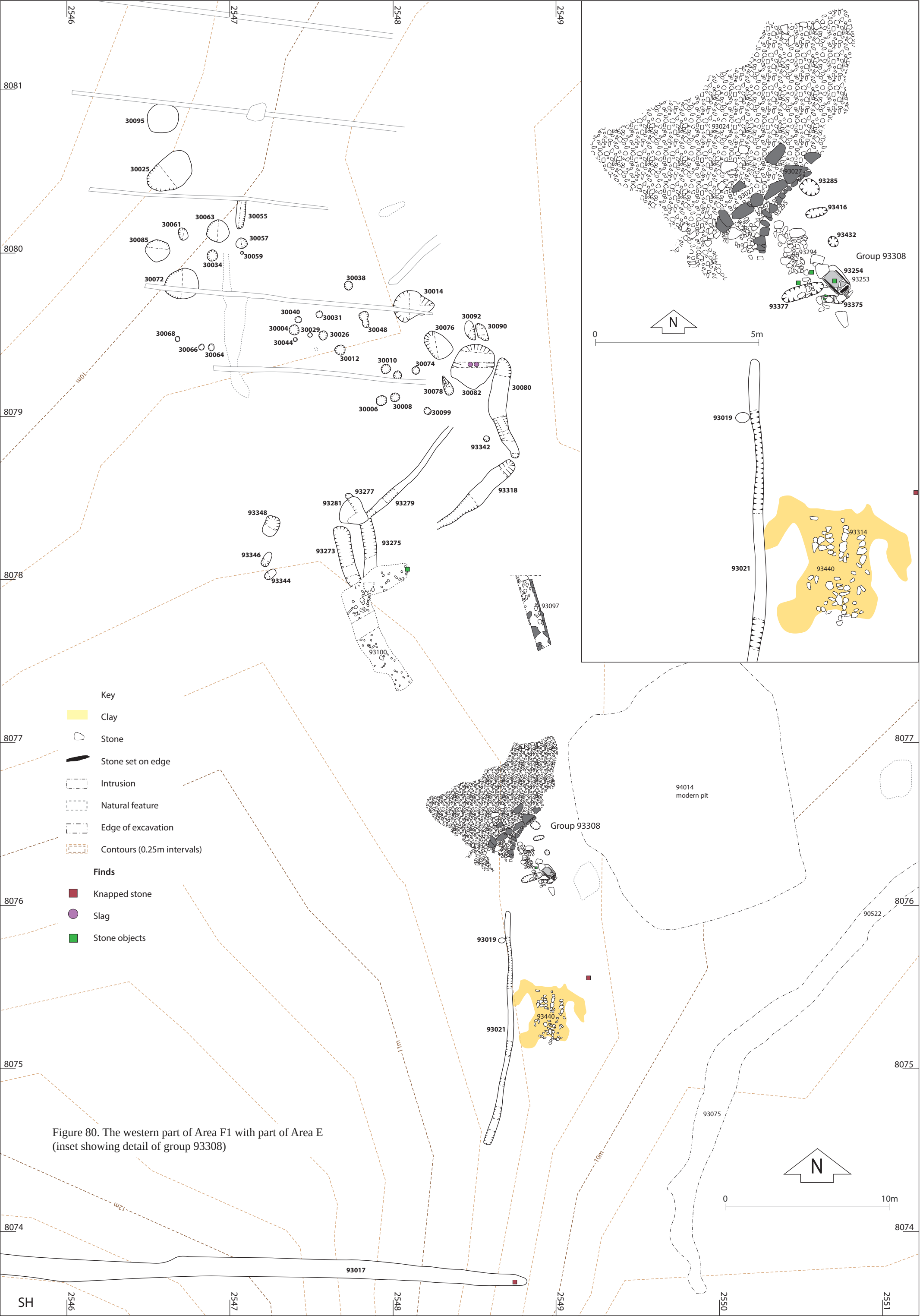
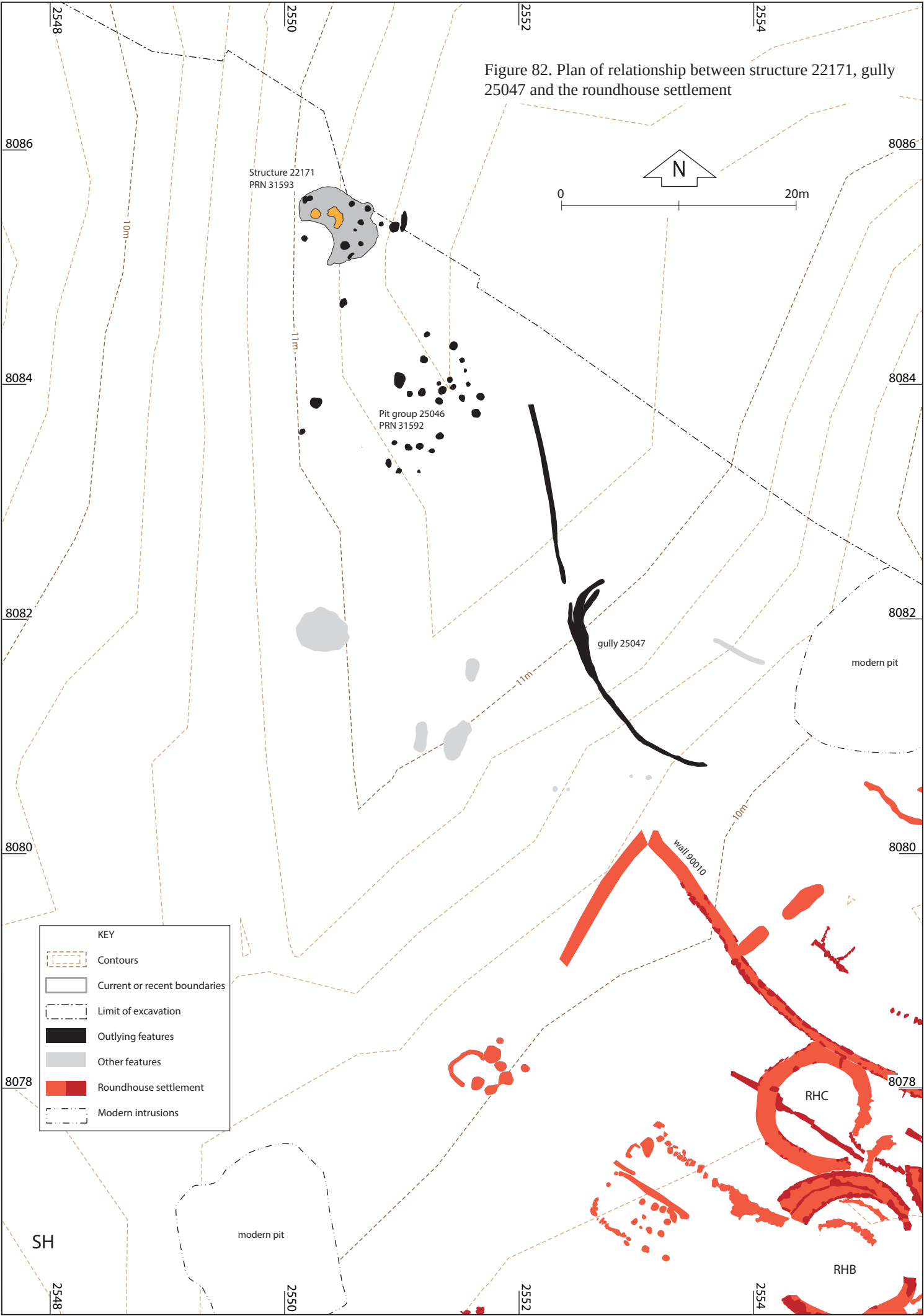
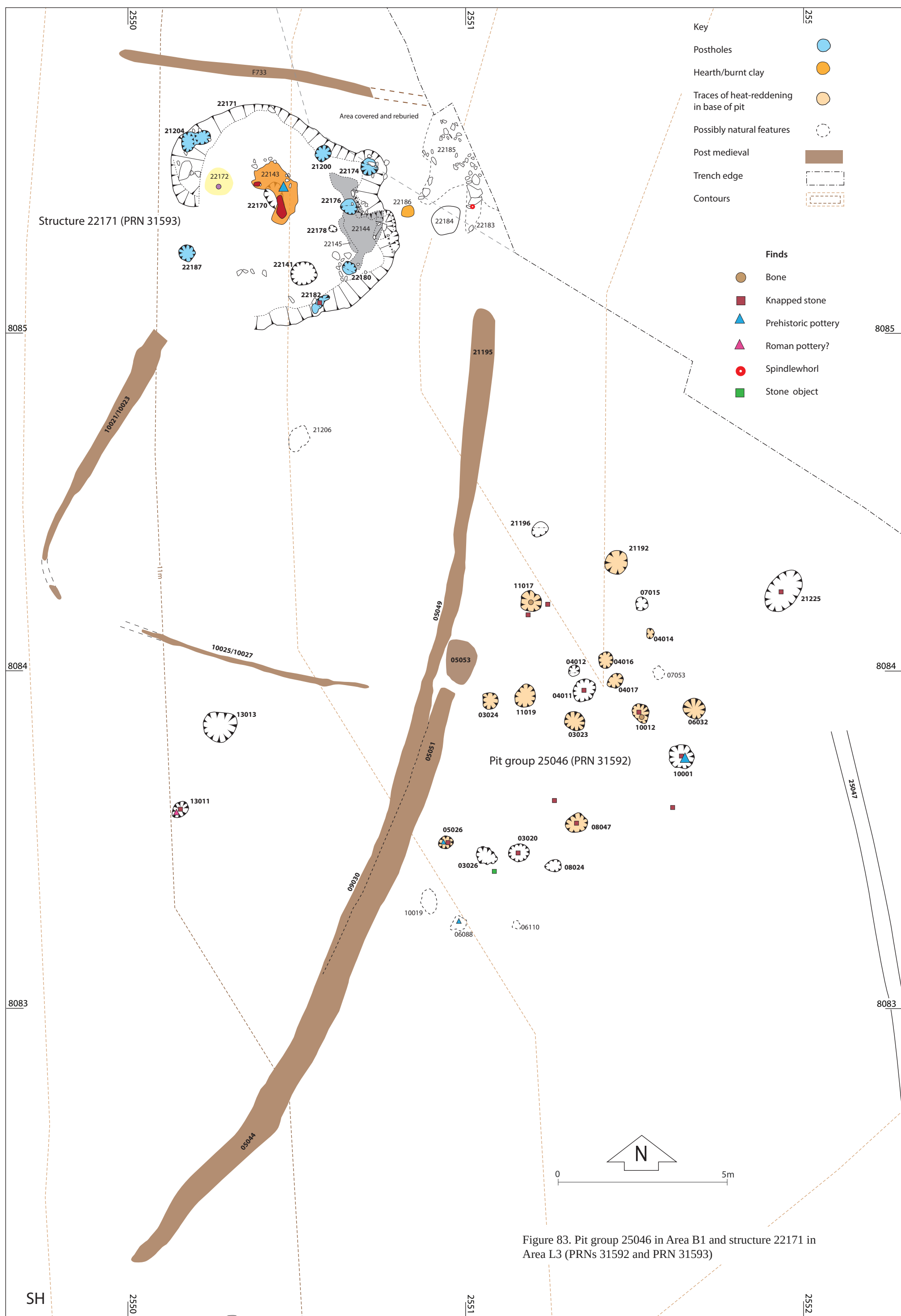


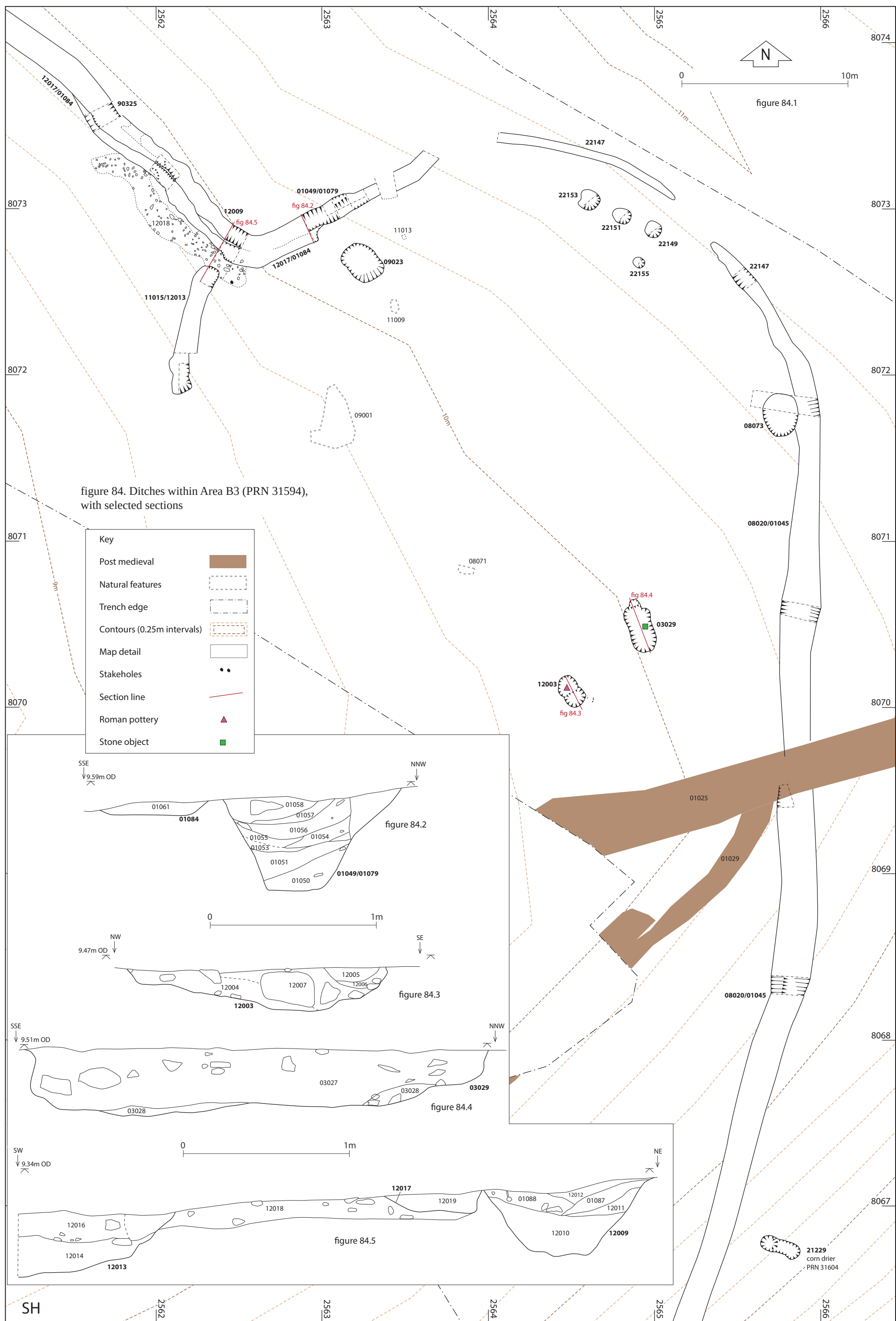


Figure 81. Distribution of finds from the roundhouse settlement

Figure 82. Plan of relationship between structure 22171, gully 25047 and the roundhouse settlement







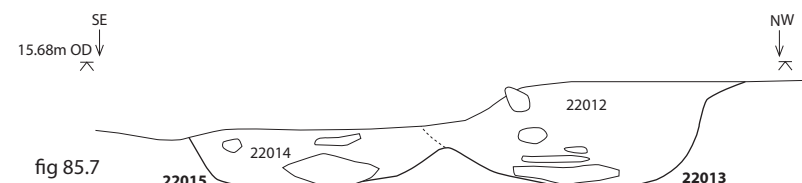
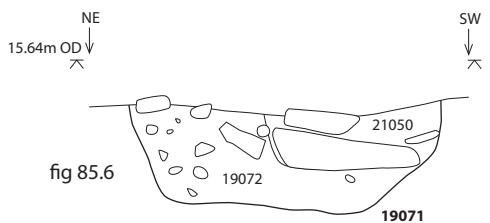
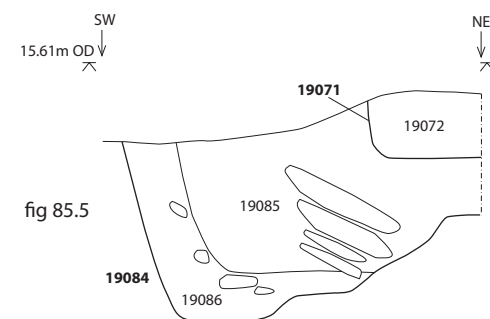
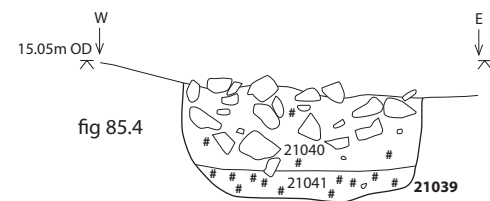
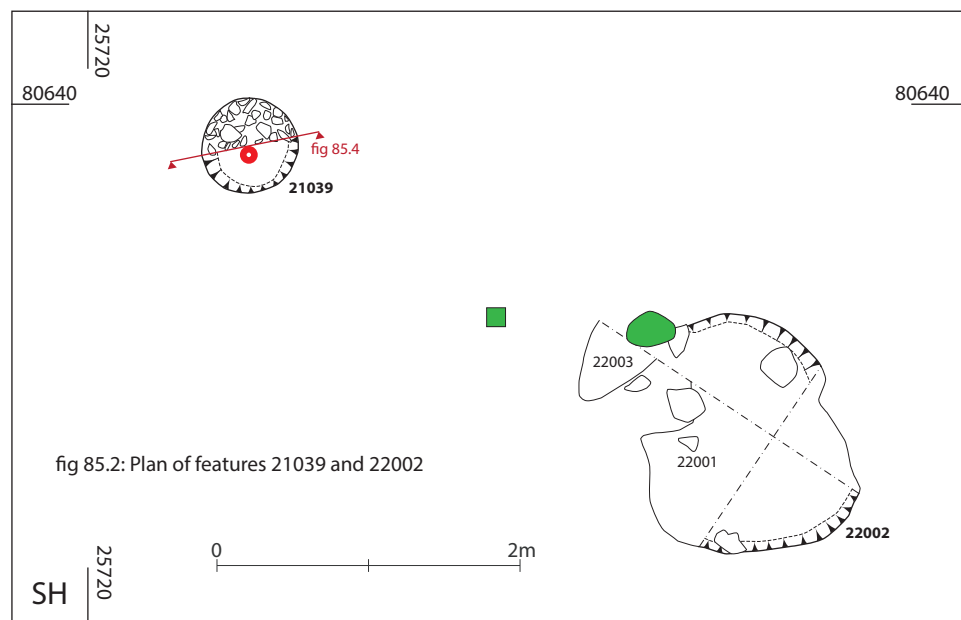
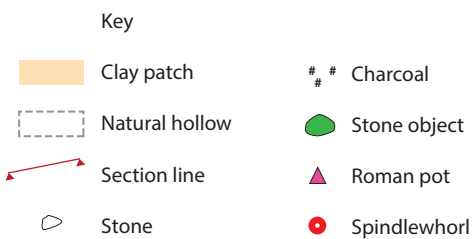
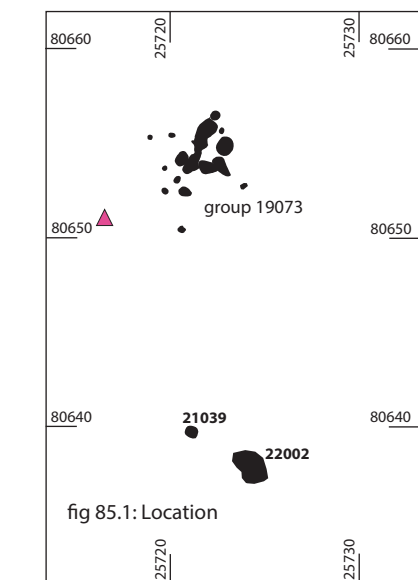
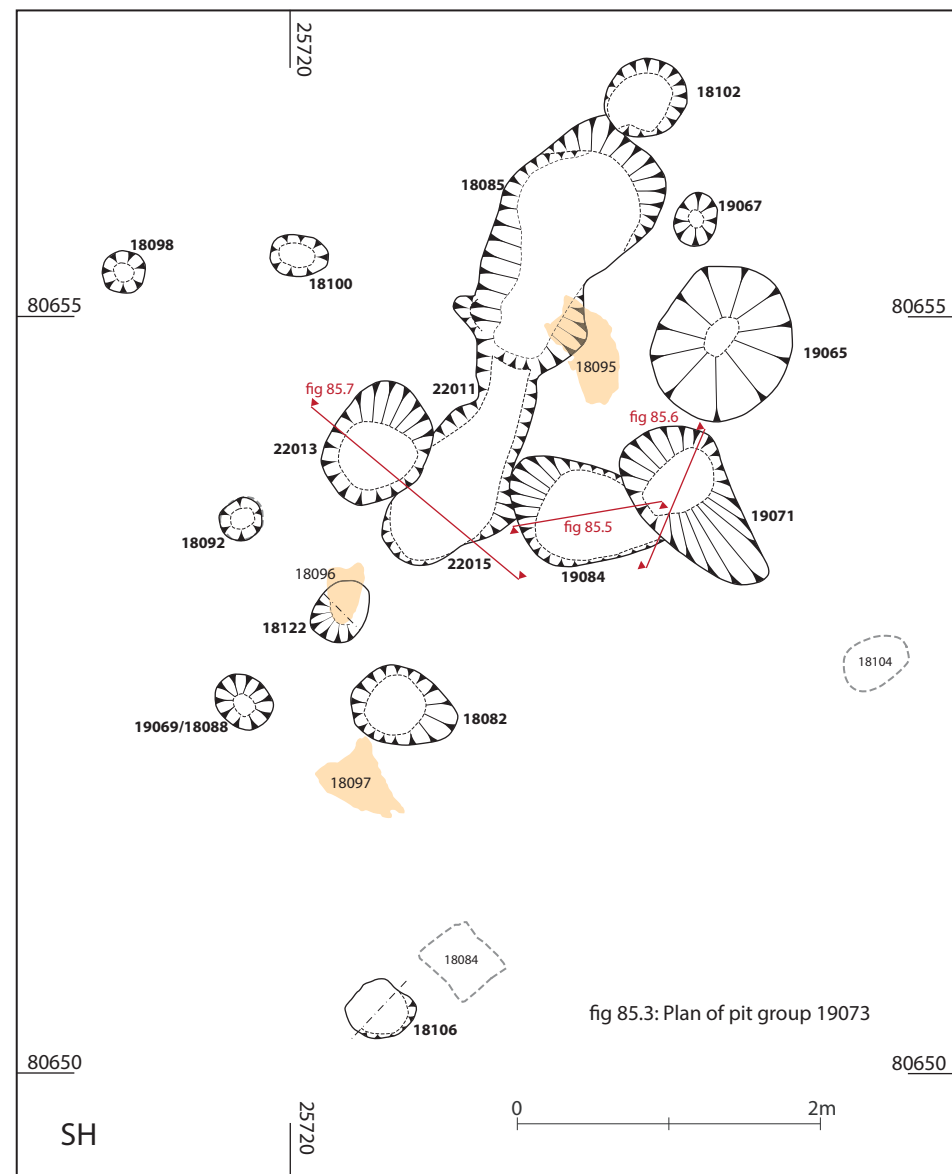
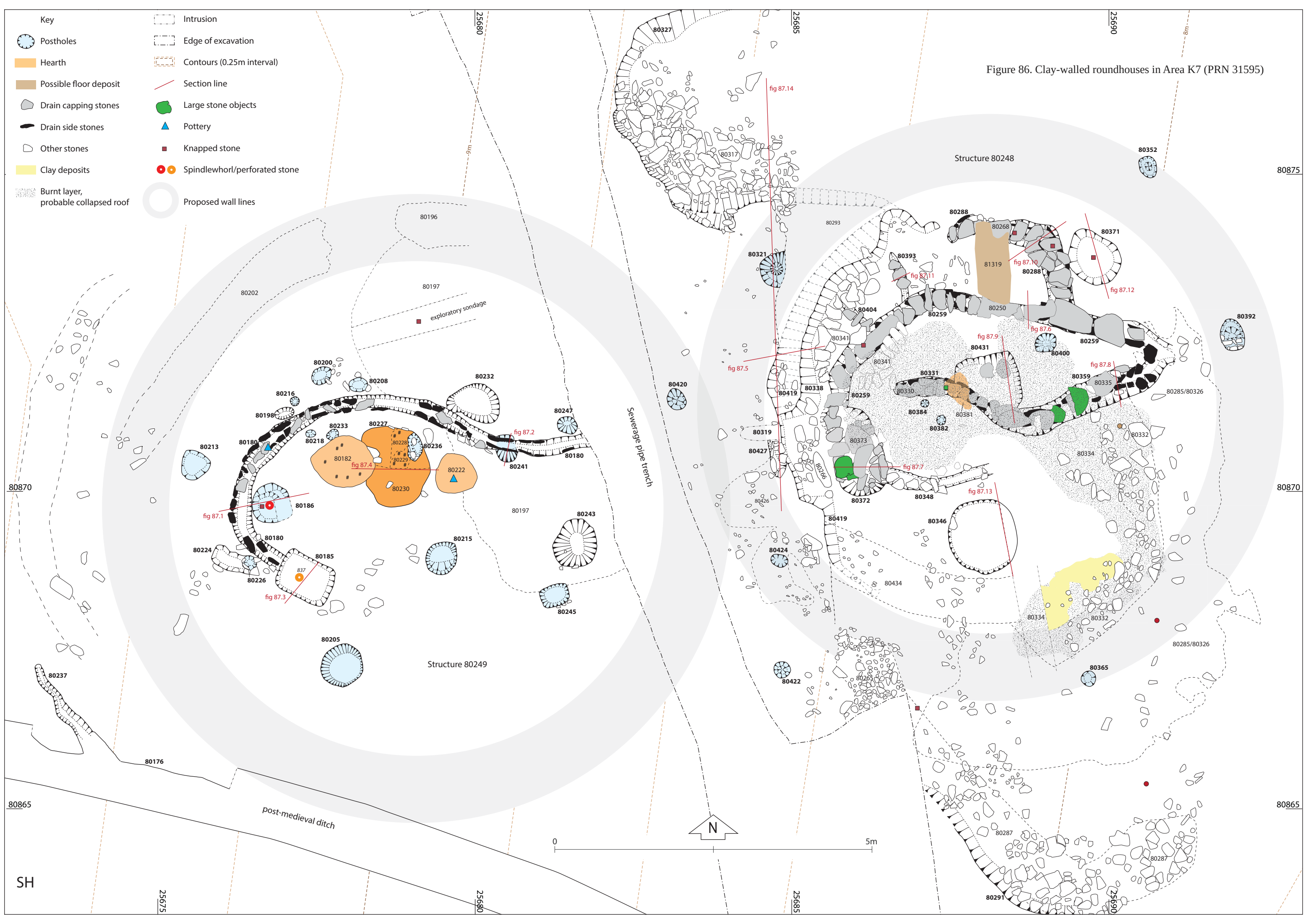


Figure 85. Plans and sections of pit group 19073 and neighbouring features (PRN 31598)





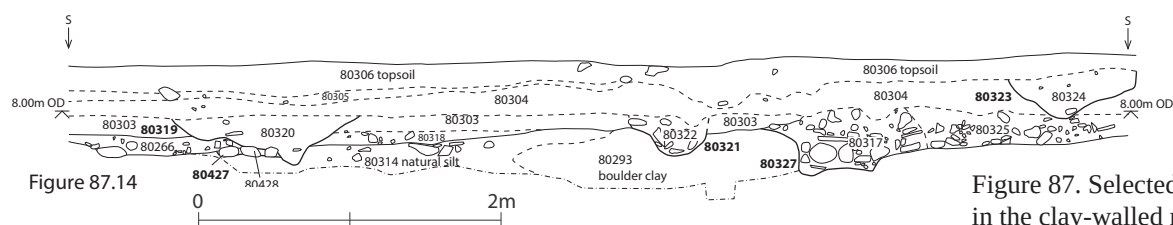
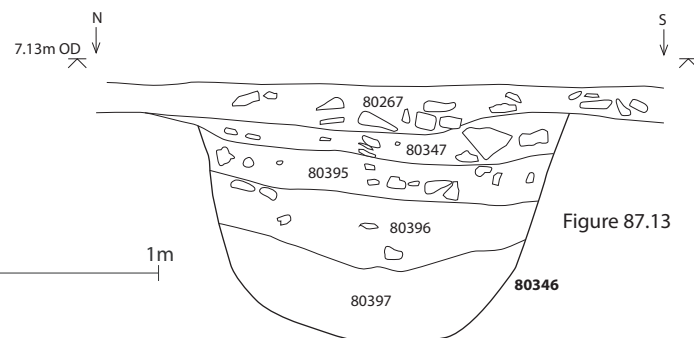
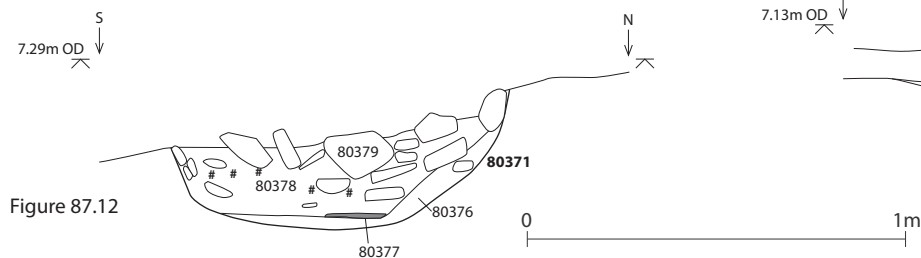
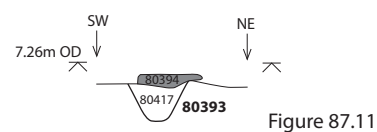
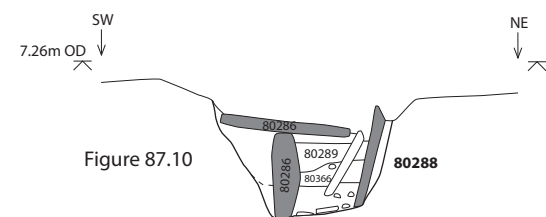
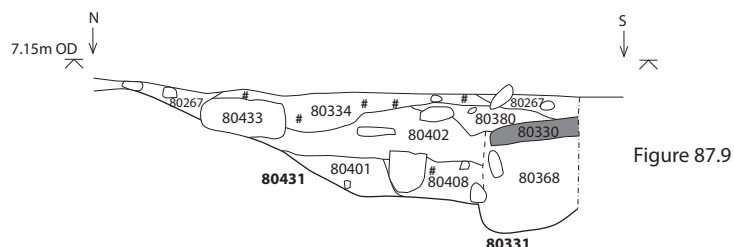
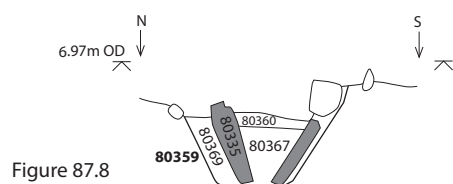
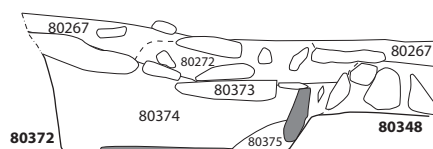
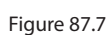
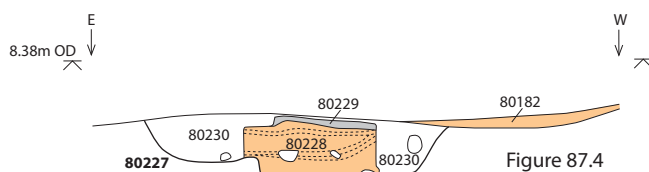
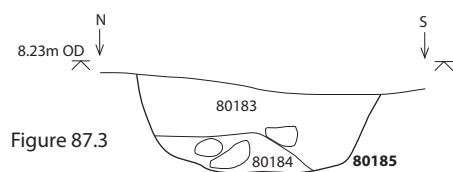
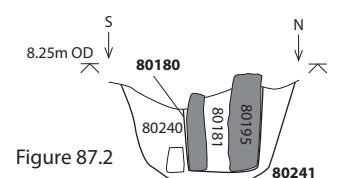
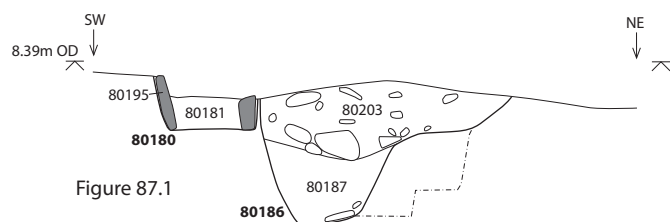


Figure 87. Selected sections of features in the clay-walled roundhouses

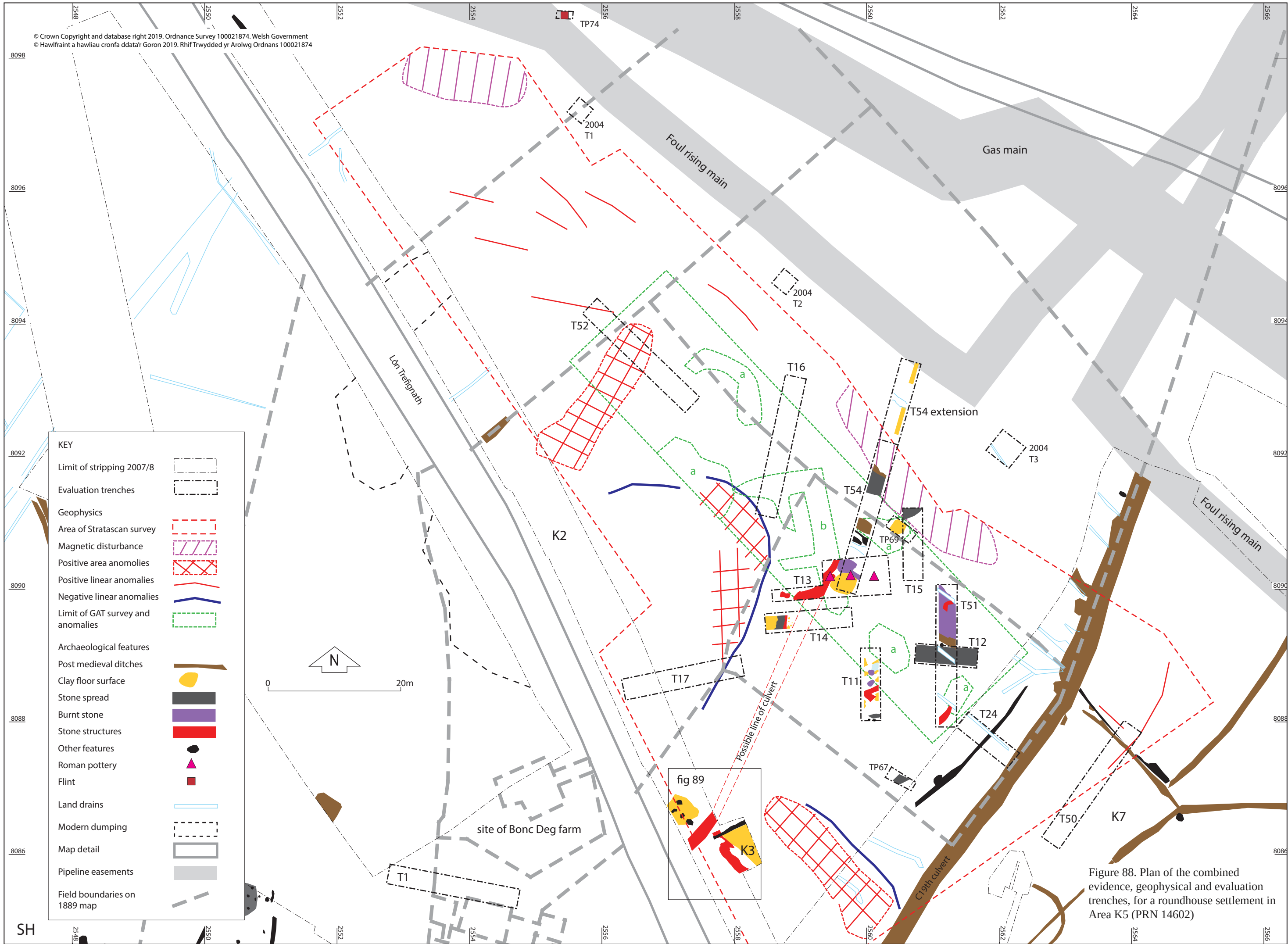


Figure 88. Plan of the combined evidence, geophysical and evaluation trenches, for a roundhouse settlement in Area K5 (PRN 14602)

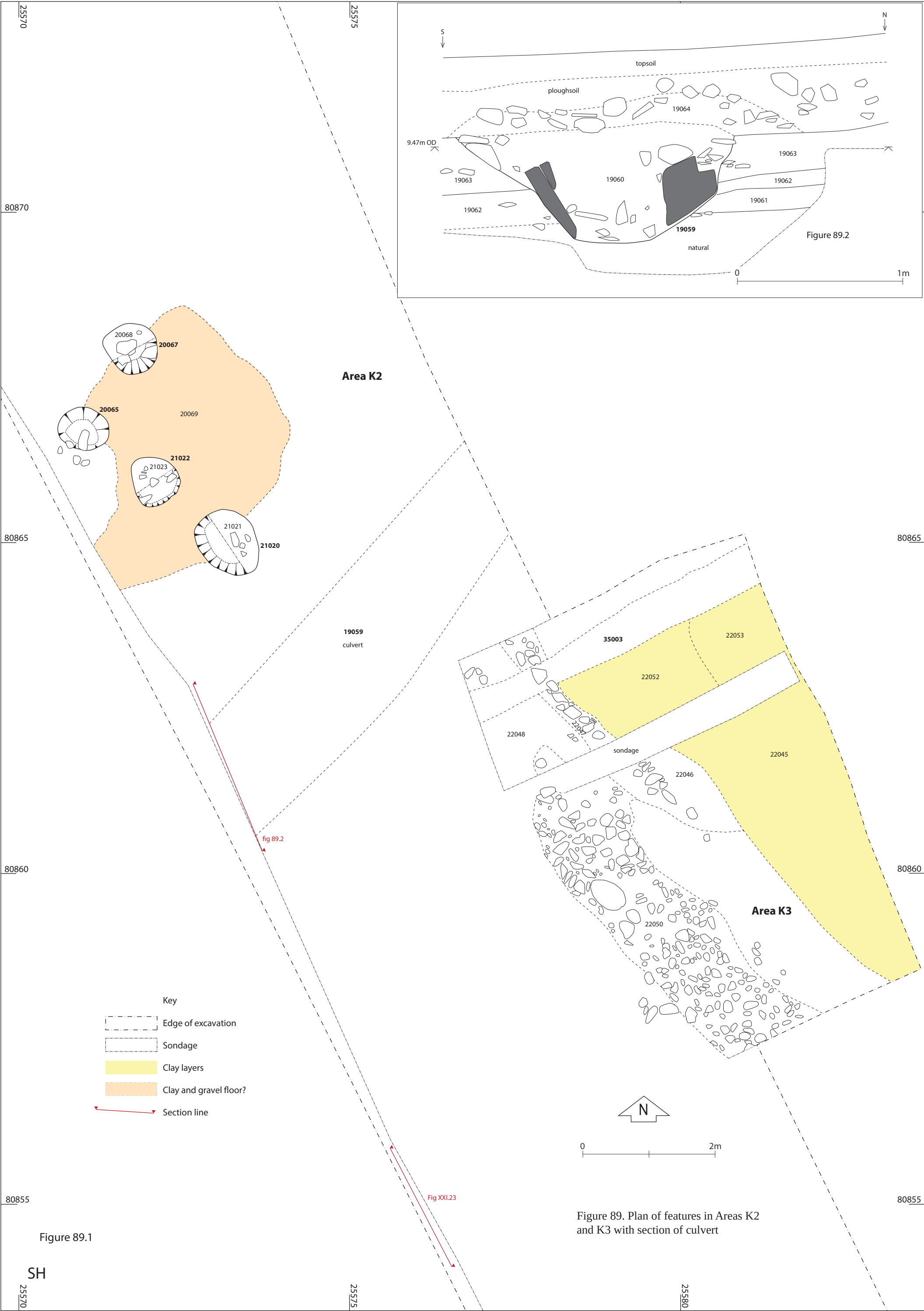
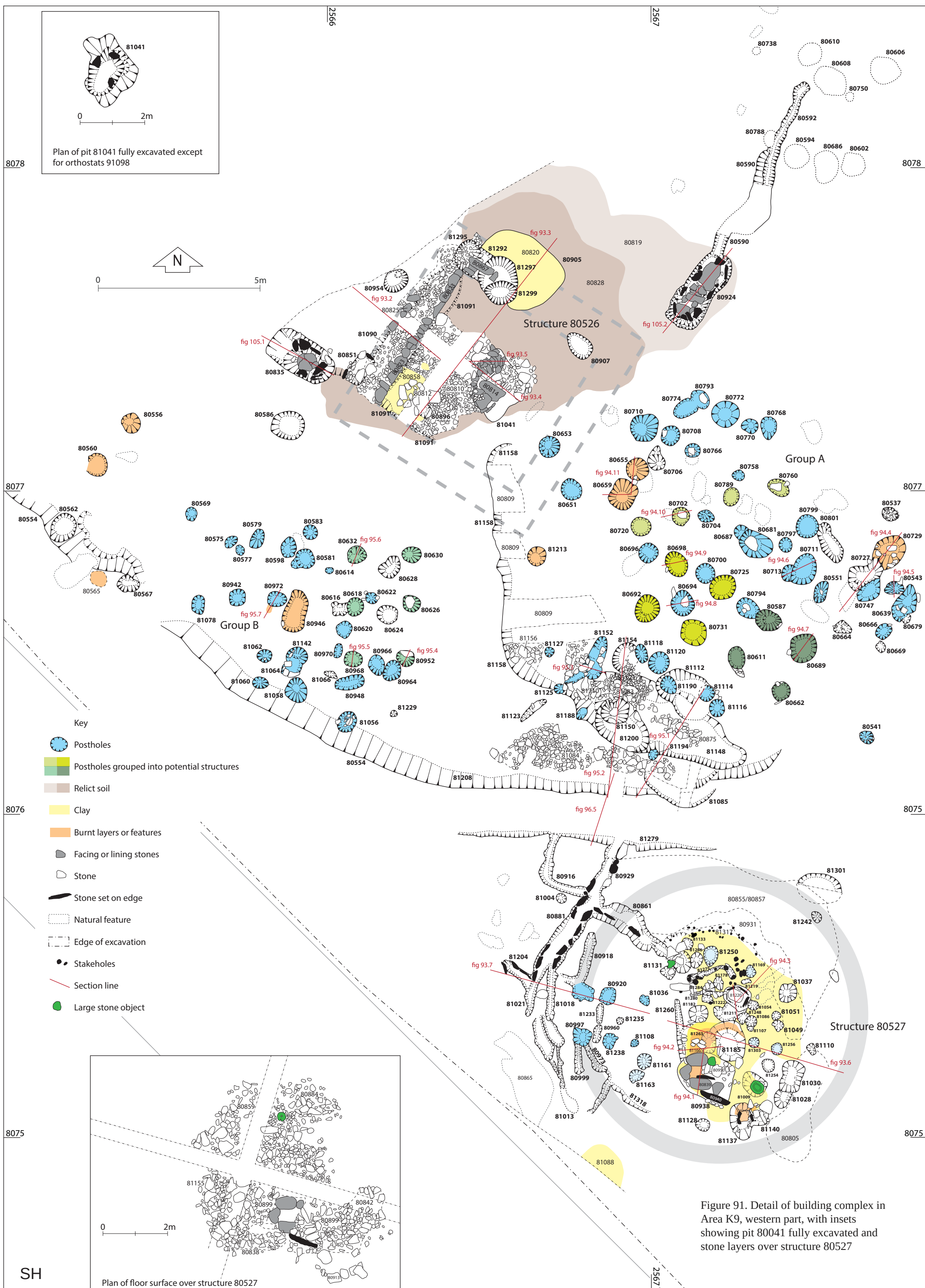
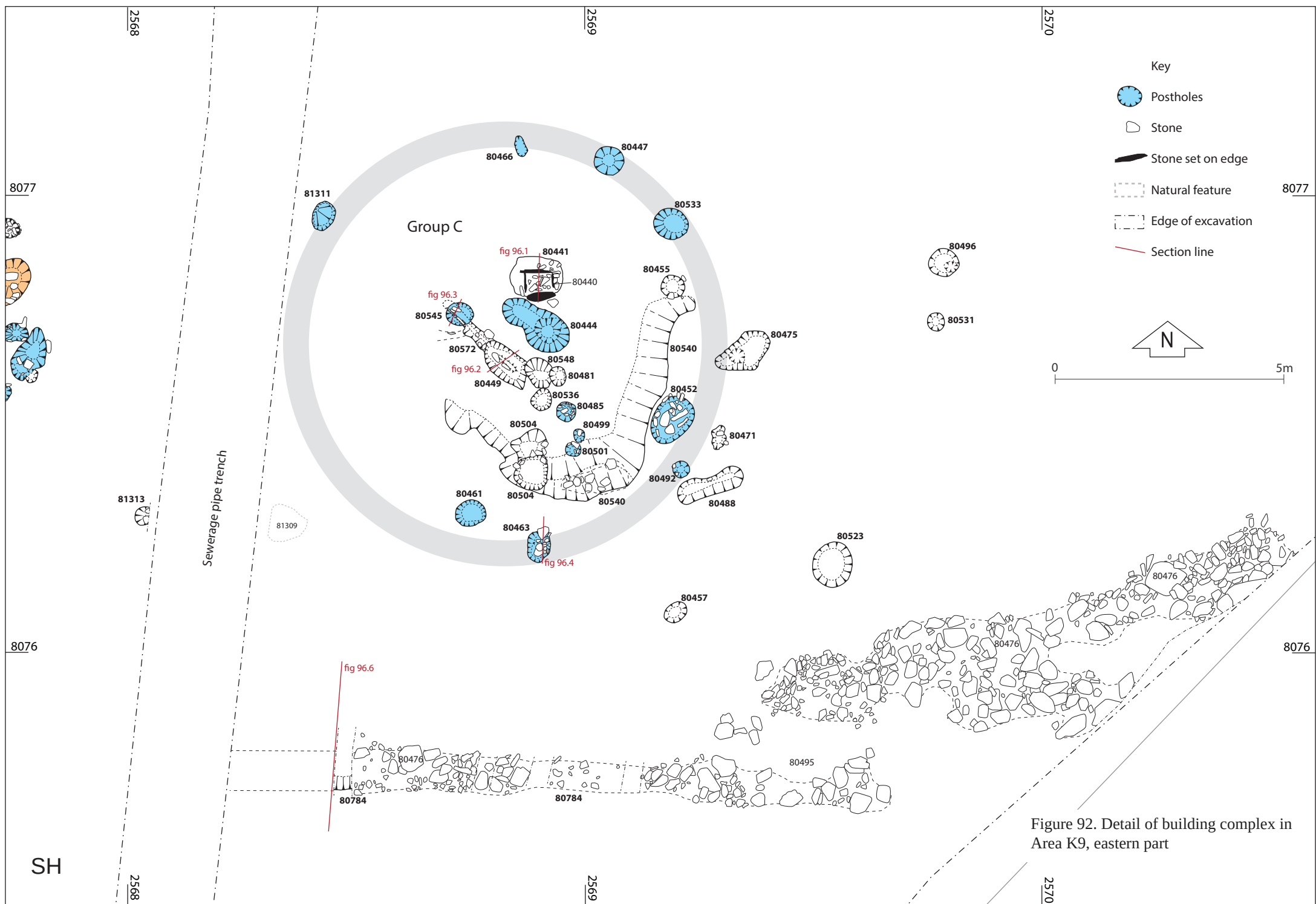


Figure 89.1

SH

Figure 89. Plan of features in Areas K2 and K3 with section of culvert





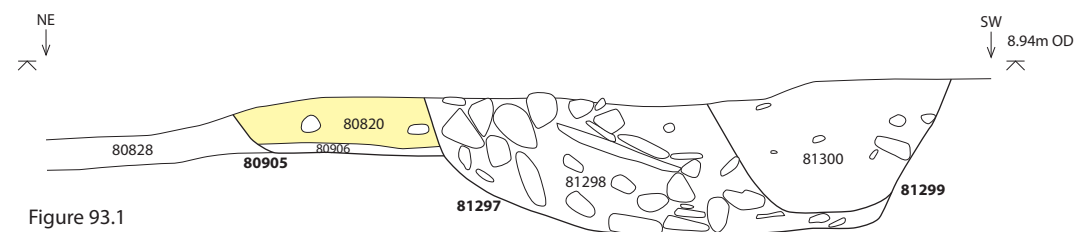


Figure 93.1
(see figure 27 for section location)

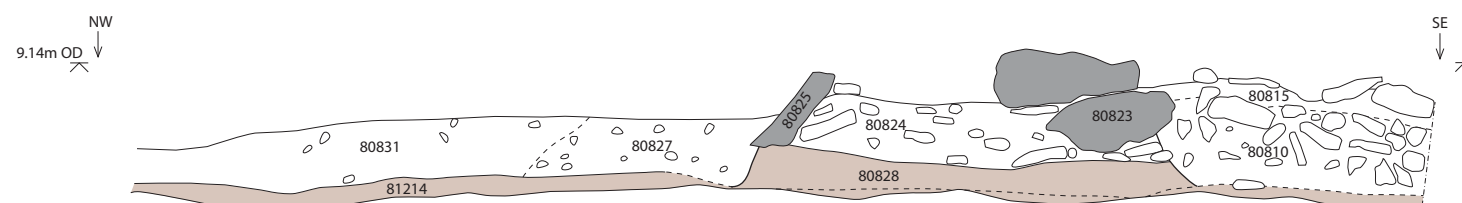


Figure 93.2

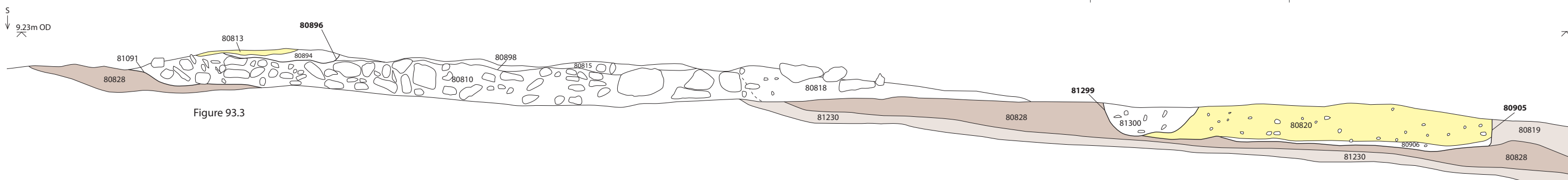


Figure 93.3

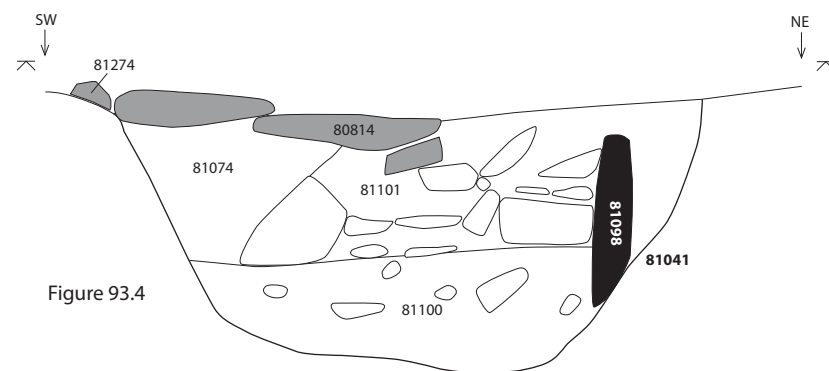


Figure 93.4

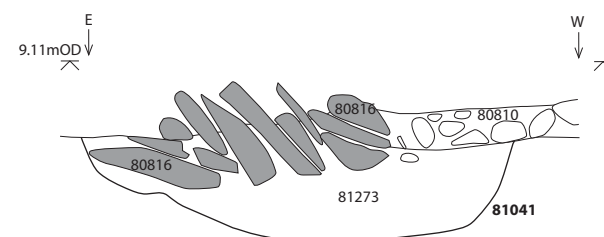


Figure 93.5

For section location see figure 91, except for fig 93.1

Figure 93. Selected sections of the
building complex in Area K9

- Key
- stone
 - significant stone
 - stone on edge
 - clay
 - hearth
 - charcoal-rich layer
 - relict soil

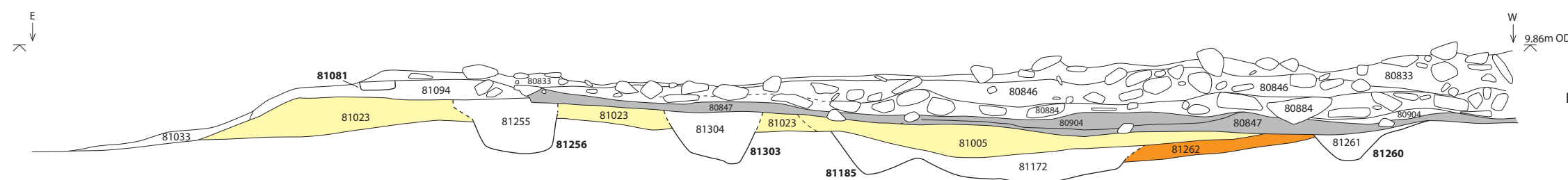


Figure 93.6

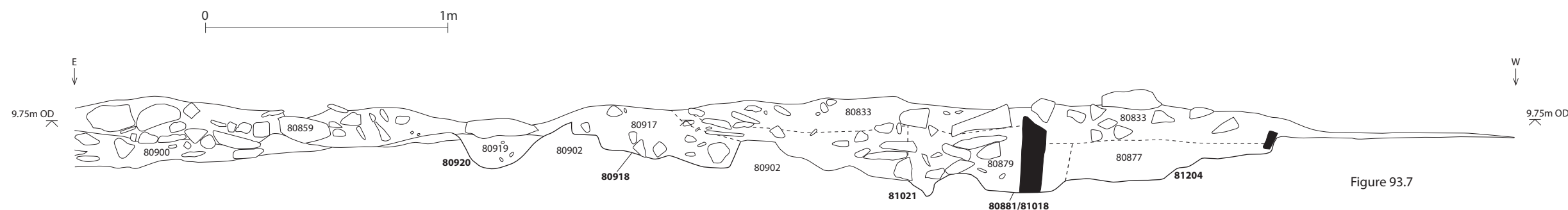
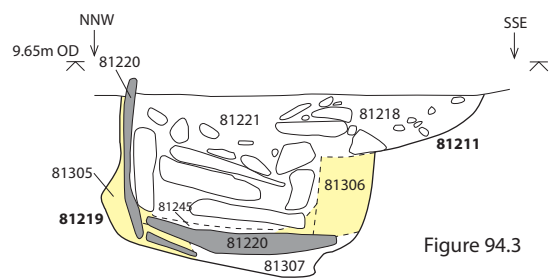
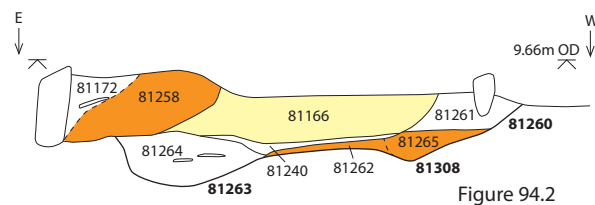
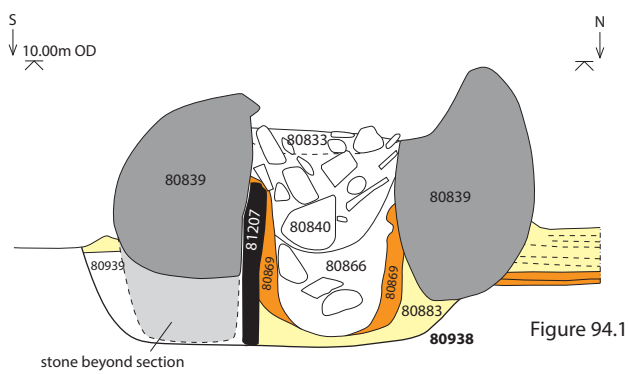


Figure 93.7



For section location see figure 91

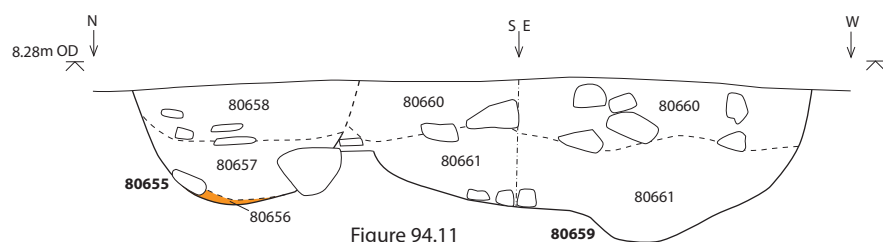
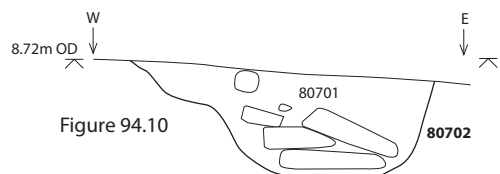
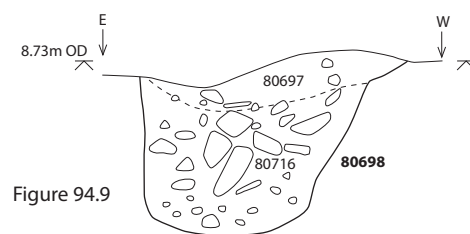
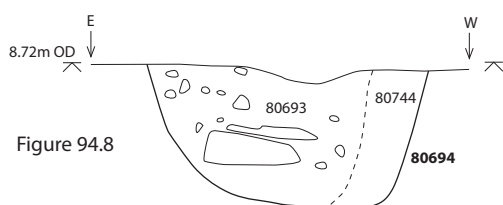
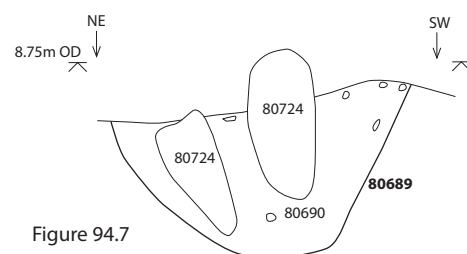
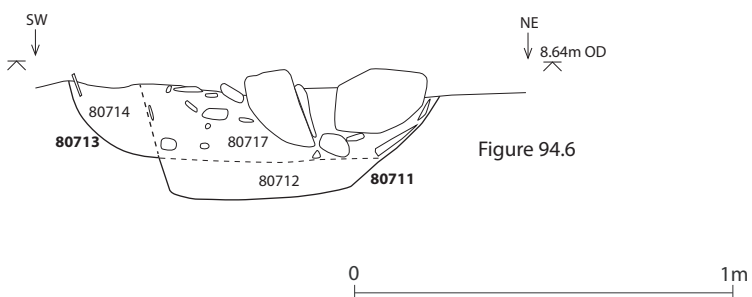
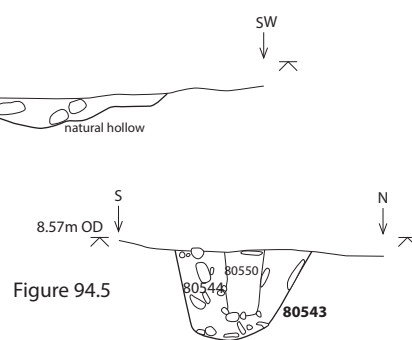


Figure 94. Selected sections of the building complex in Area K9

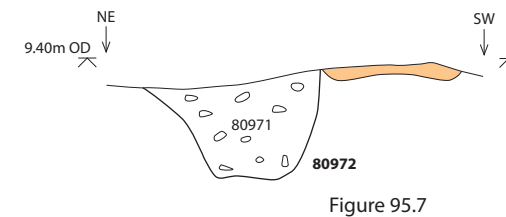
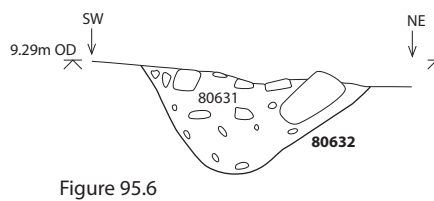
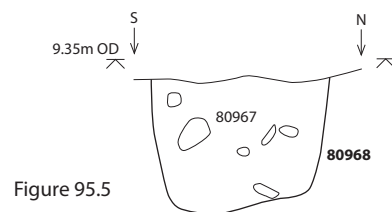
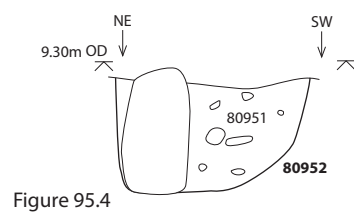
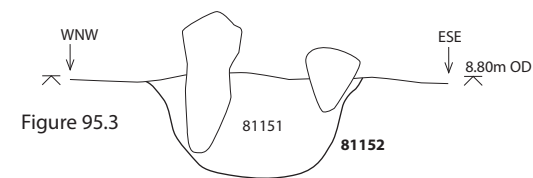
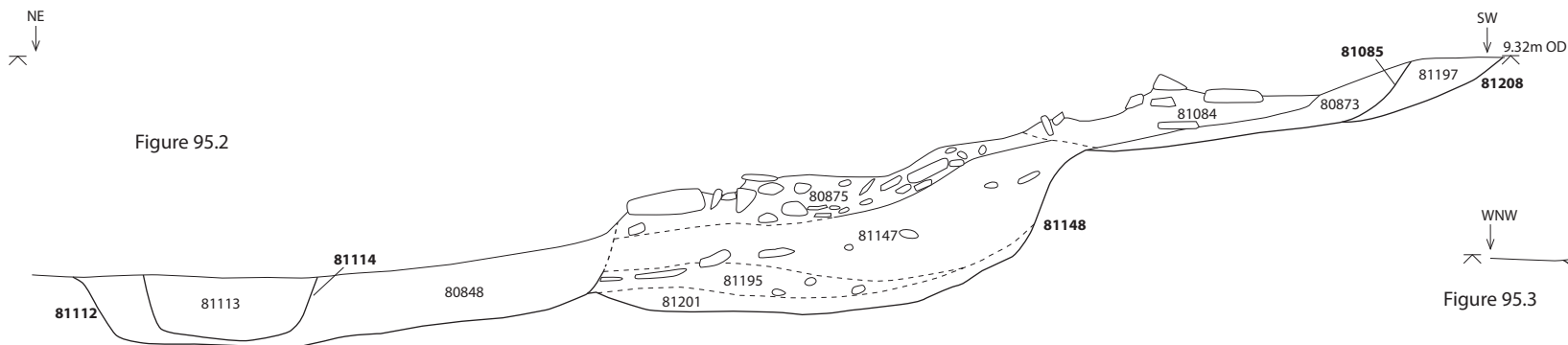
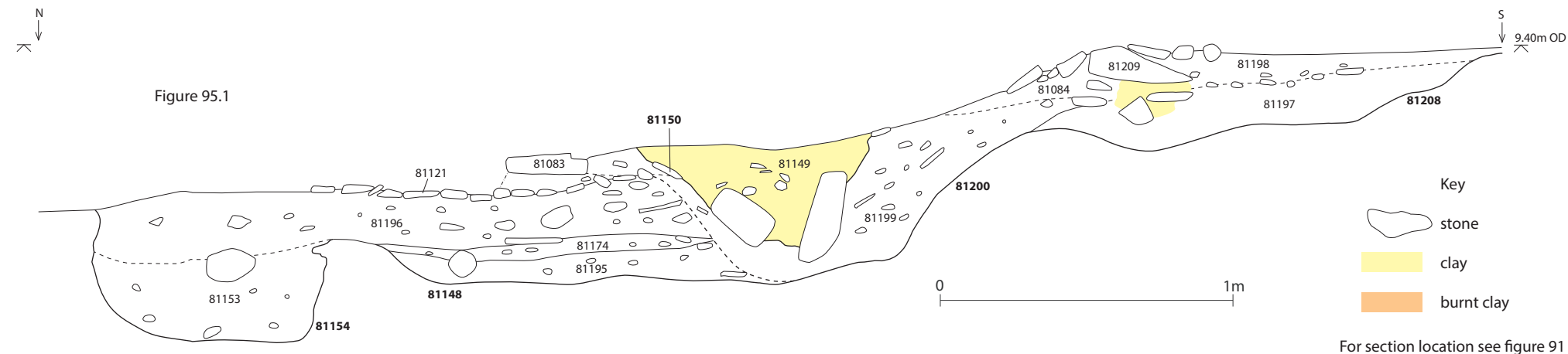


Figure 95. Selected sections of the building complex in Area K9

0 1m

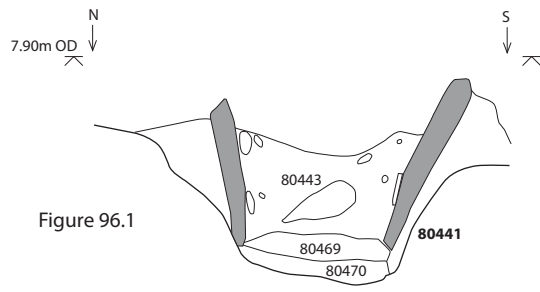


Figure 96.1

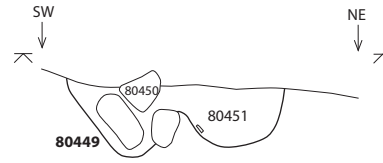


Figure 96.2

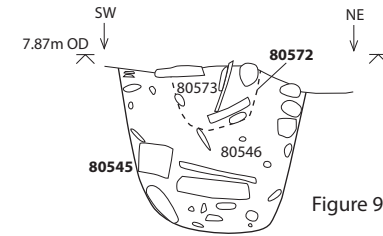


Figure 96.3

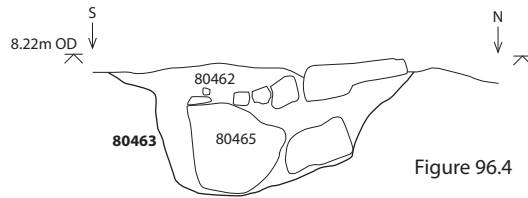
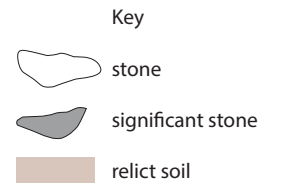


Figure 96.4



For section location see figures 91 and 92

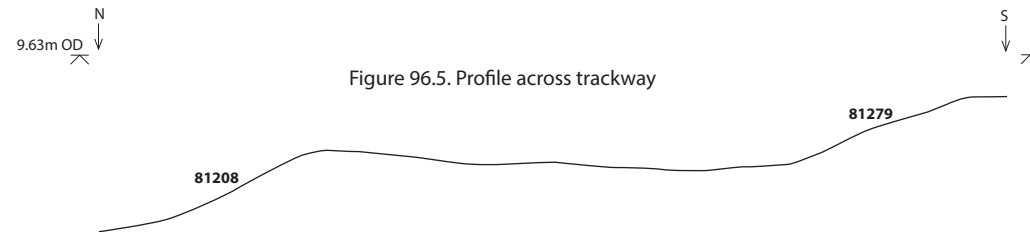


Figure 96.5. Profile across trackway

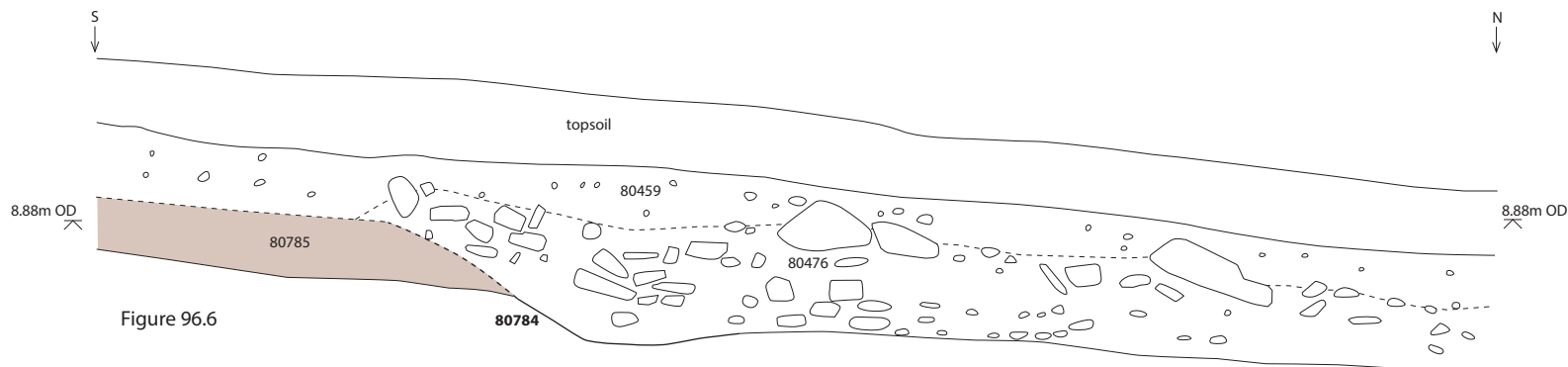
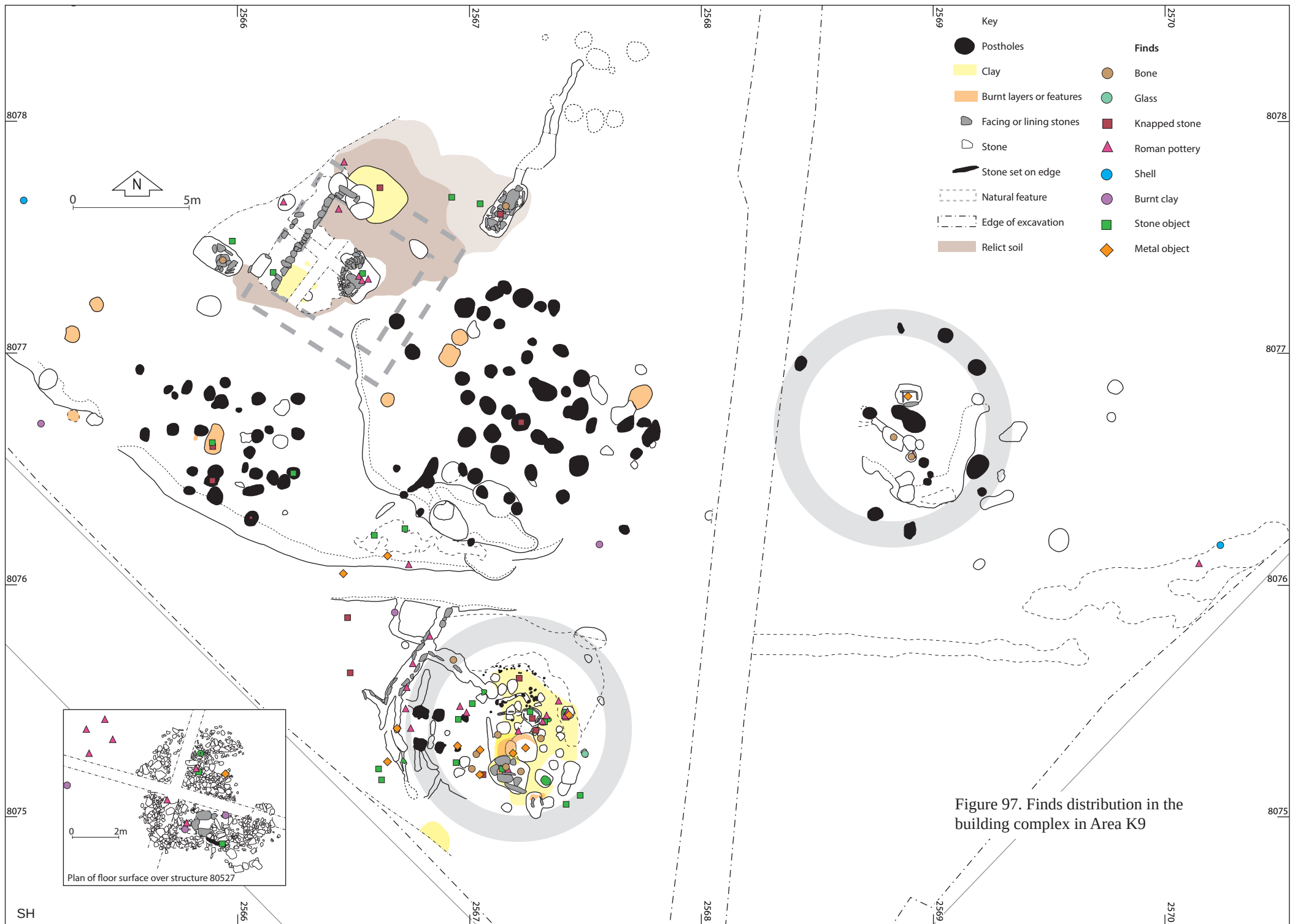
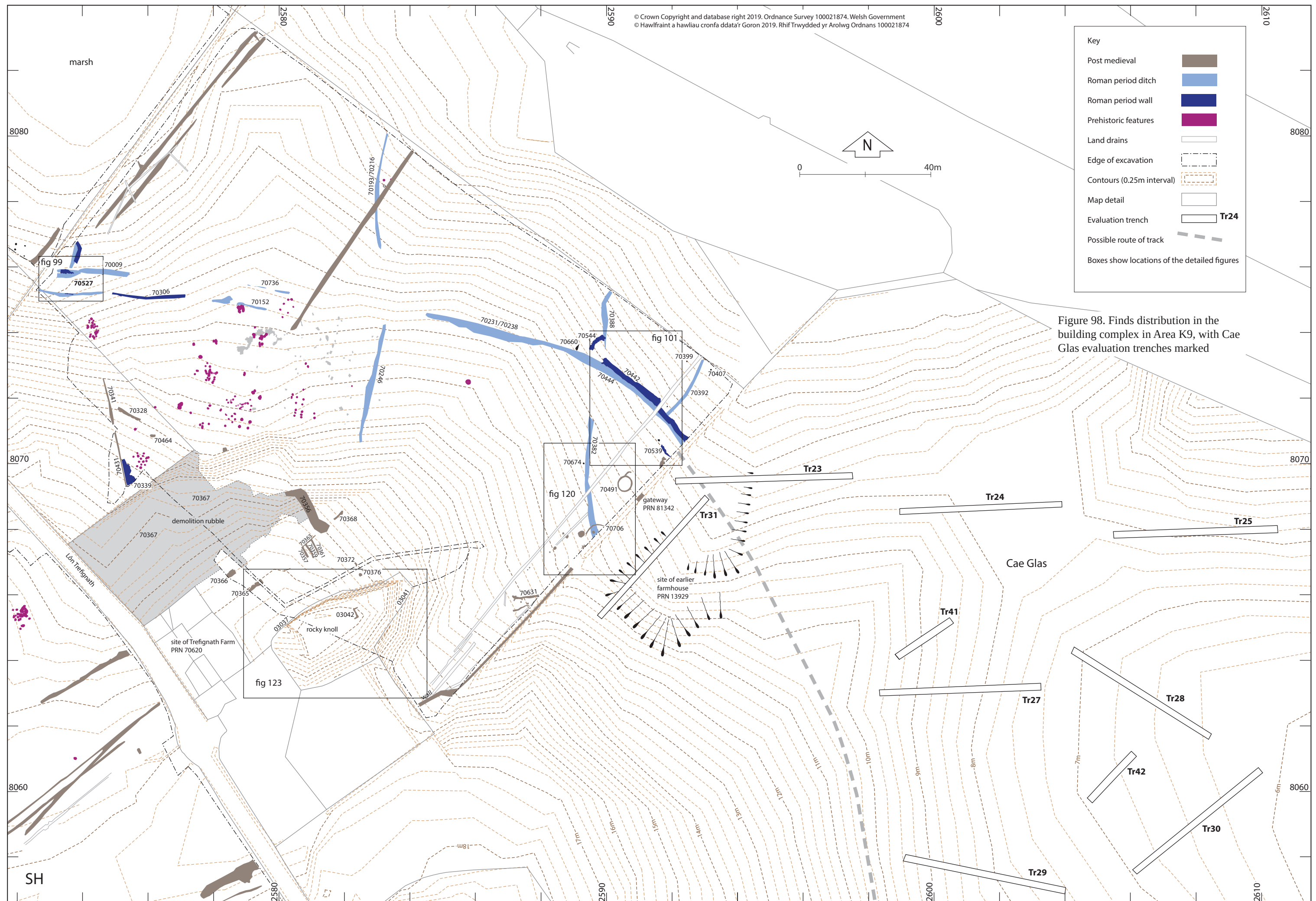


Figure 96.6

Figure 96. Selected sections of the building complex in Area K9







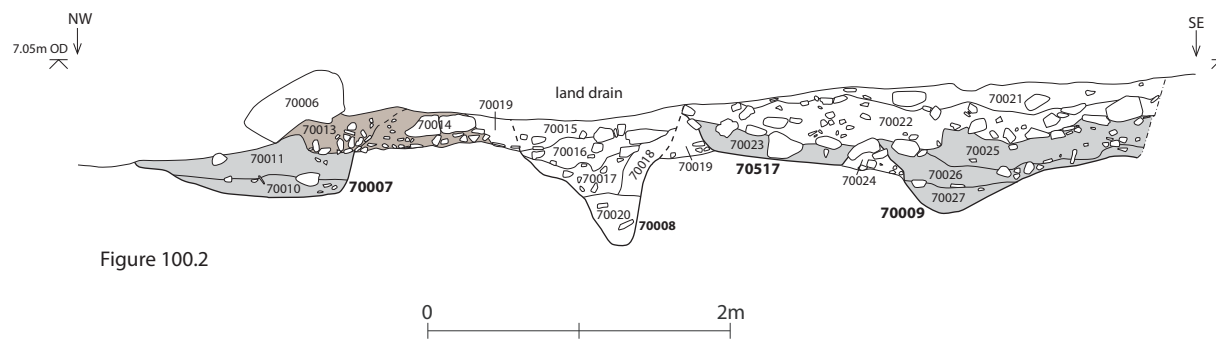
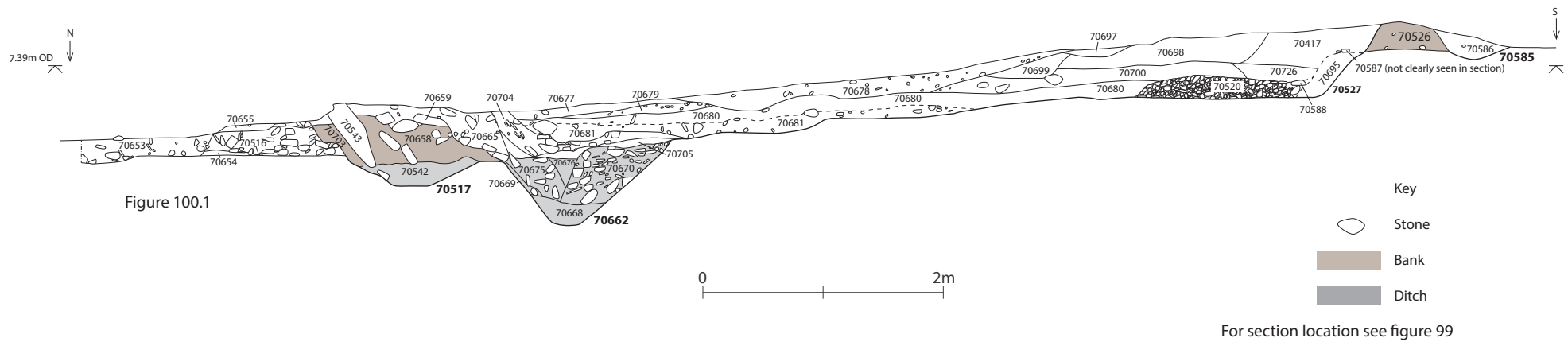


Figure 100. Sections of western end of trackway in Area J

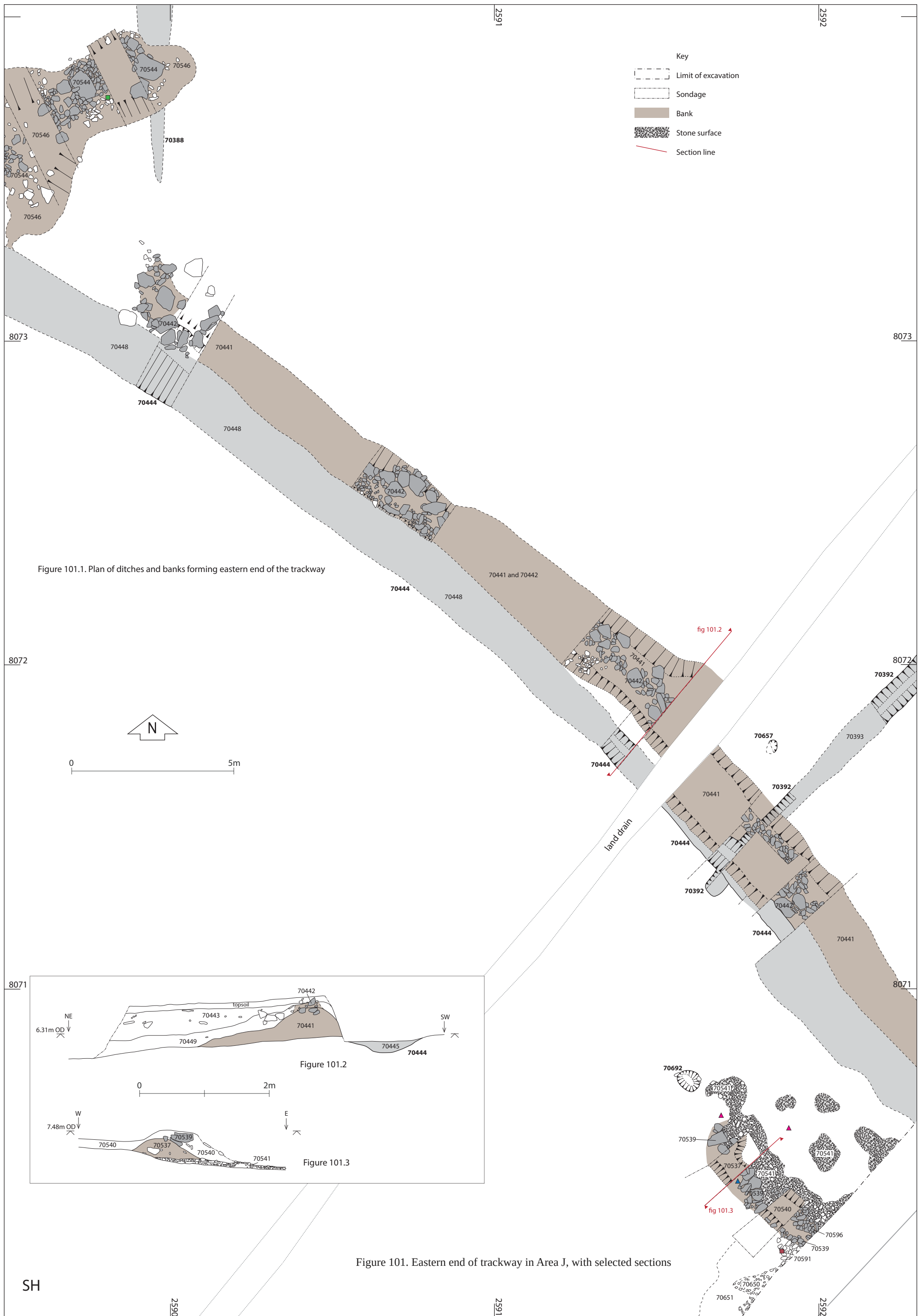




Figure 102. Part of cover sheet for book of Penrhos Estate maps showing route of 18th century tracks and roads (Image courtesy of Archives and Special Collections, Bangor University (Penrhos II, 772, date 1769))

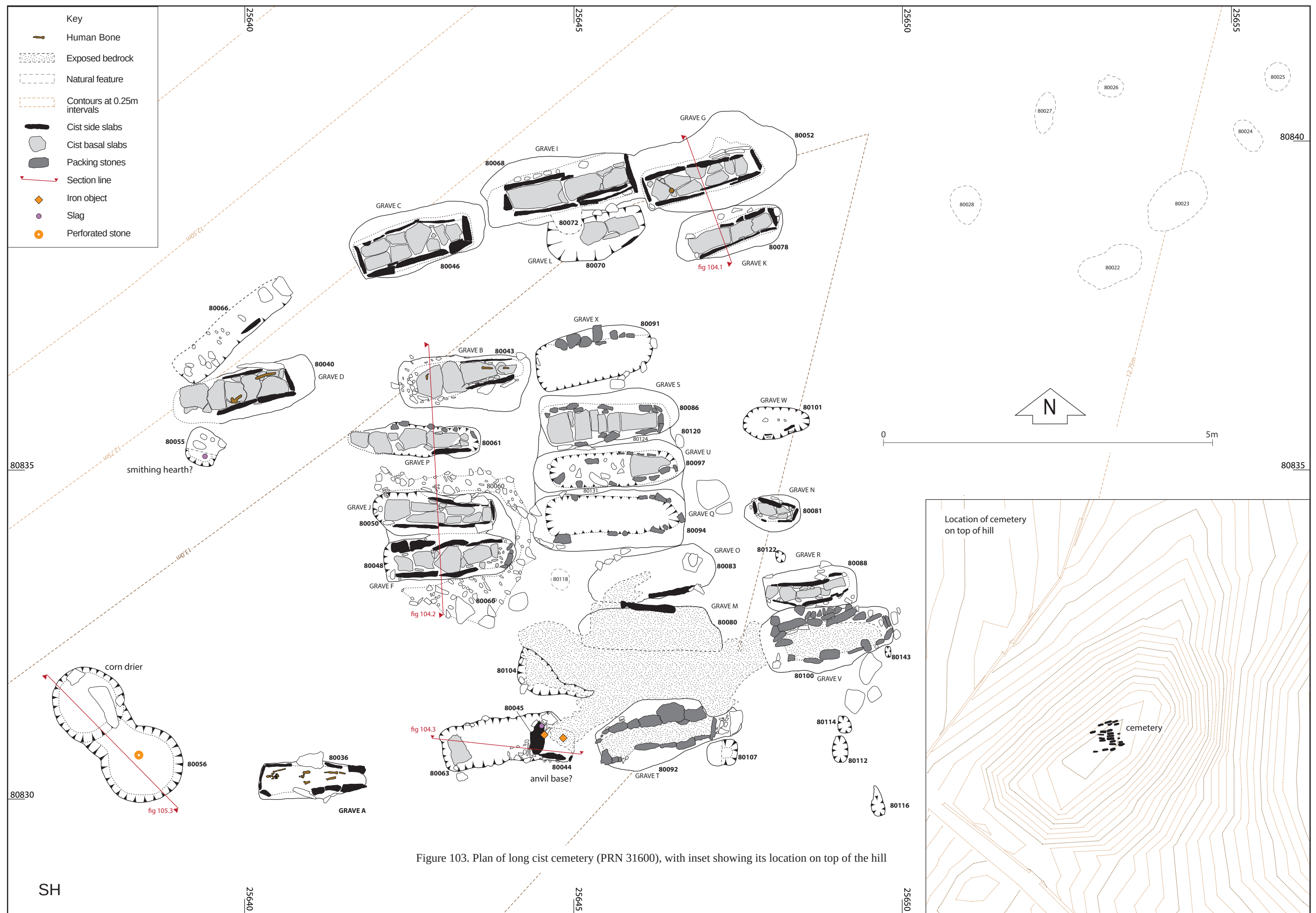


Figure 103. Plan of long cist cemetery (PRN 31600), with inset showing its location on top of the hill

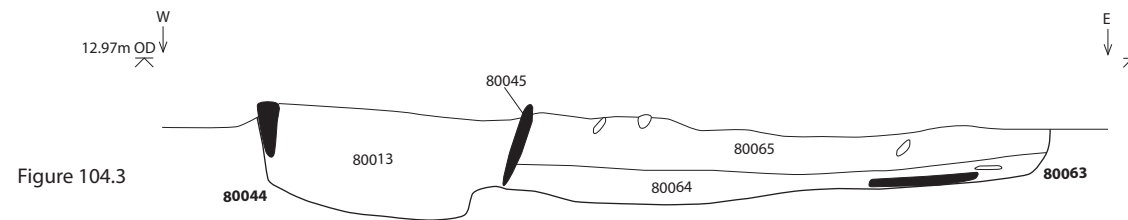
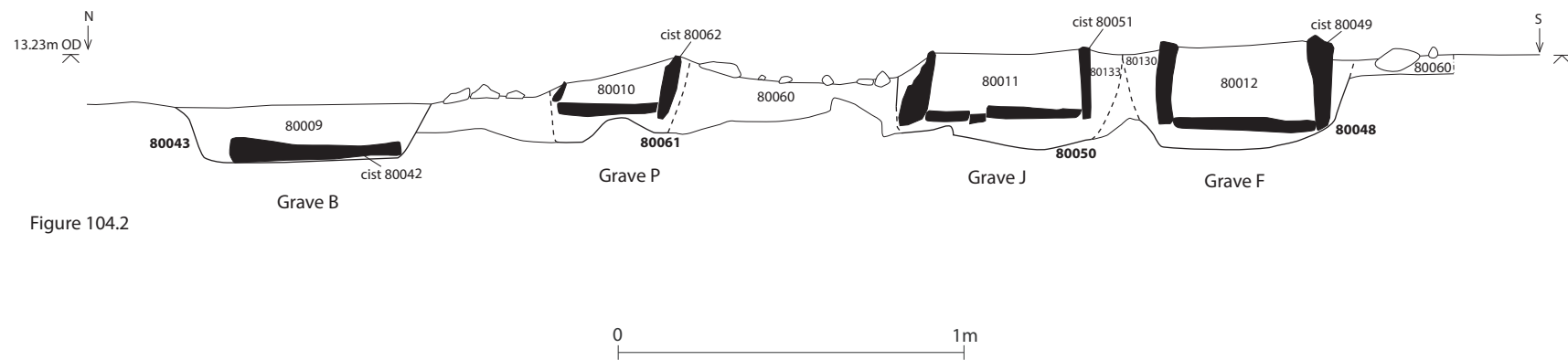
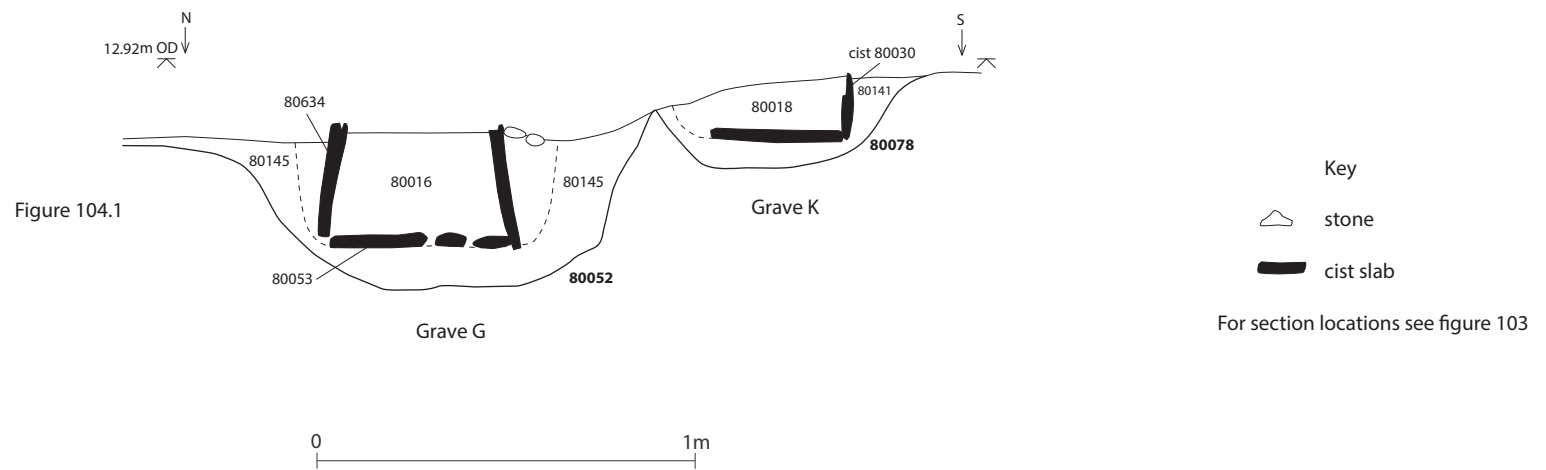
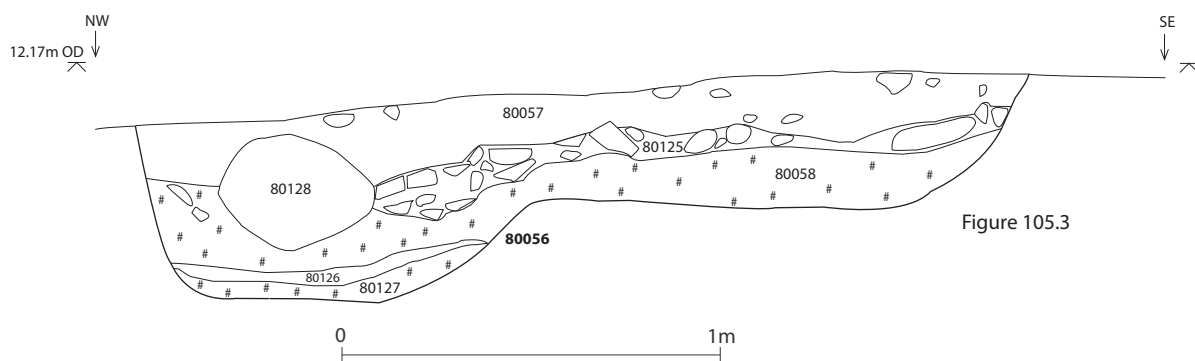
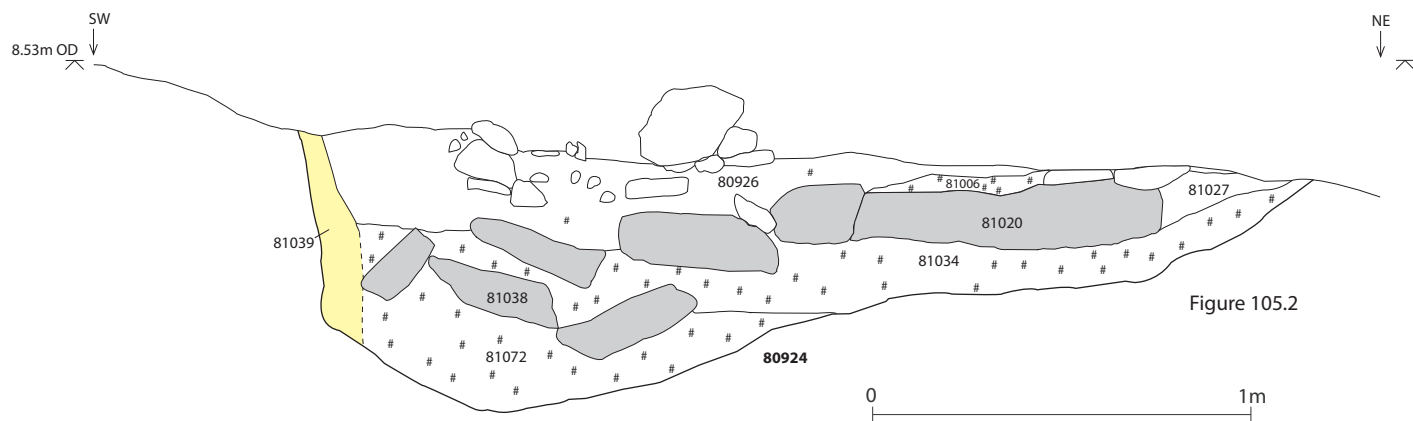
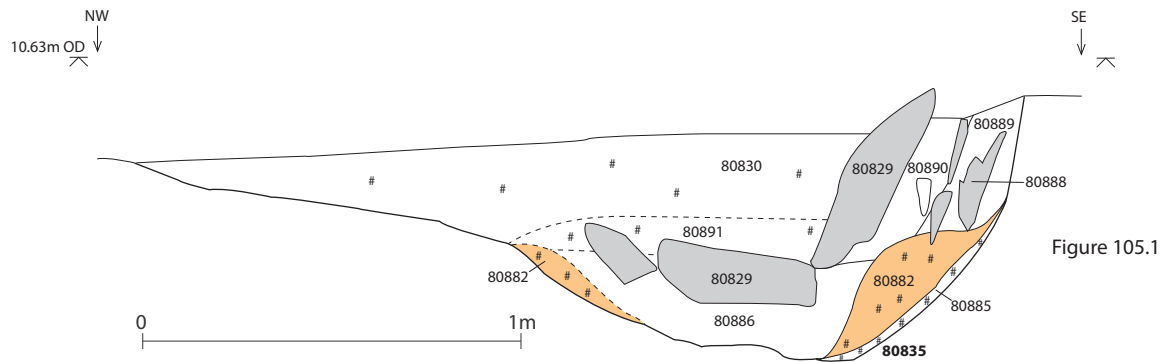


Figure 104. Selected sections from the long cist cemetery



Figures 105.1 and 2 located on figure 91, figure 105.3 located on figure 103

Key

- # # Charcoal
- Stone
- Lining stones
- Clay
- Burnt clay

Figure 105. Sections of corn dryers

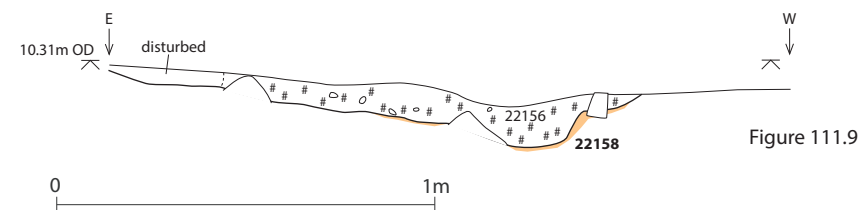
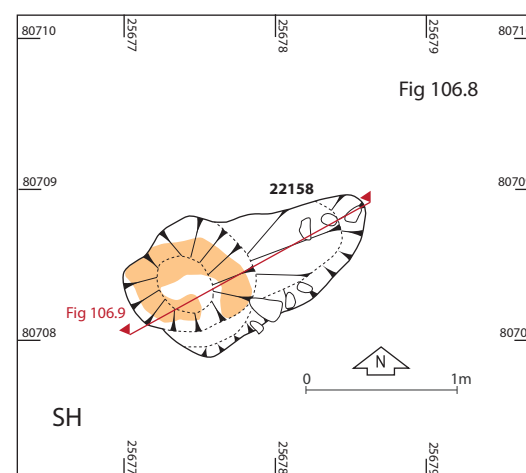
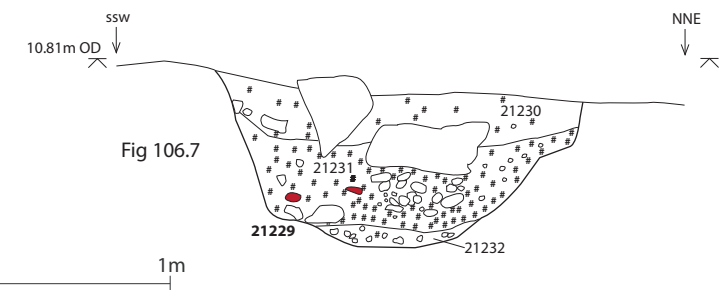
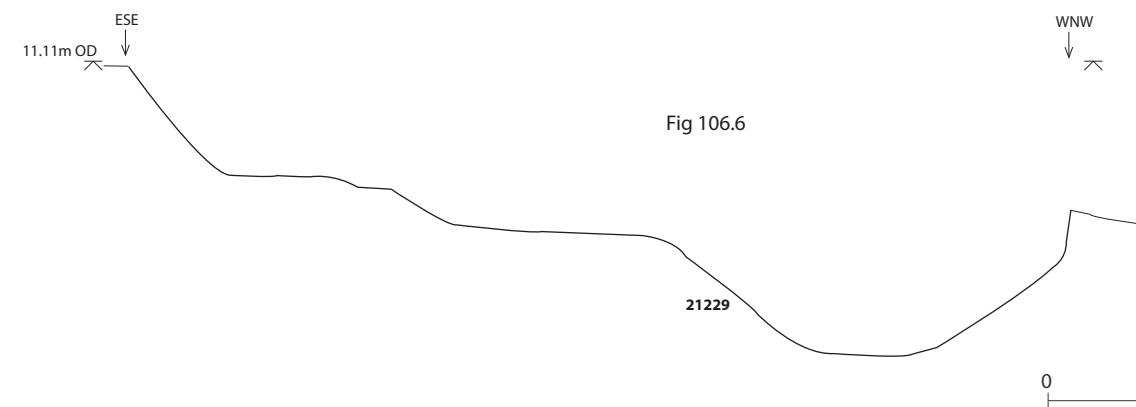
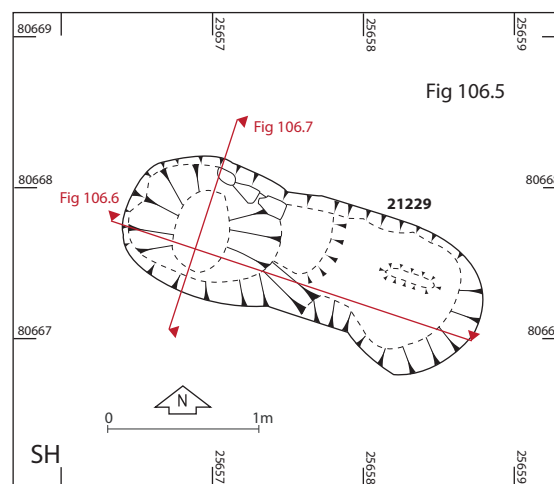
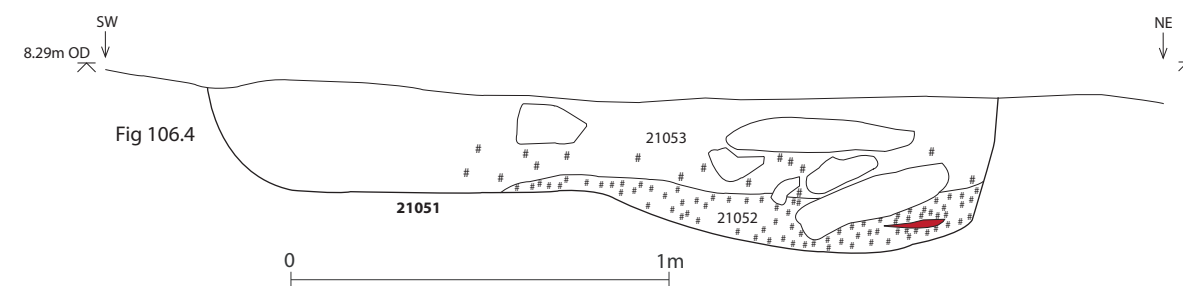
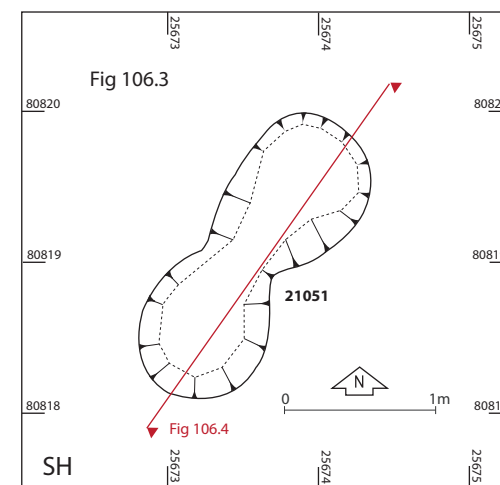
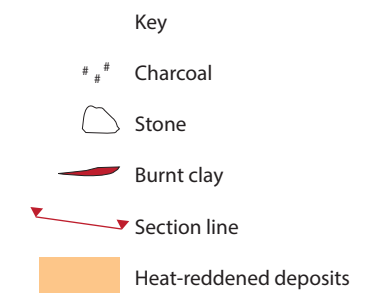
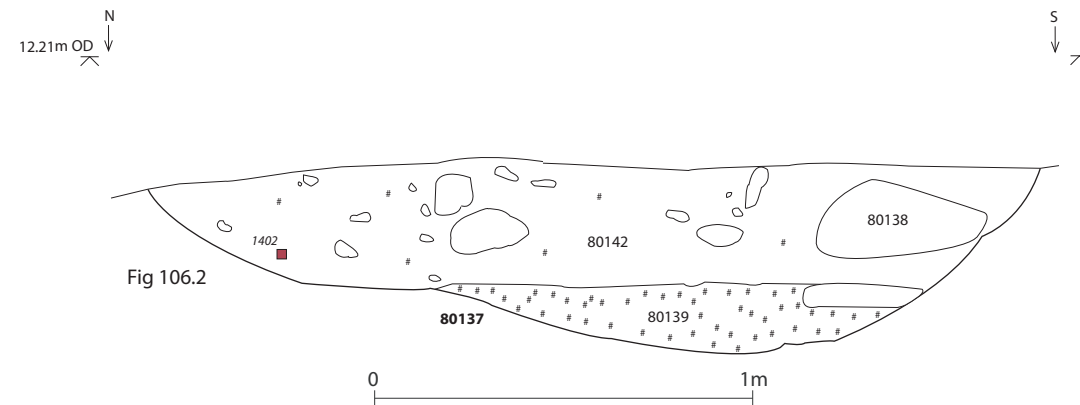
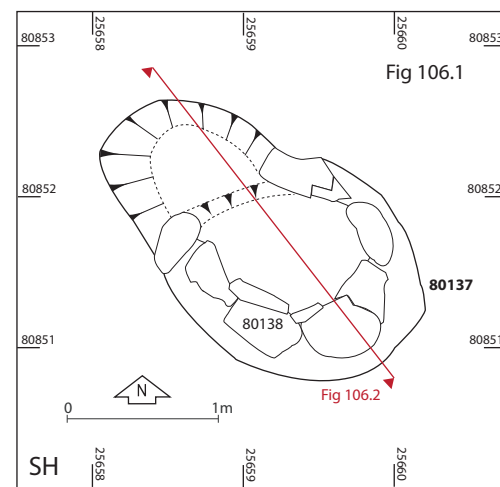


Figure 106. Plans and sections of corn dryers 80137, 21051, 21229 and 22158

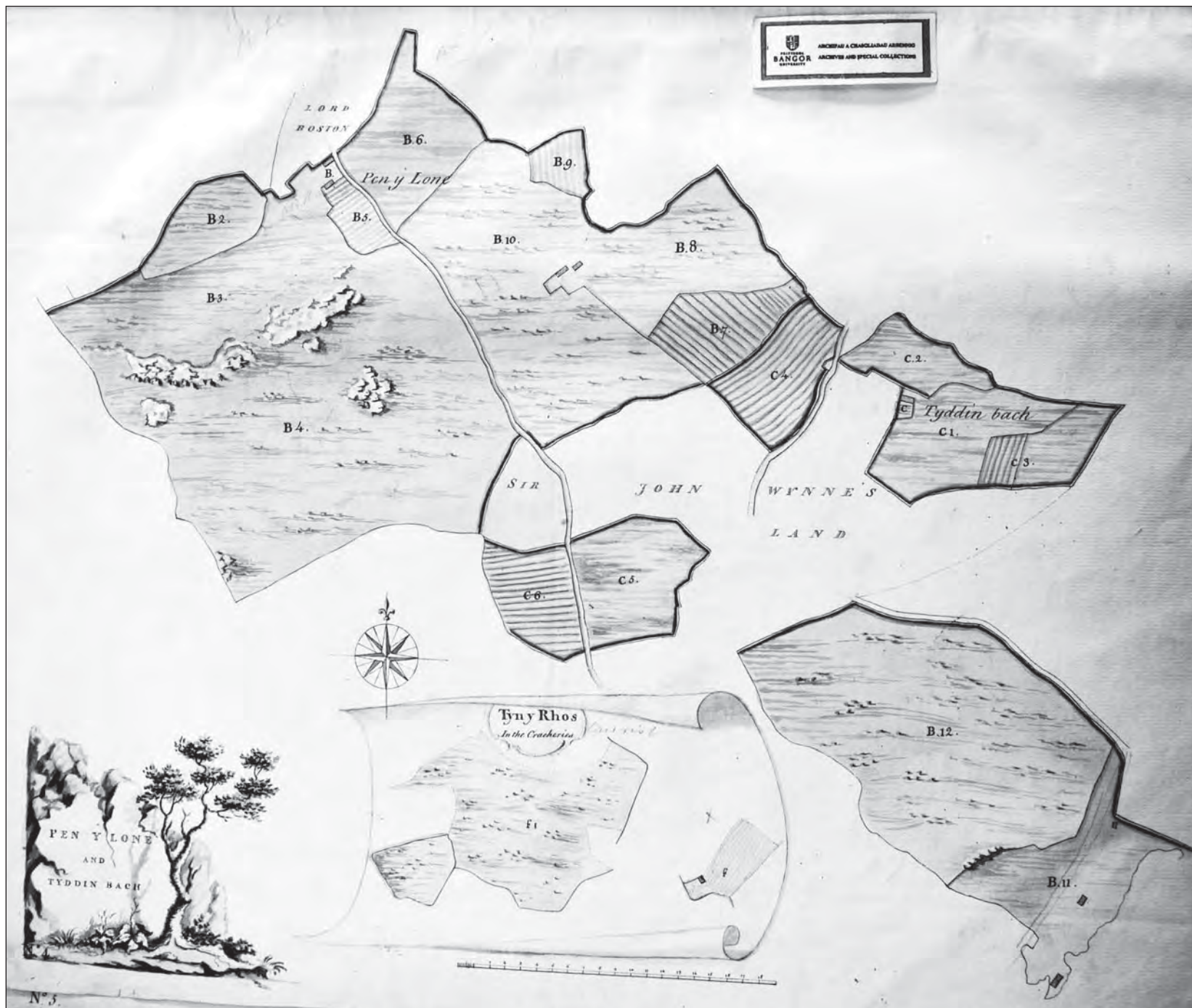


Figure 108. Page from Penrhos II 772 showing the farm of Pen y Lone (1769) (Image courtesy of Archives and Special Collections, Bangor University (Penrhos II, 772))



Figure 109. Page from Penrhos II 804 showing the area of Parc Cybi in 1817
(Image courtesy of Archives and Special Collections, Bangor University (Penrhos II, 804))

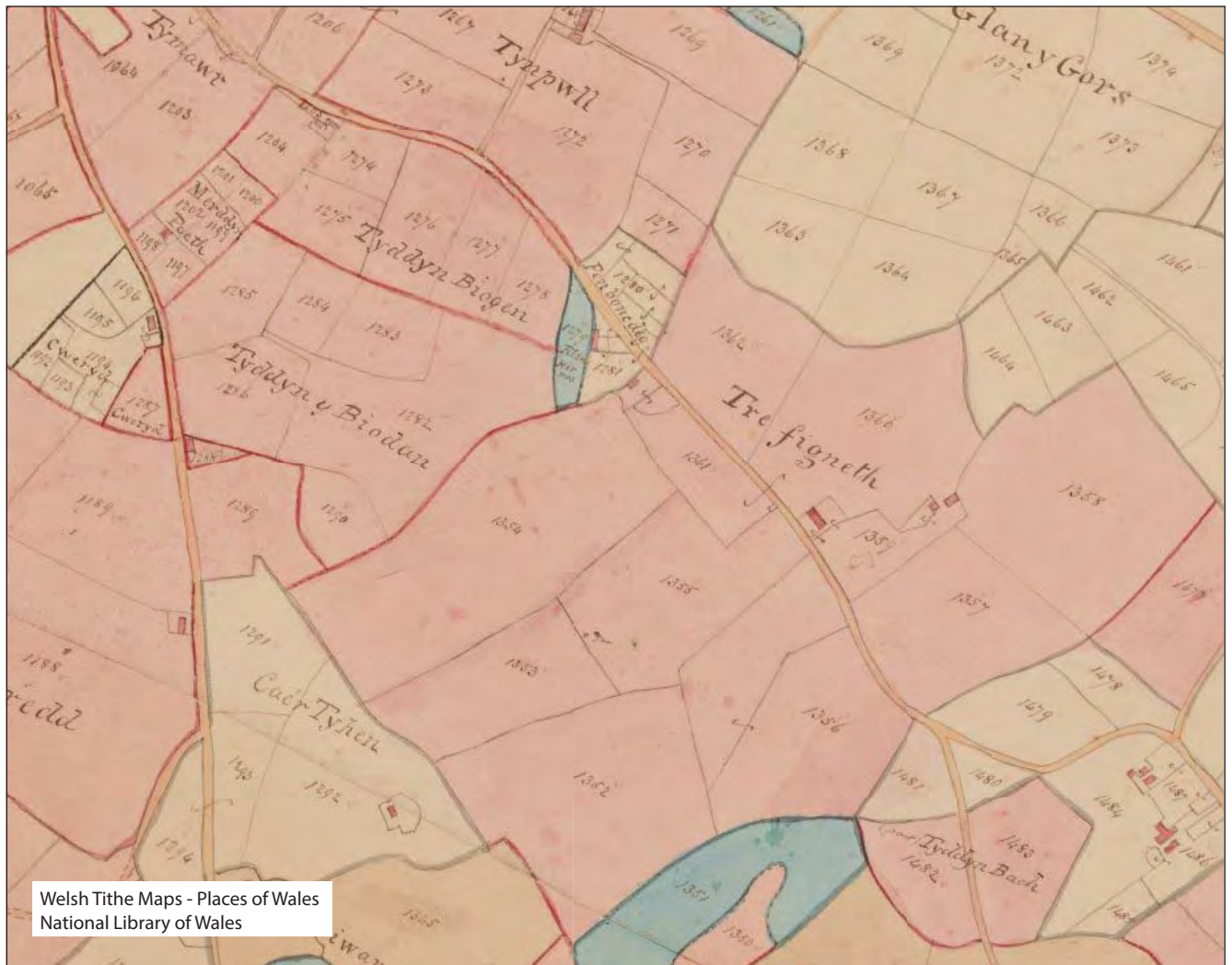


Figure 110. Part of the tithe map for the Parish of Holyhead in the County of Anglesey (1841)



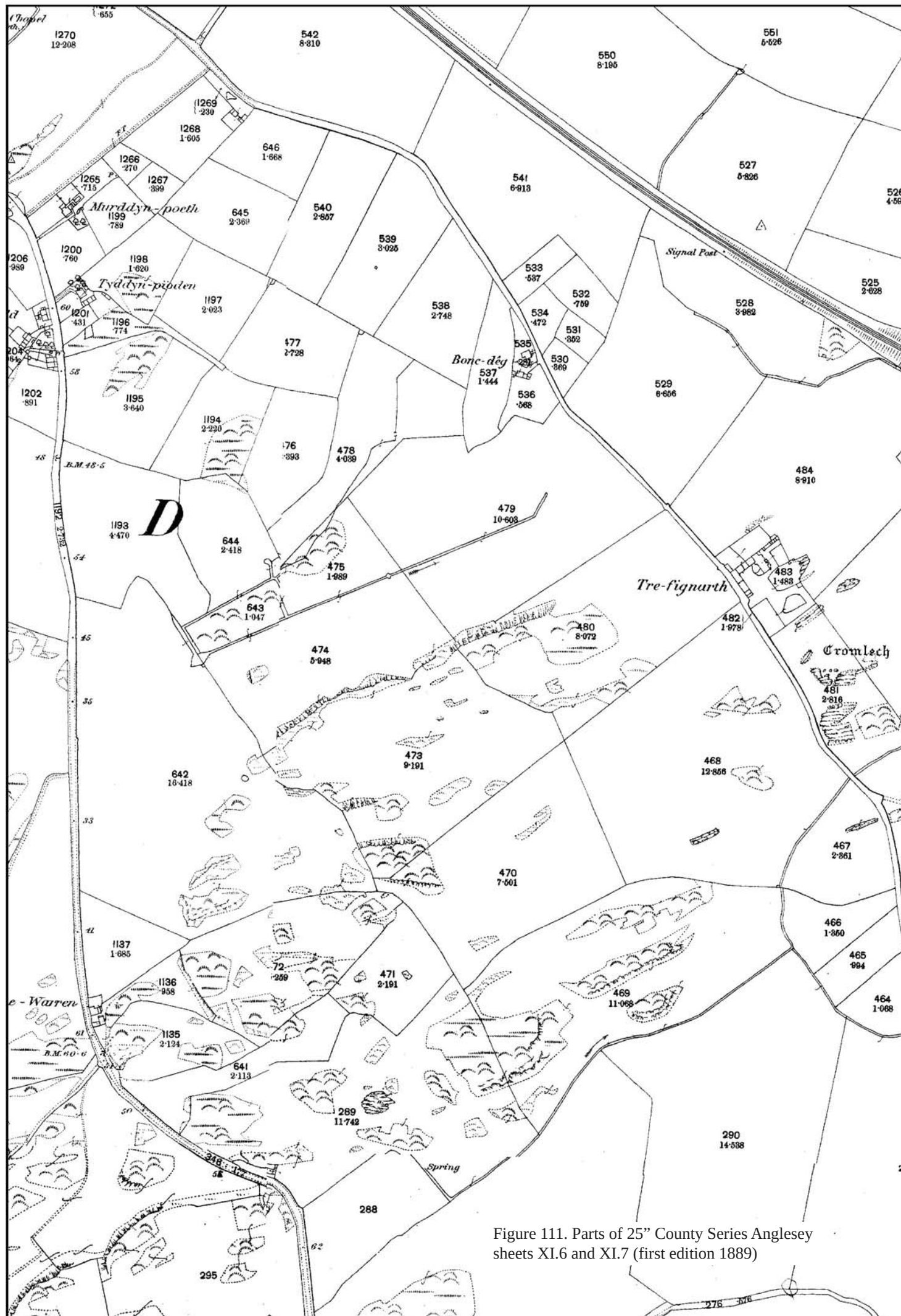


Figure 111. Parts of 25" County Series Anglesey sheets XI.6 and XI.7 (first edition 1889)

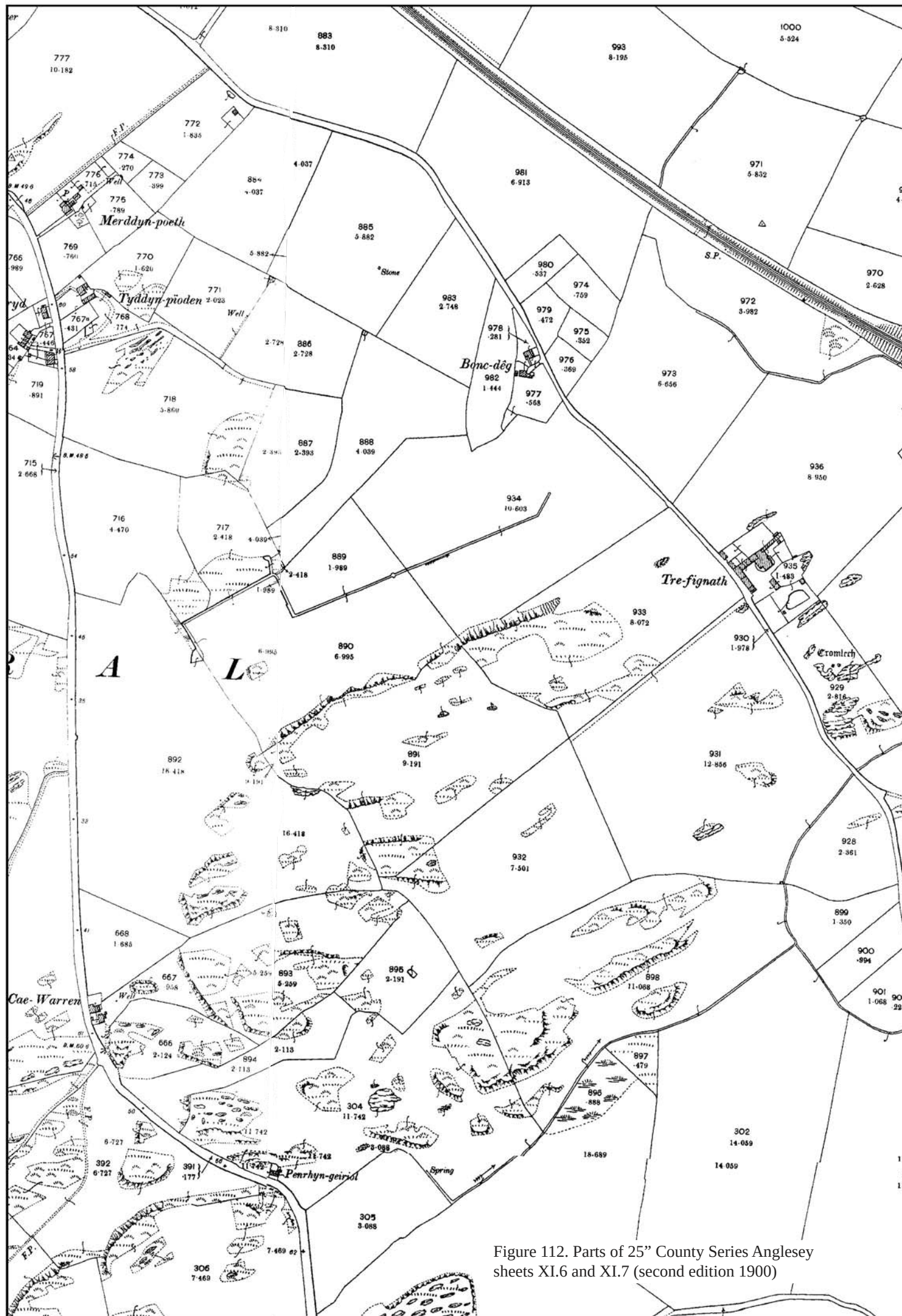


Figure 112. Parts of 25" County Series Anglesey sheets XI.6 and XI.7 (second edition 1900)

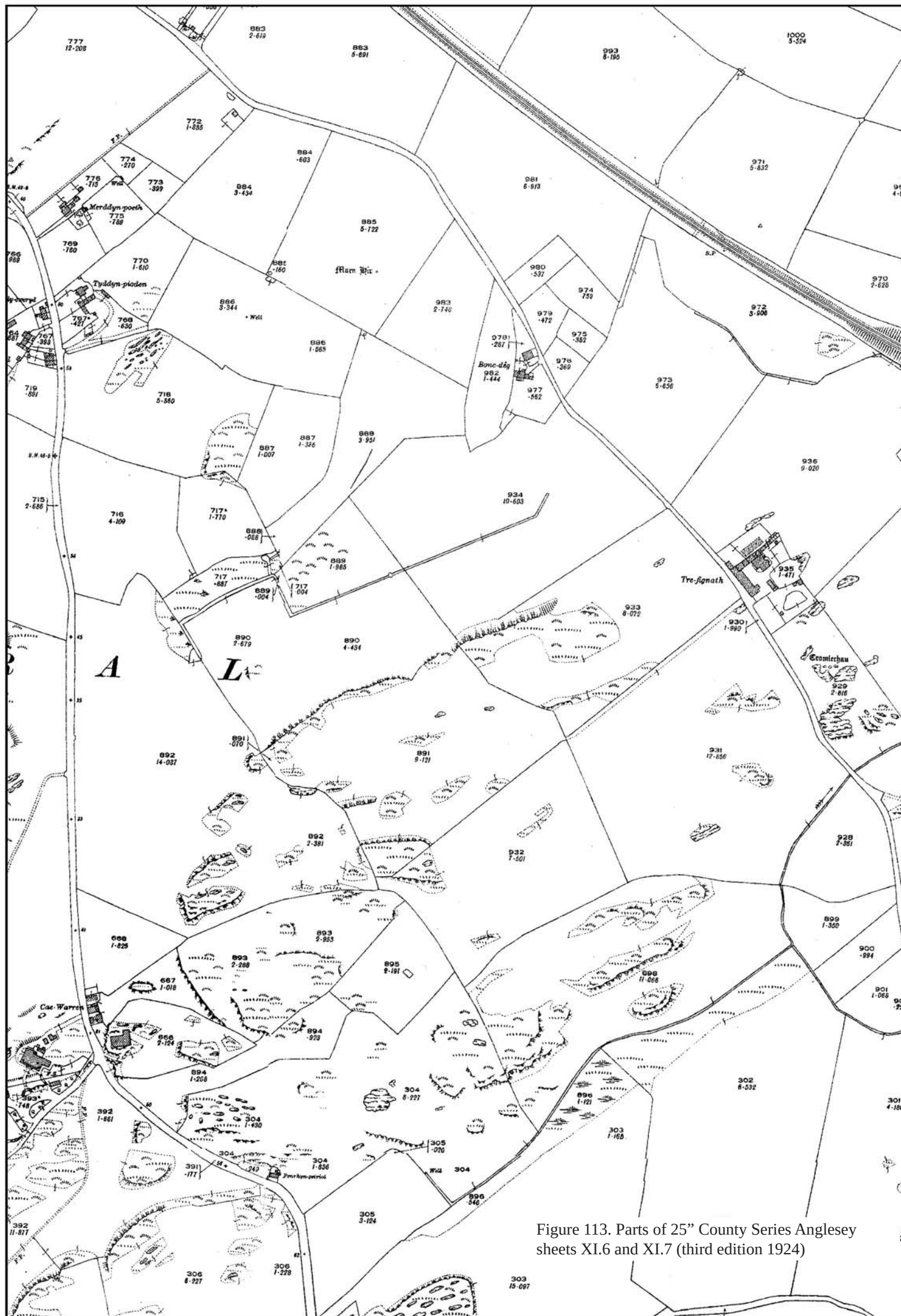
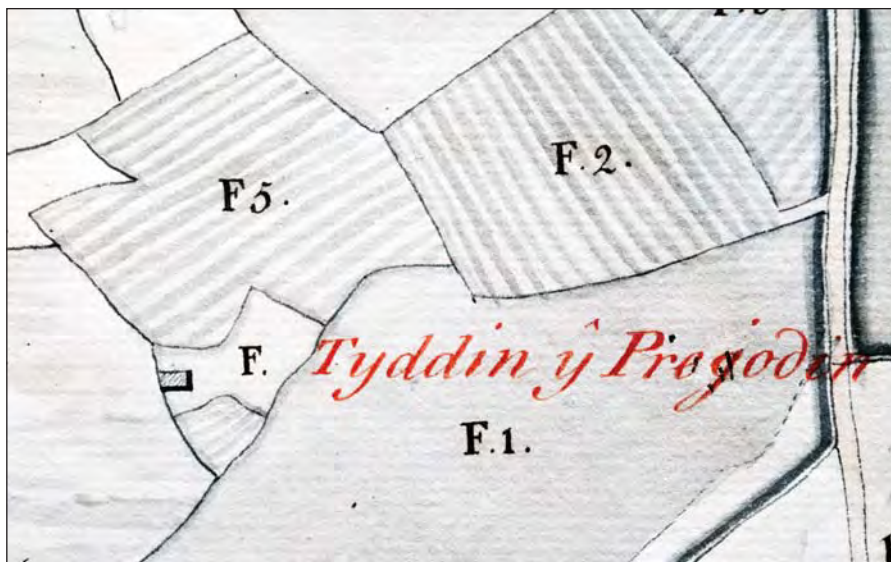
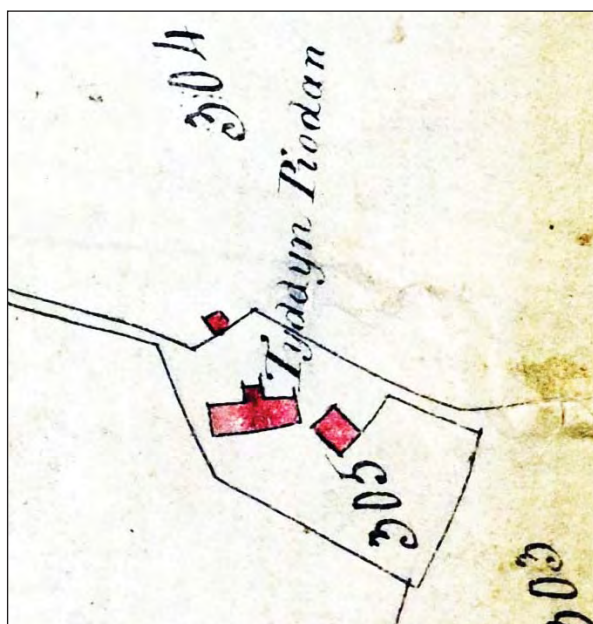


Figure 113. Parts of 25" County Series Anglesey sheets XI.6 and XI.7 (third edition 1924)



Tyddyn Pioden on Penrhos II 772 (1769), (Bangor University Archives)



Tyddyn Pioden on Penrhos II 778 (left) and 804 (right) (1817) (Images courtesy of Archives and Special Collections, Bangor University)

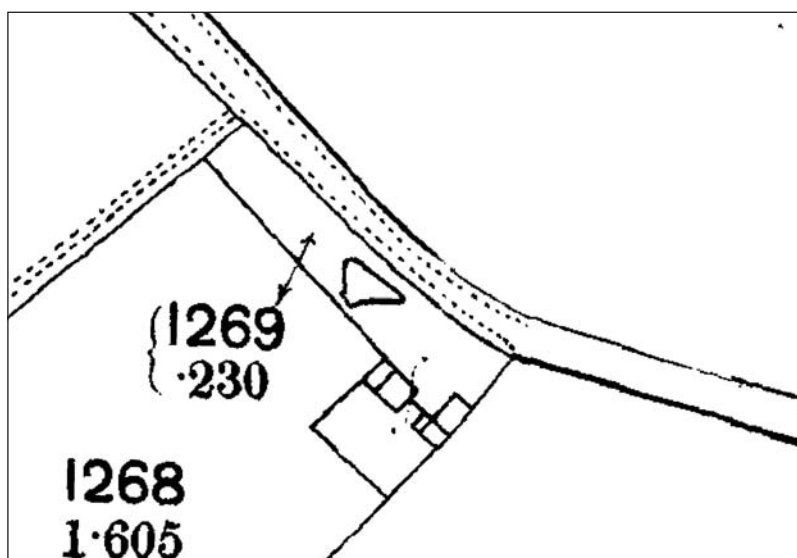


Figure 114. Tyddyn Pioden farm on maps of various dates (PRN 18403)

The house associated with Tyddyn Biogen on 25 inch OS map (first edition 1889)

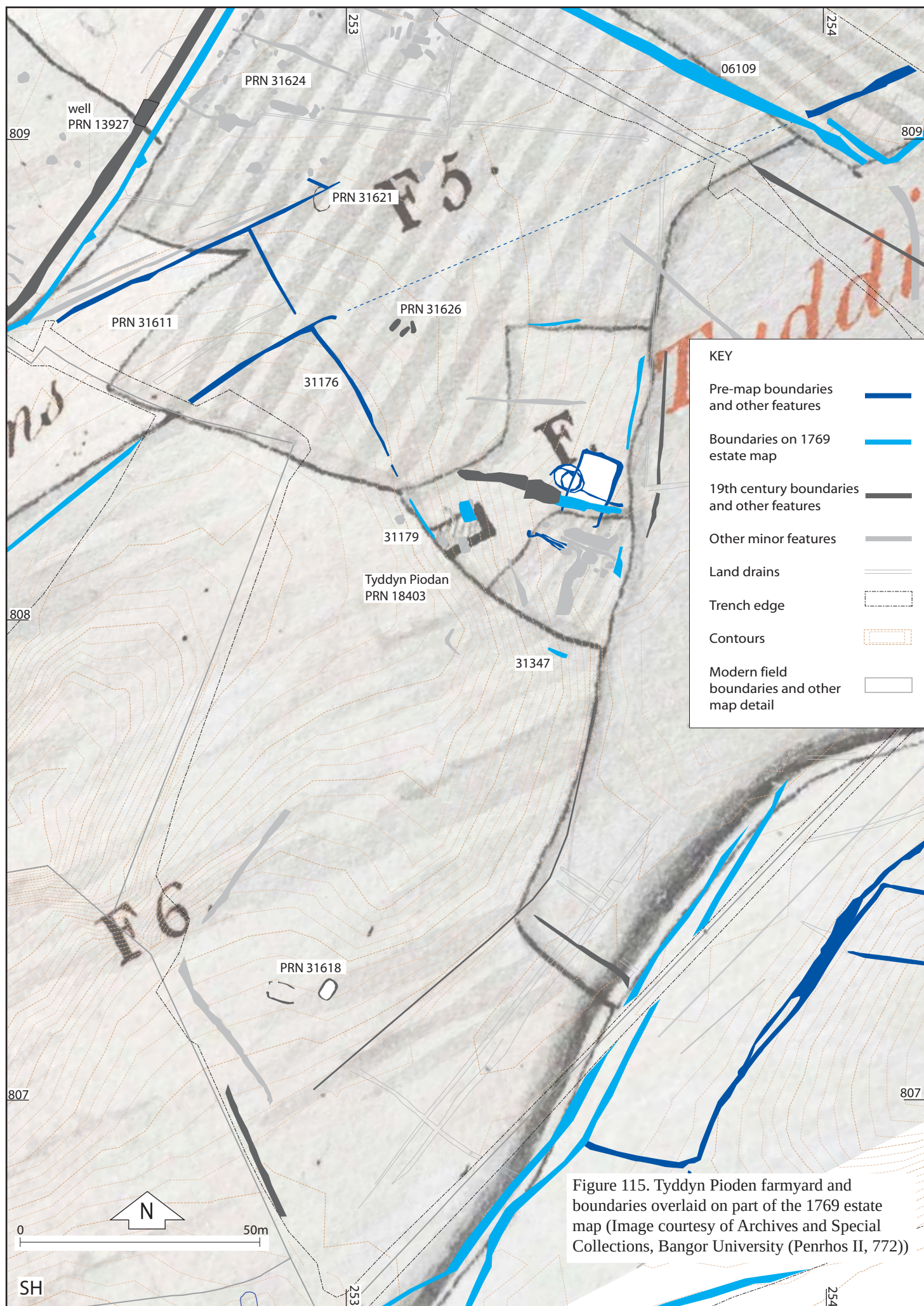
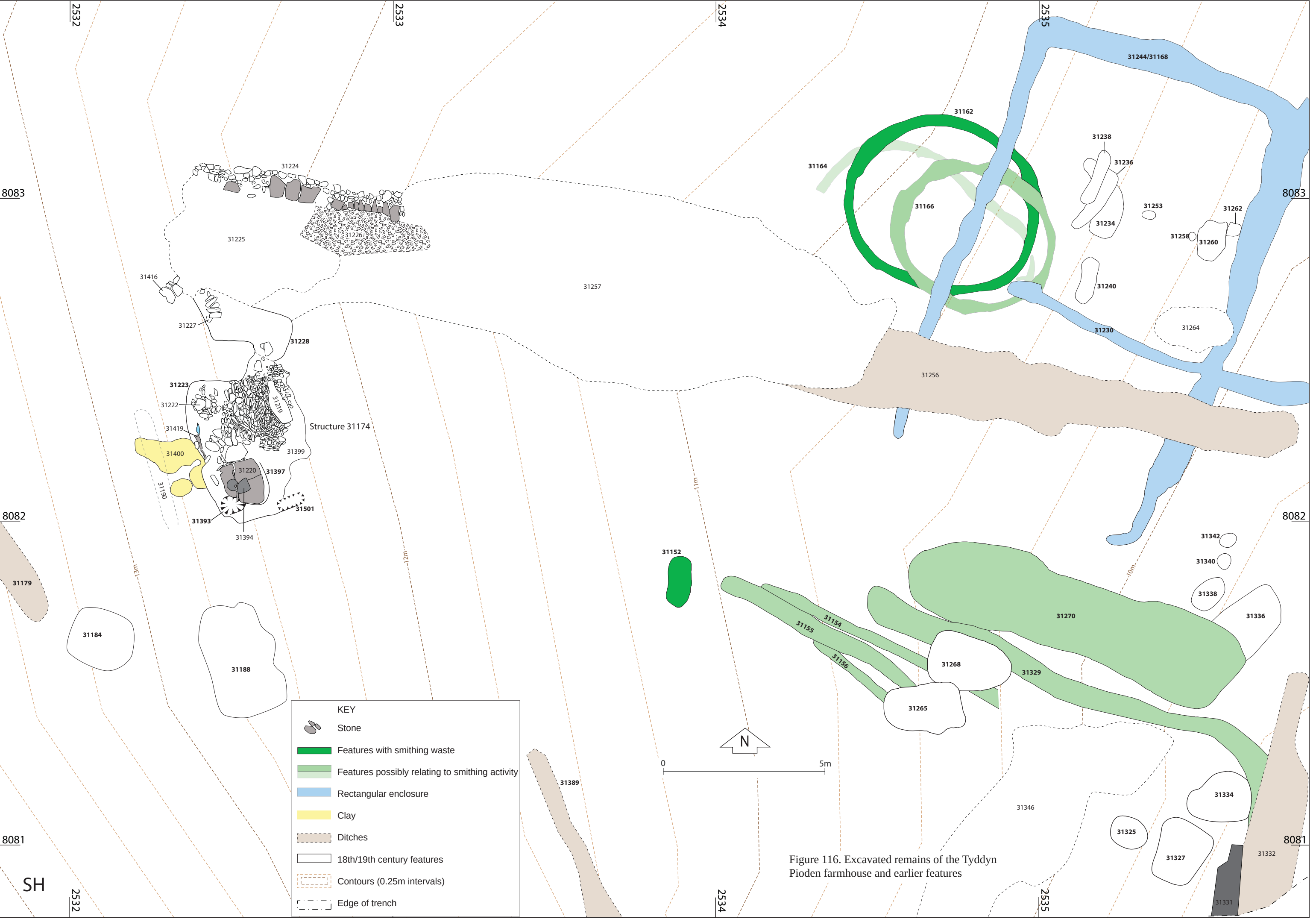


Figure 115. Tyddyn Pioden farmyard and boundaries overlaid on part of the 1769 estate map (Image courtesy of Archives and Special Collections, Bangor University (Penrhos II, 772))



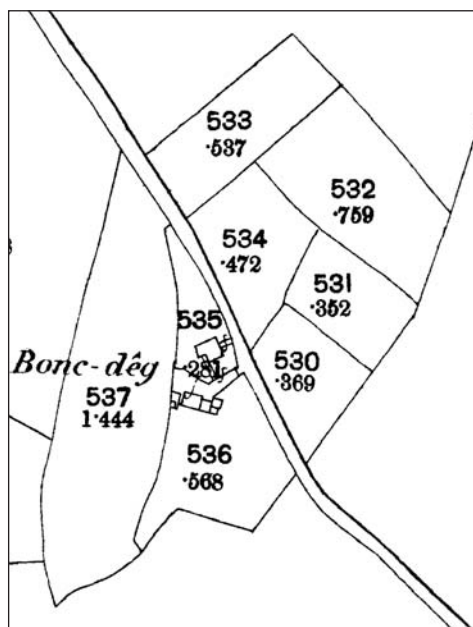
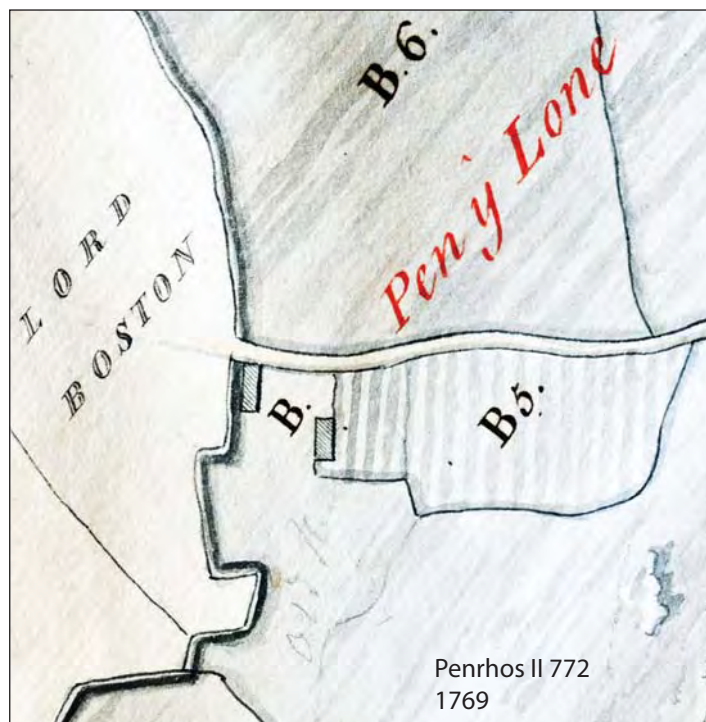
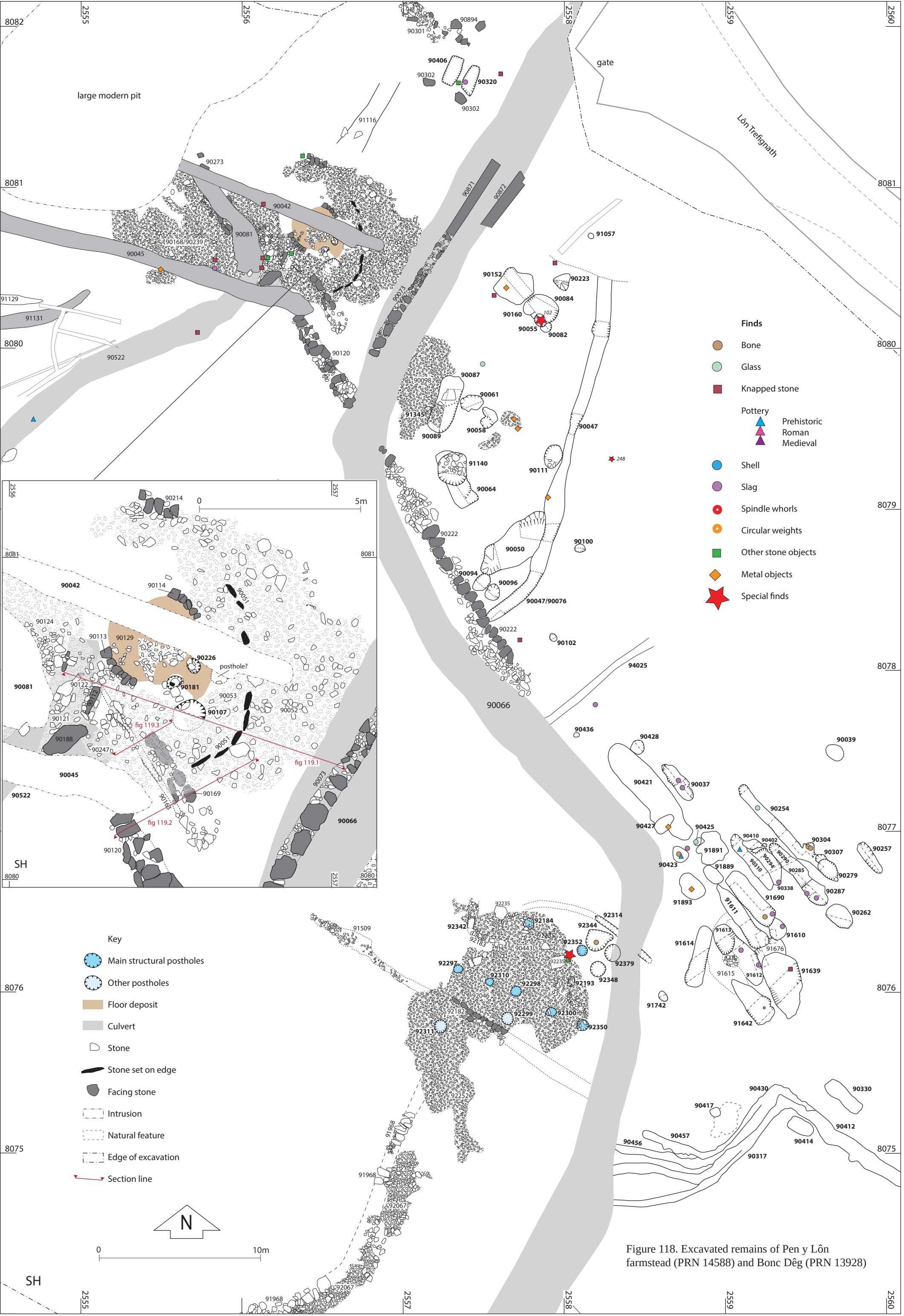


Figure 117. Details of maps showing Pen y Lôn and Bonc Dêg (Penrhos II Estate Maps, images courtesy of Archives and Special Collections, Bangor University)

25" OS Map
First edition 1889



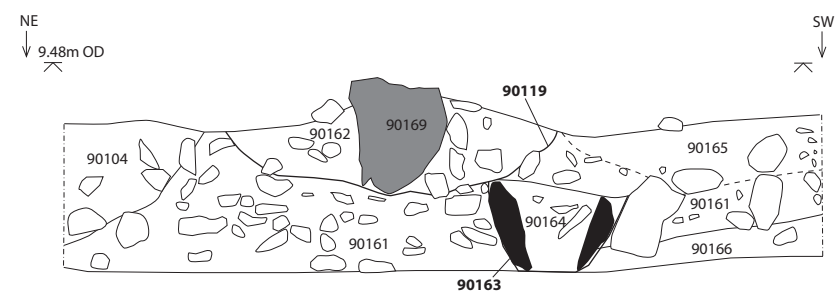
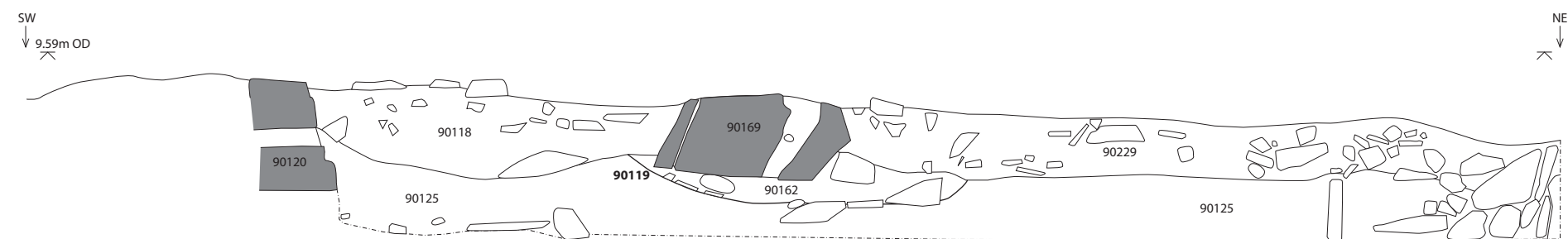
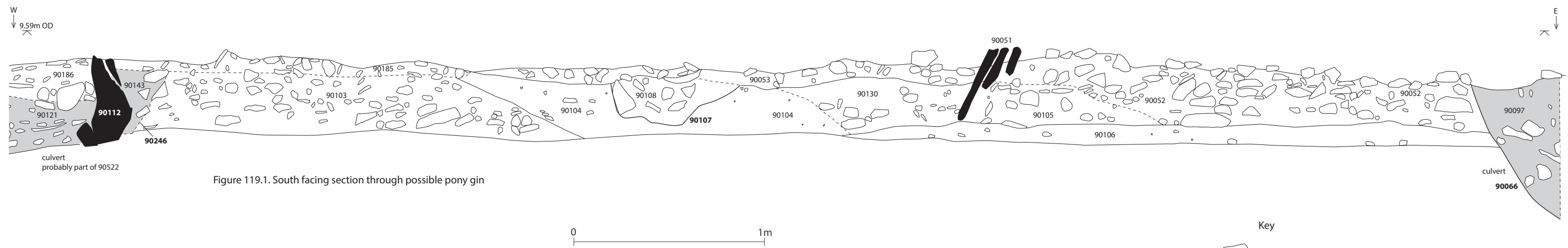


Figure 119. Sections through possible pony gin and related features next to the Pen y Lôn farmstead (PRN 14588)

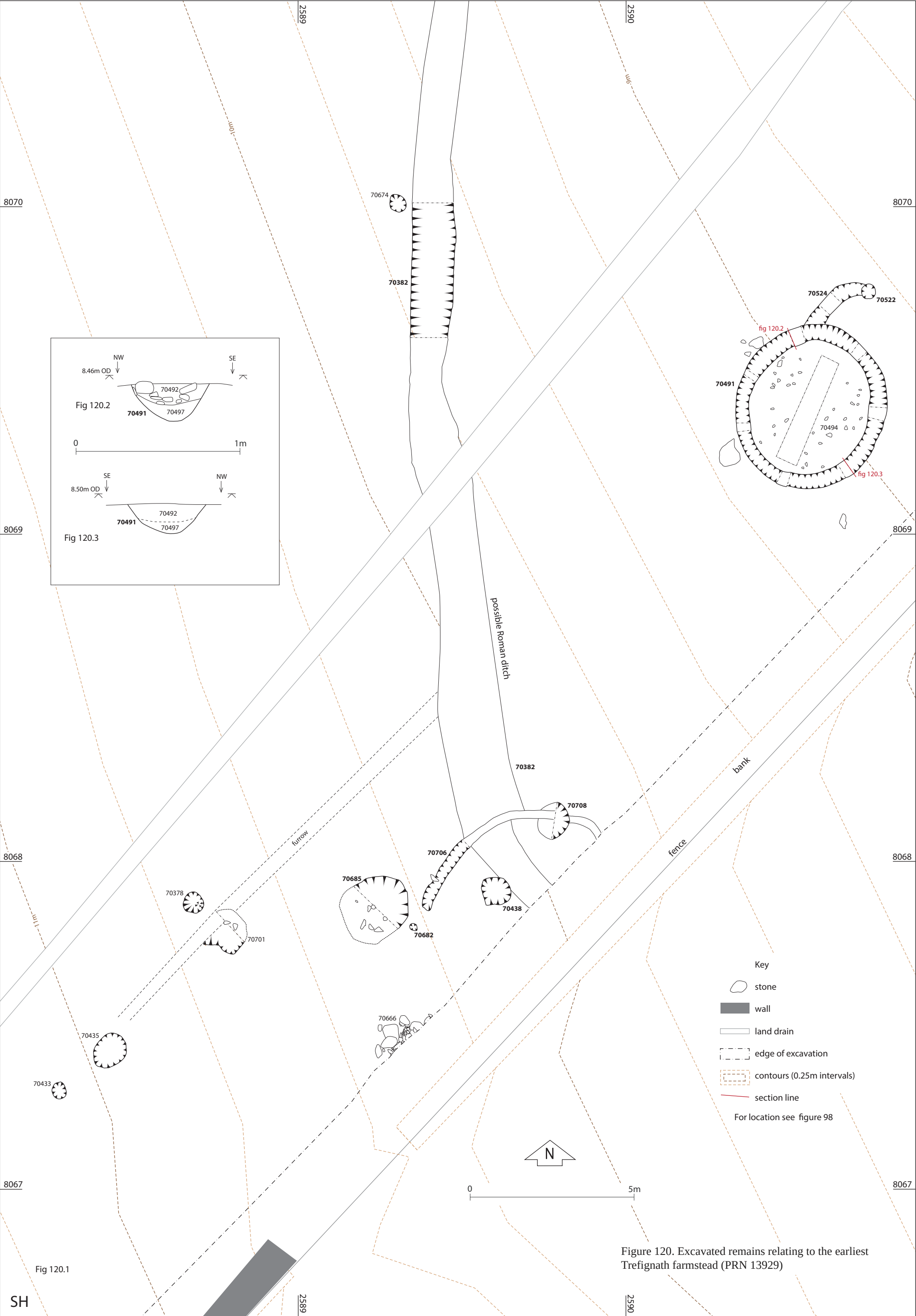
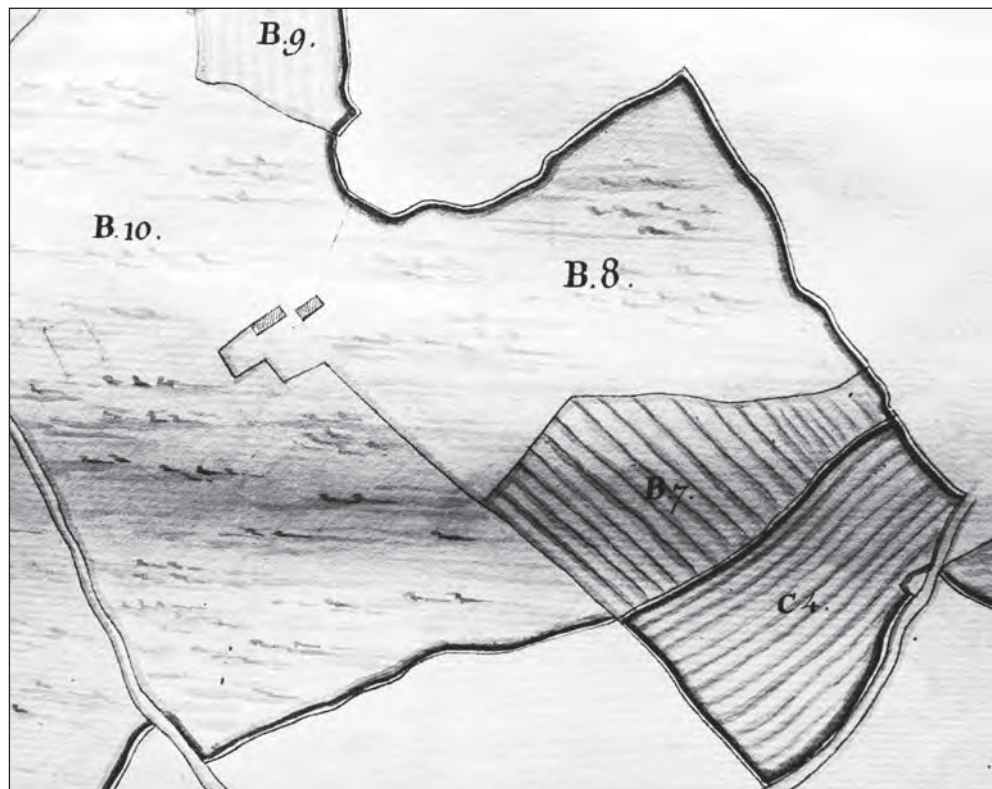
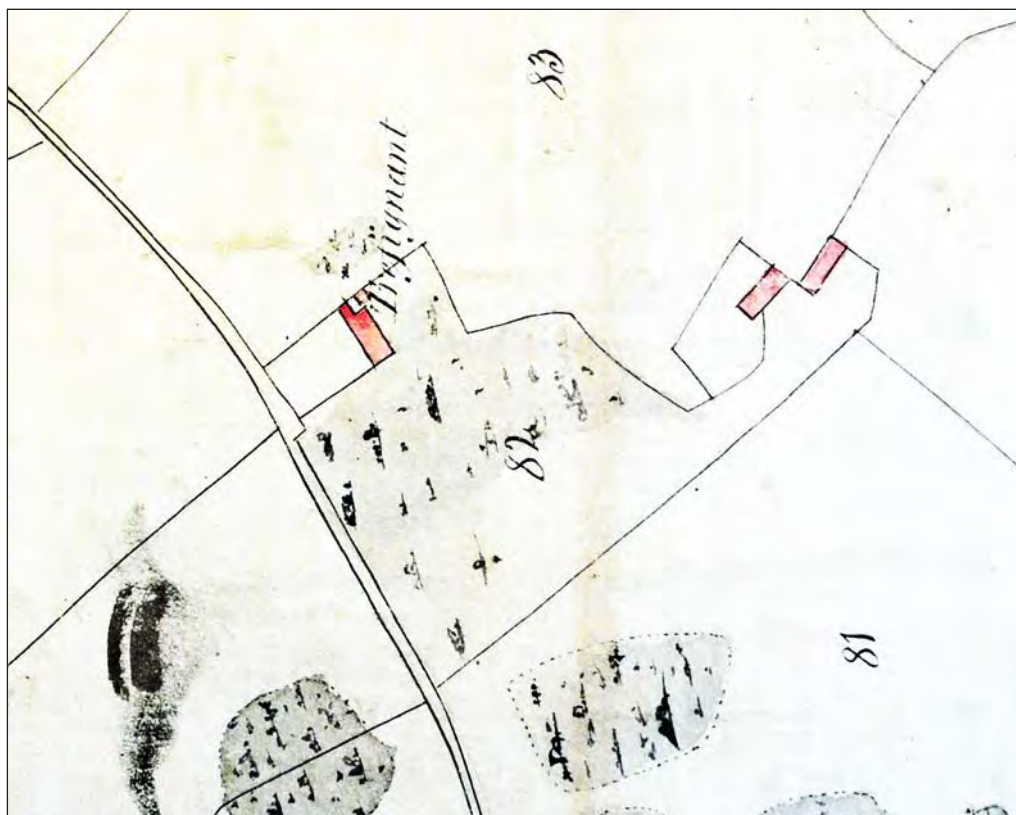


Figure 120. Excavated remains relating to the earliest Trefignath farmstead (PRN 13929)

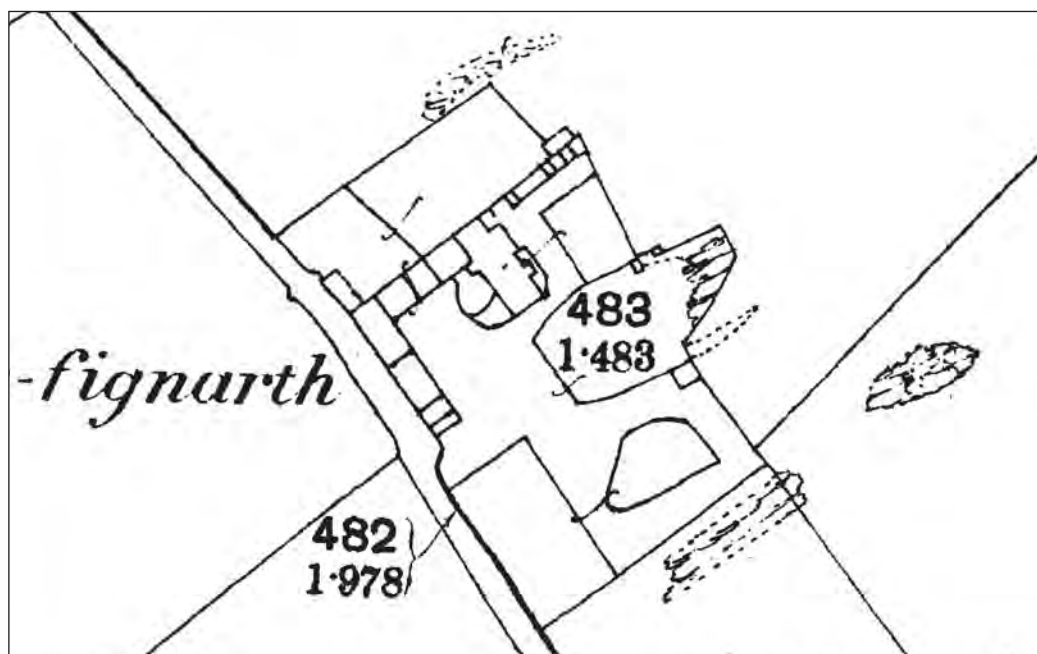


Trefignath on Penrhos II 772 (1769)

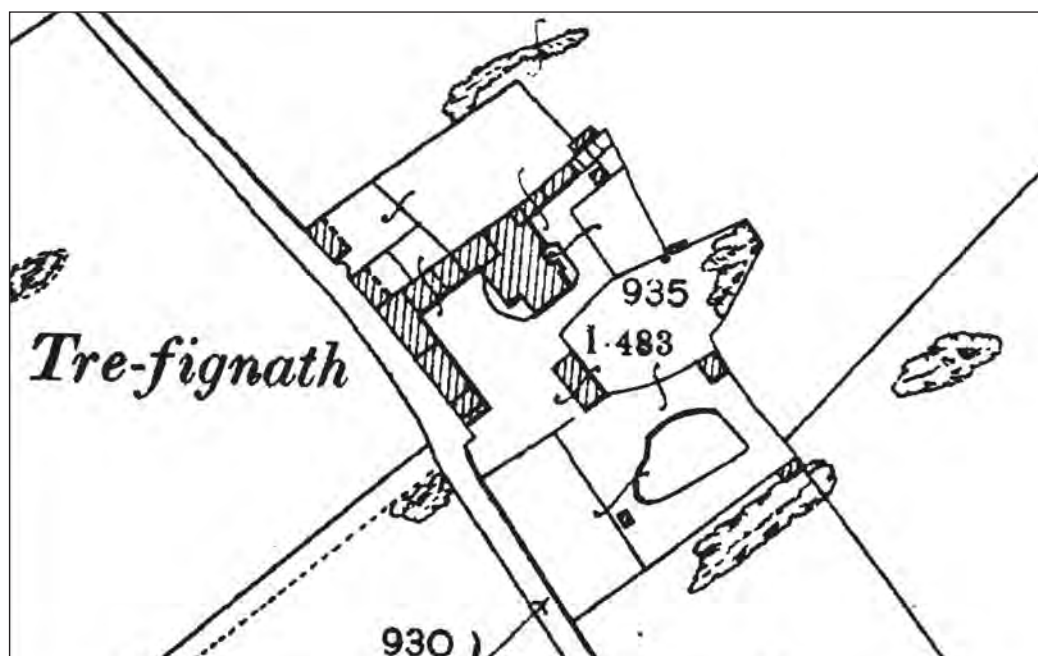


Trefignath on Penrhos II 778 (1817)

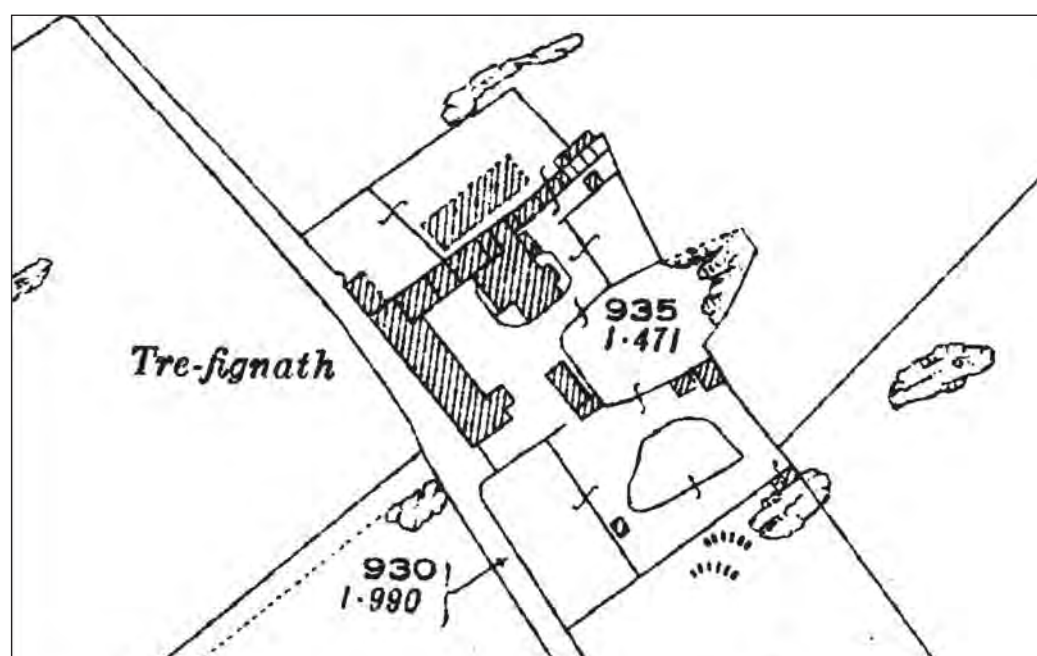
Figure 121. Details of estate maps showing Trefignath Farm
(Penrhos II Estate Maps, images courtesy of Archives and Special Collections,
Bangor University)



Trefignath Farm on
first edition 1889
map



Trefignath Farm on
second edition 1900
map



Trefignath Farm on
third edition 1924
map

Figure 122. Trefignath
Farm on the County Series
25 inch map (Anglesey
sheet XI.07 first, second
and third editions)

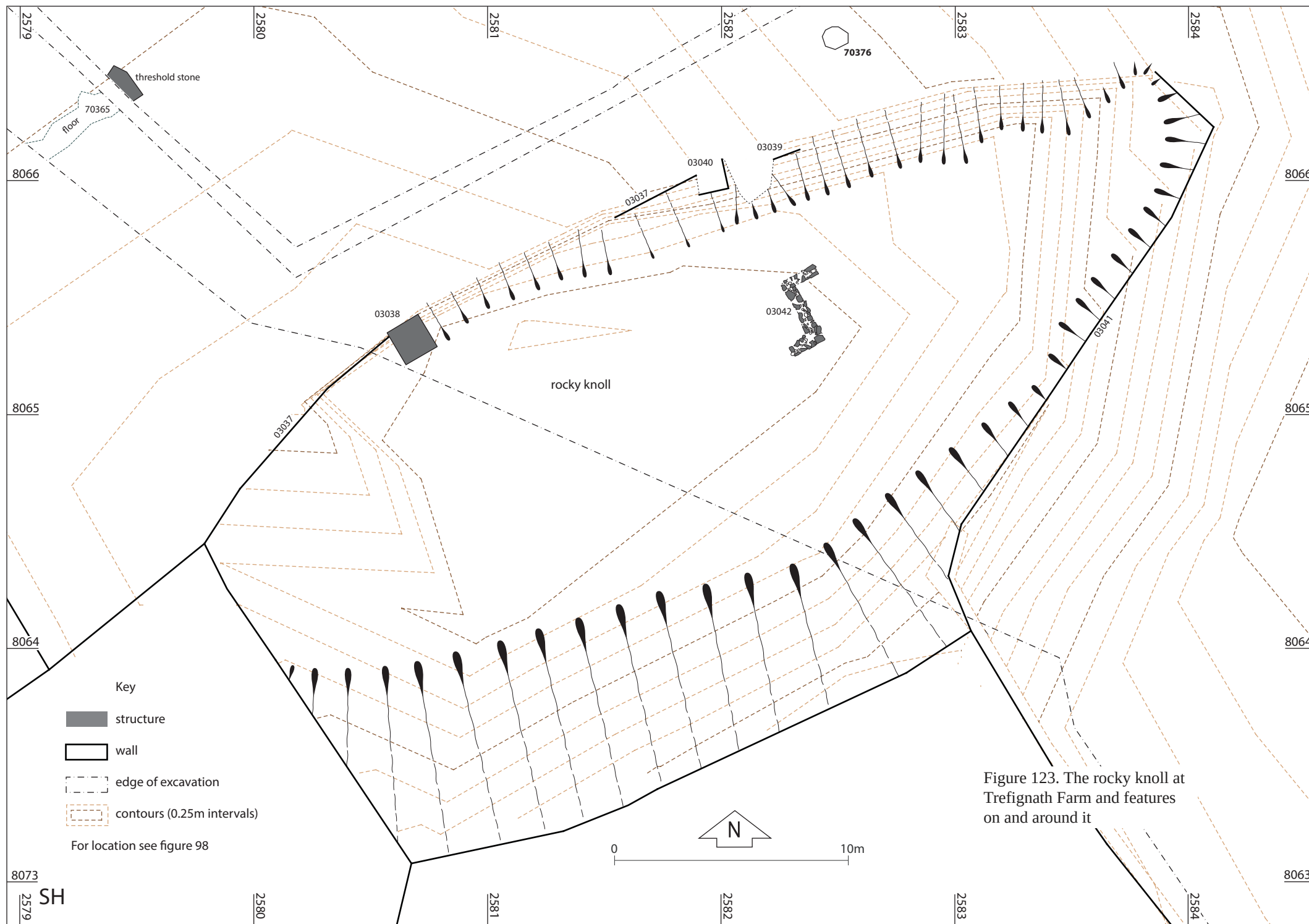
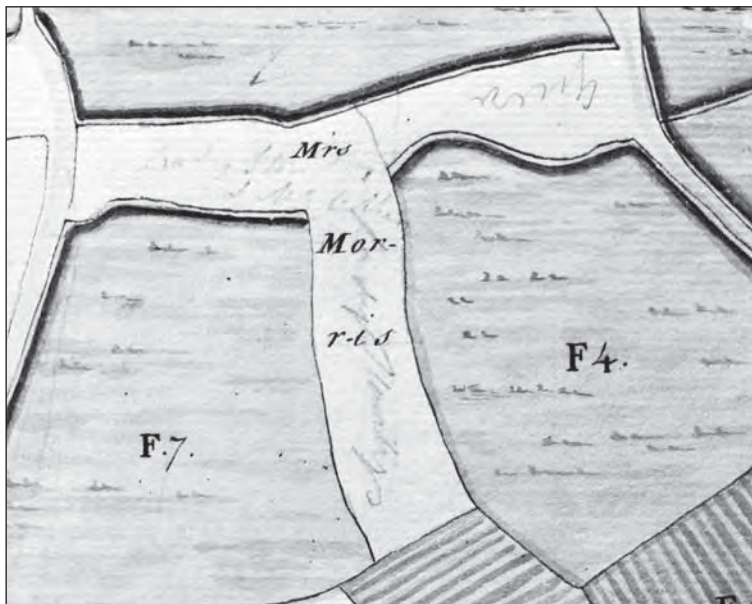
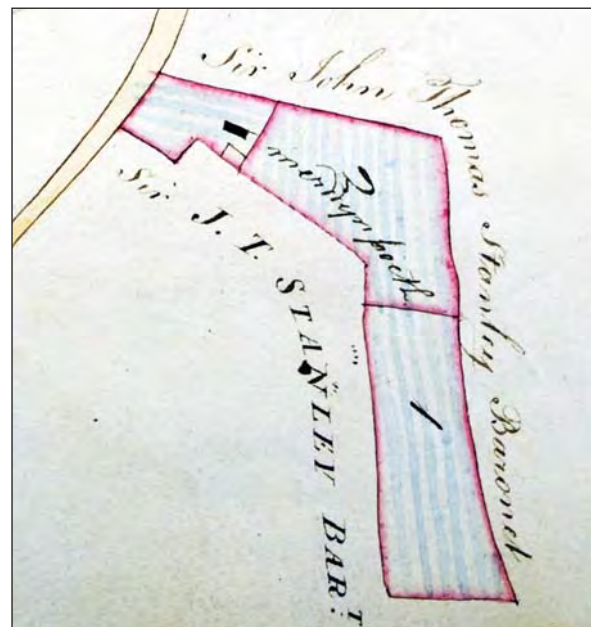


Figure 123. The rocky knoll at Trefignath Farm and features on and around it



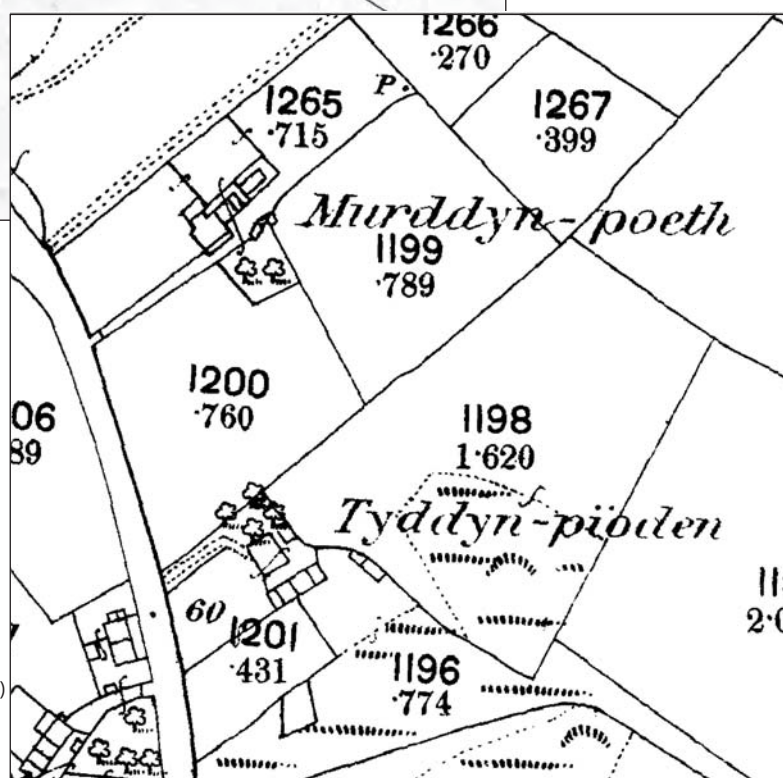
Merddyn Poeth on Penrhos II 772 (1769)



Merddyn Poeth on Penrhos III 208, p14 (1805)



Merddyn Poeth on Penrhos II 778 (1817)



Merddyn Poeth on First Edition County Series 25 inch map (1889)

Figure 124. Details of maps showing Merddyn Poeth (PRN 36509) (Penrhos II Estate Maps, images courtesy of Archives and Special Collections, Bangor University)

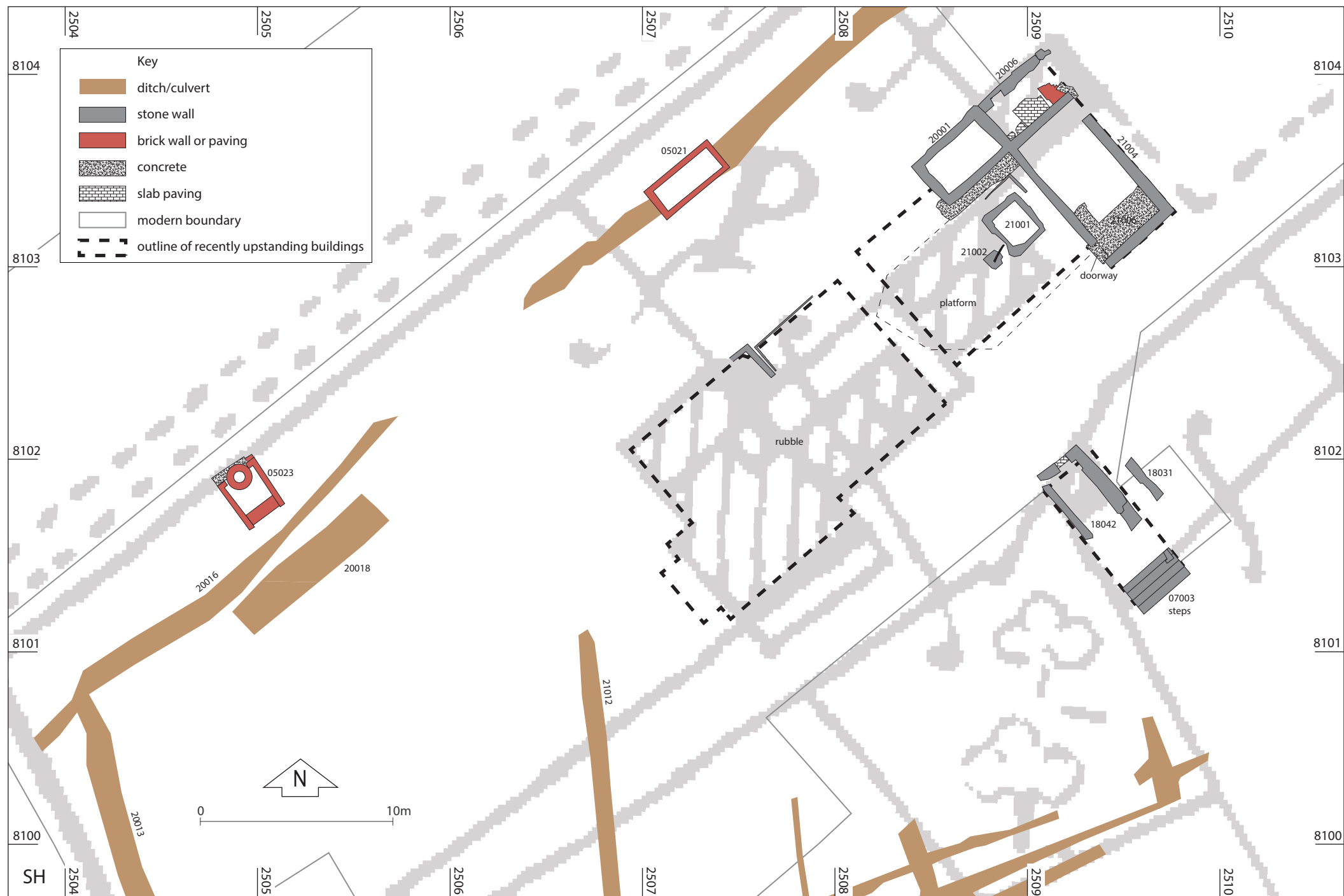


Figure 125. Plan of excavated features at Merddyn Poeth over laid on second edition County Series map (1900)

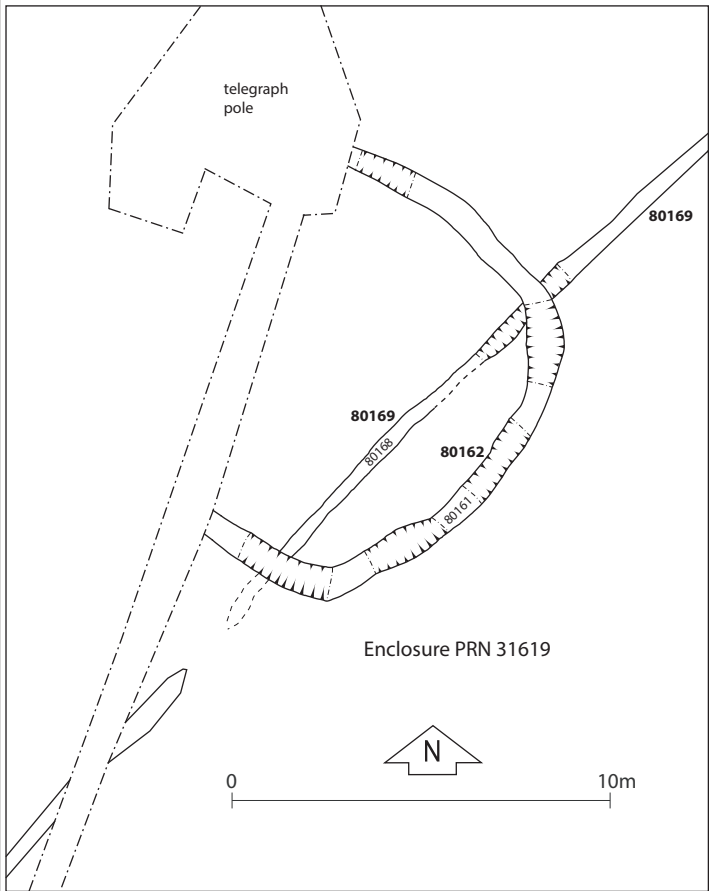
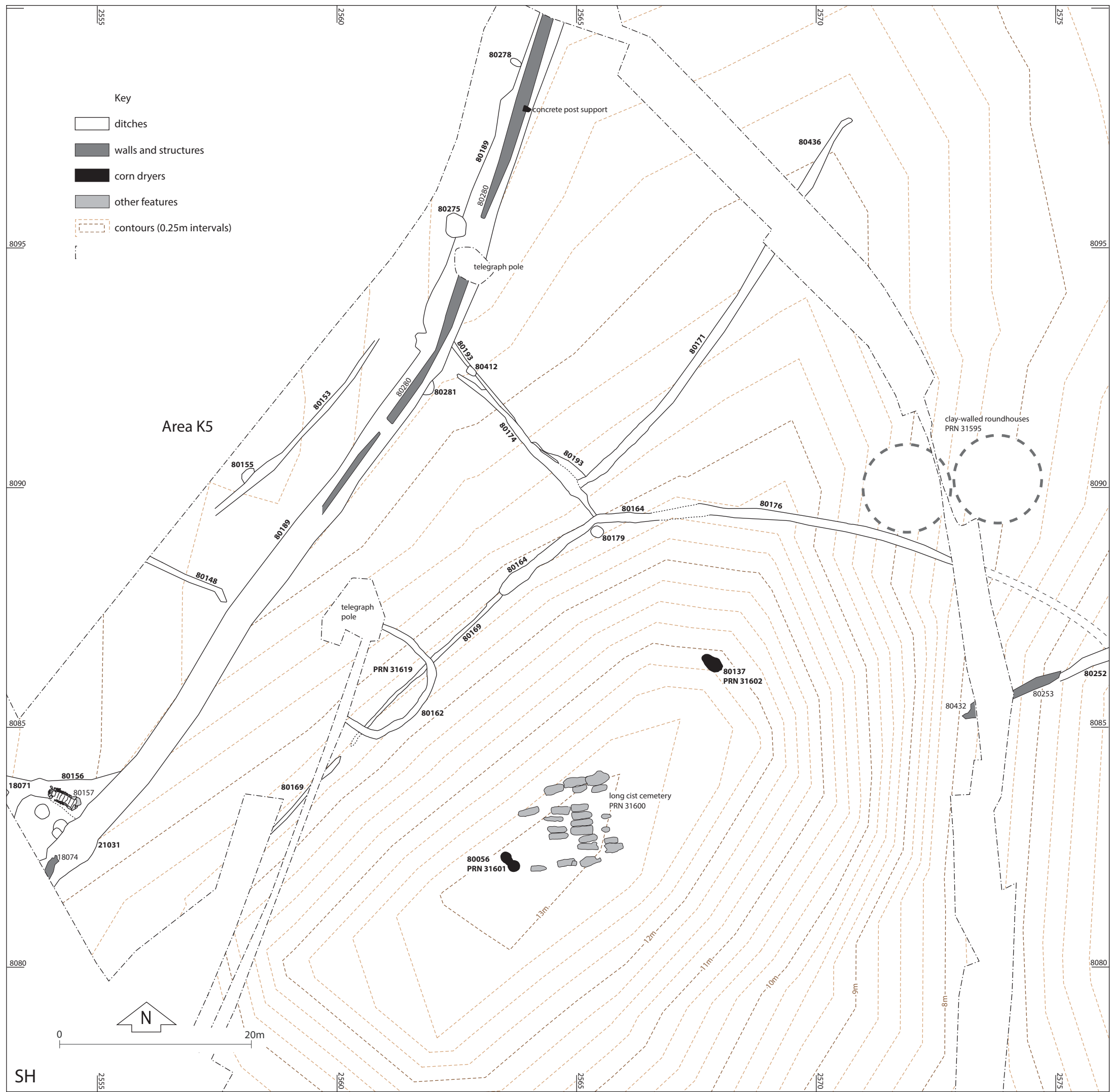


Figure 126. Field boundaries in Area K7 (PRN 31608), with inset showing gully PRN 31619

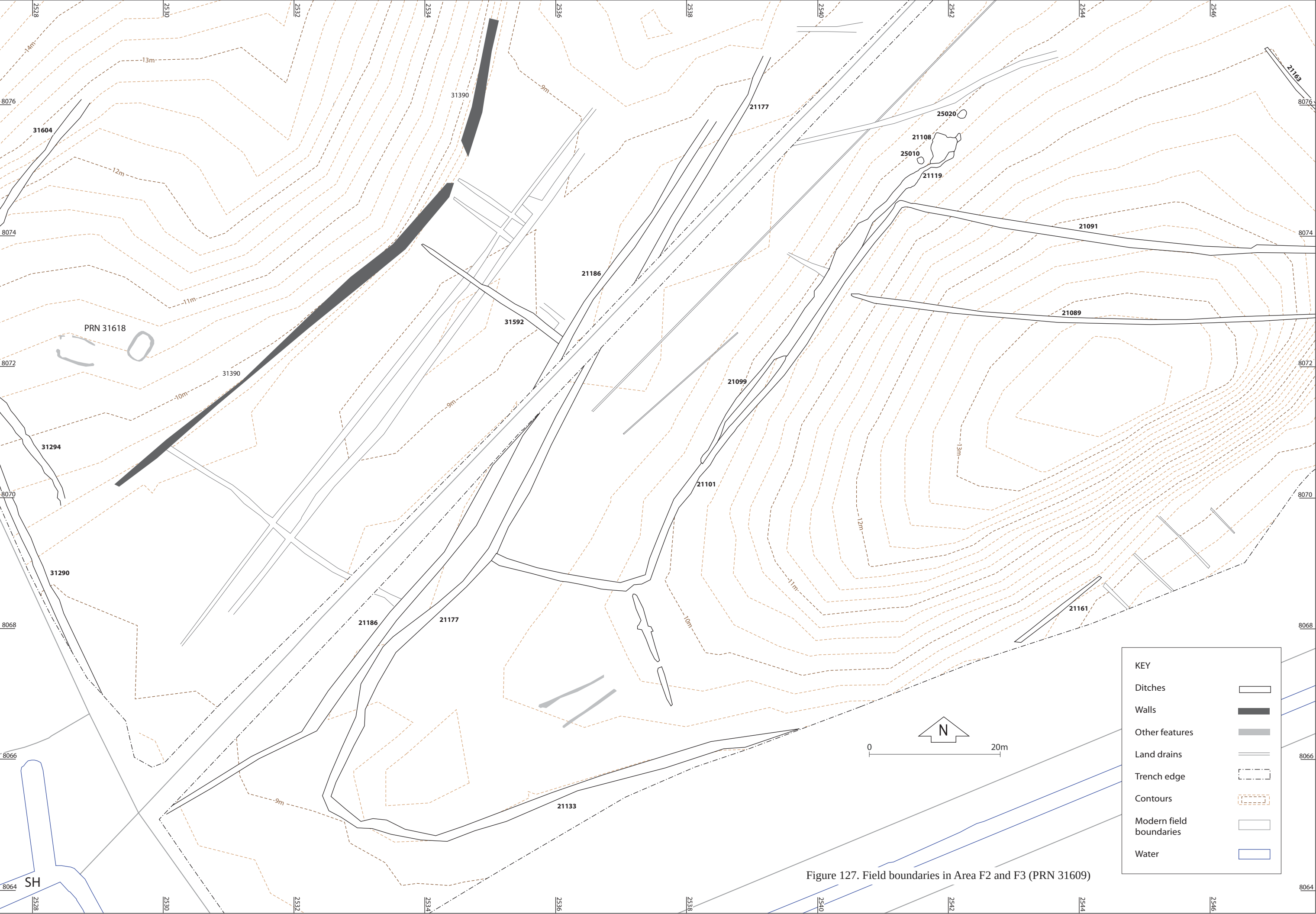


Figure 127. Field boundaries in Area F2 and F3 (PRN 31609)

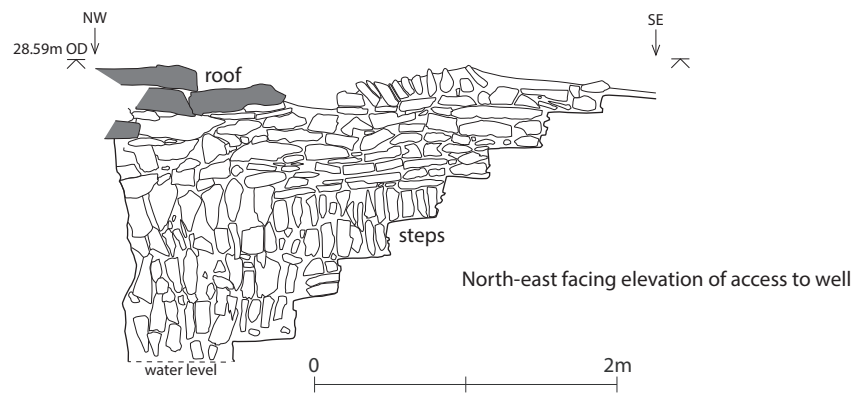
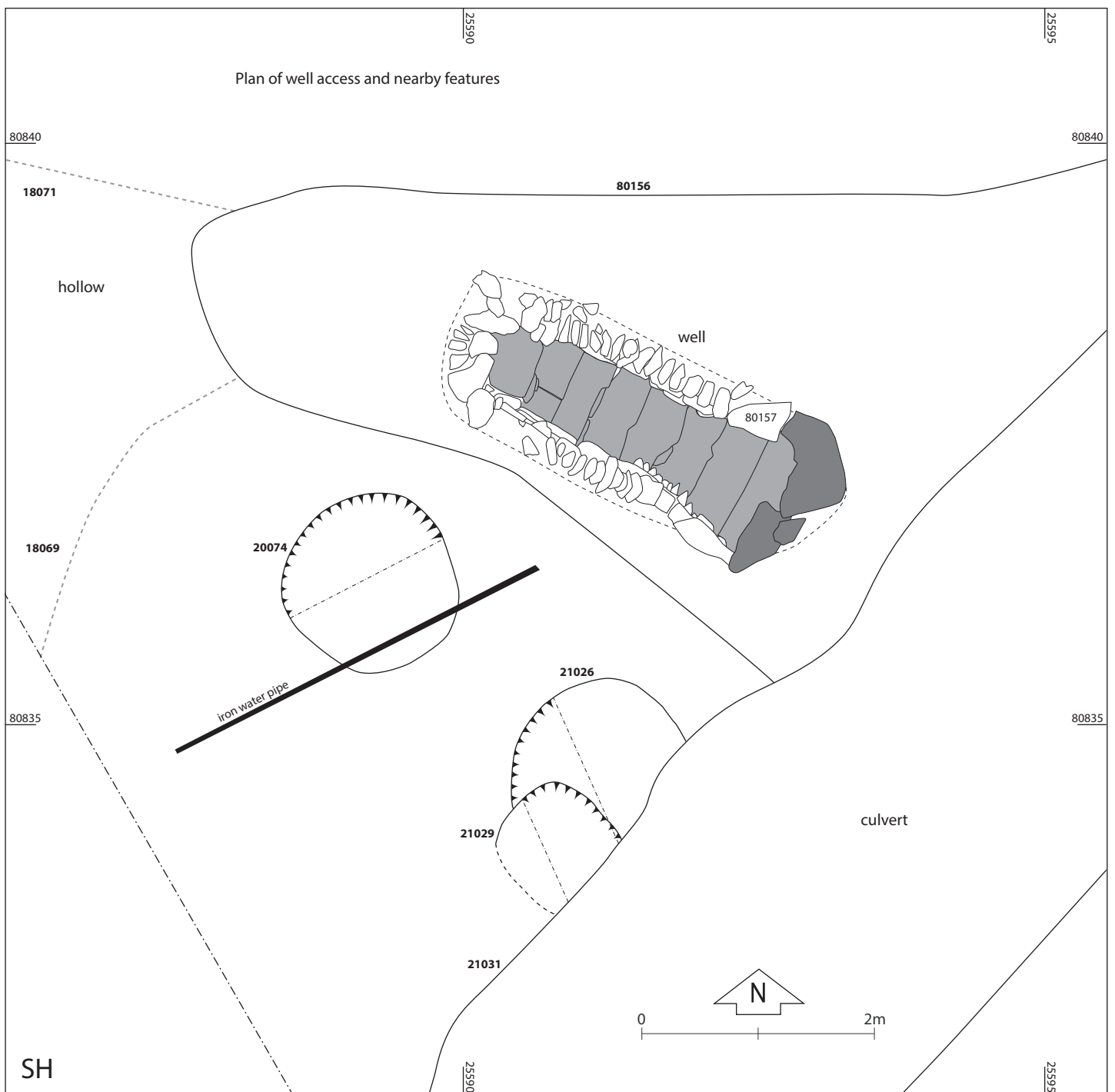


Figure 128. Plan and elevation of well PRN 31614



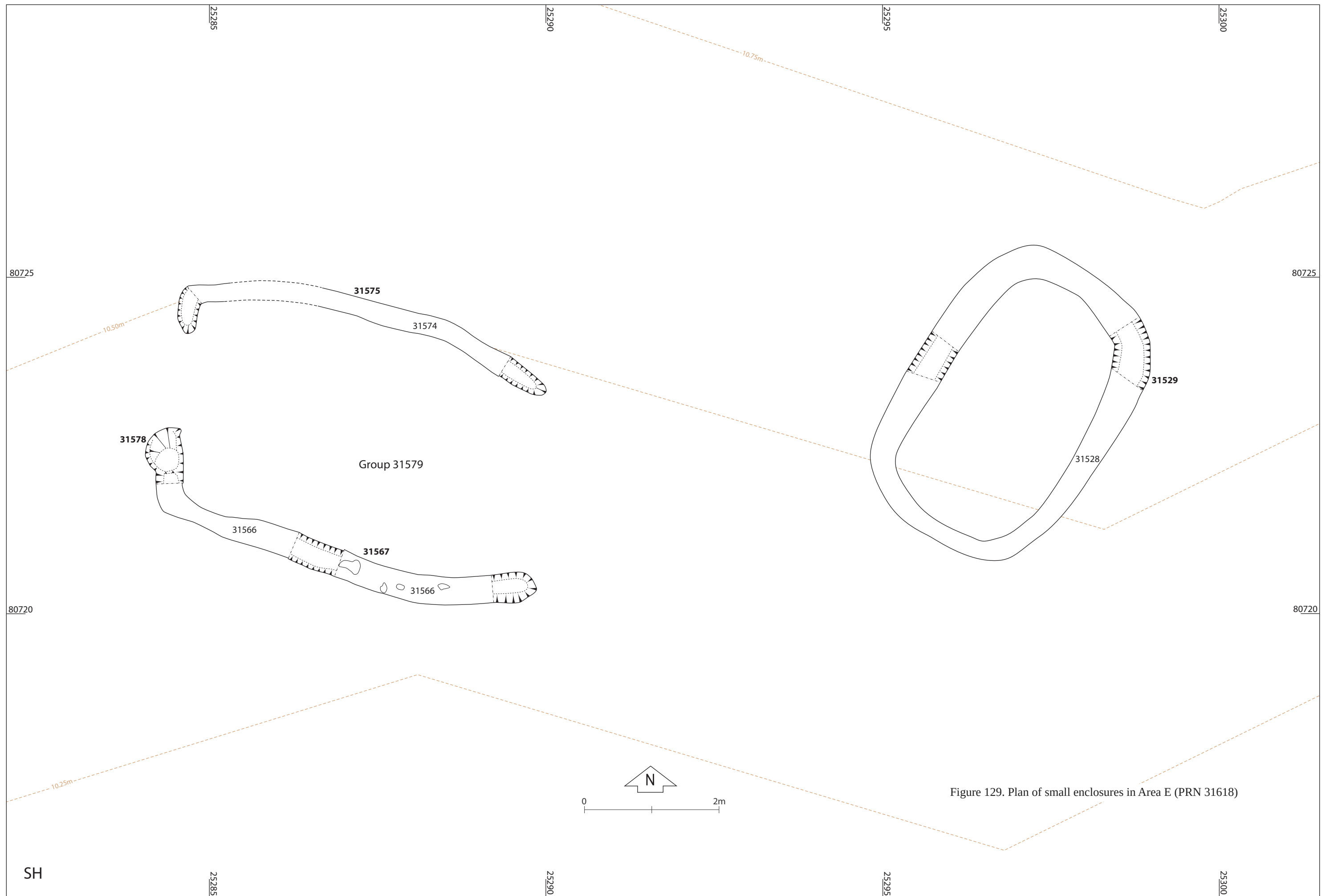
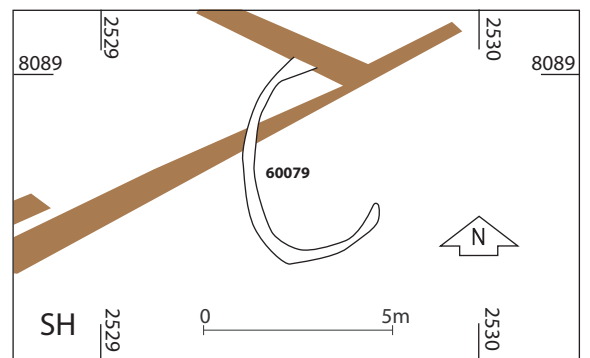
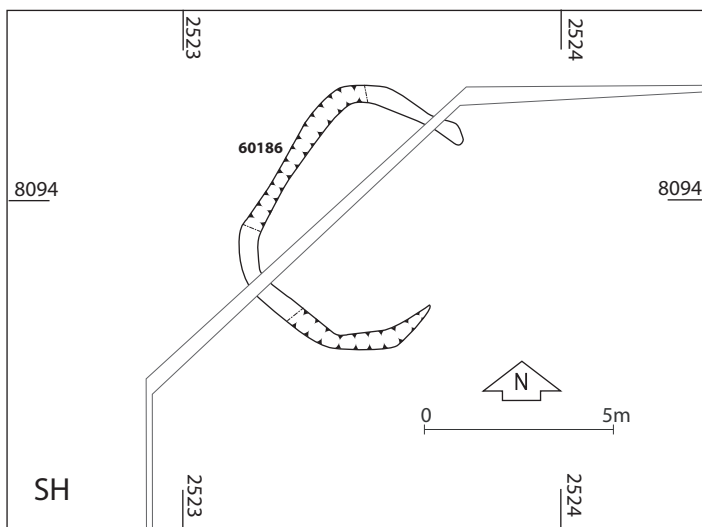
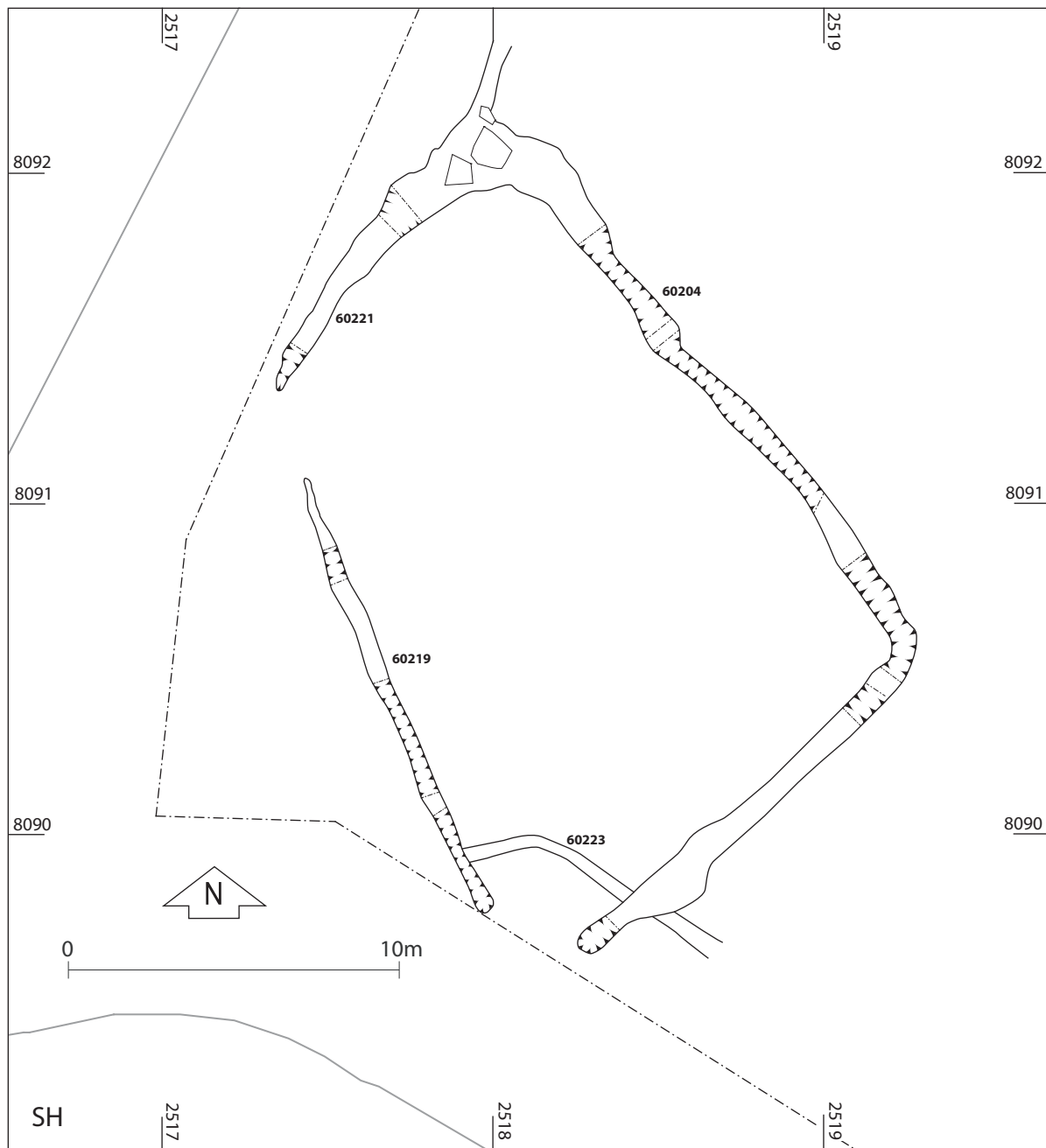


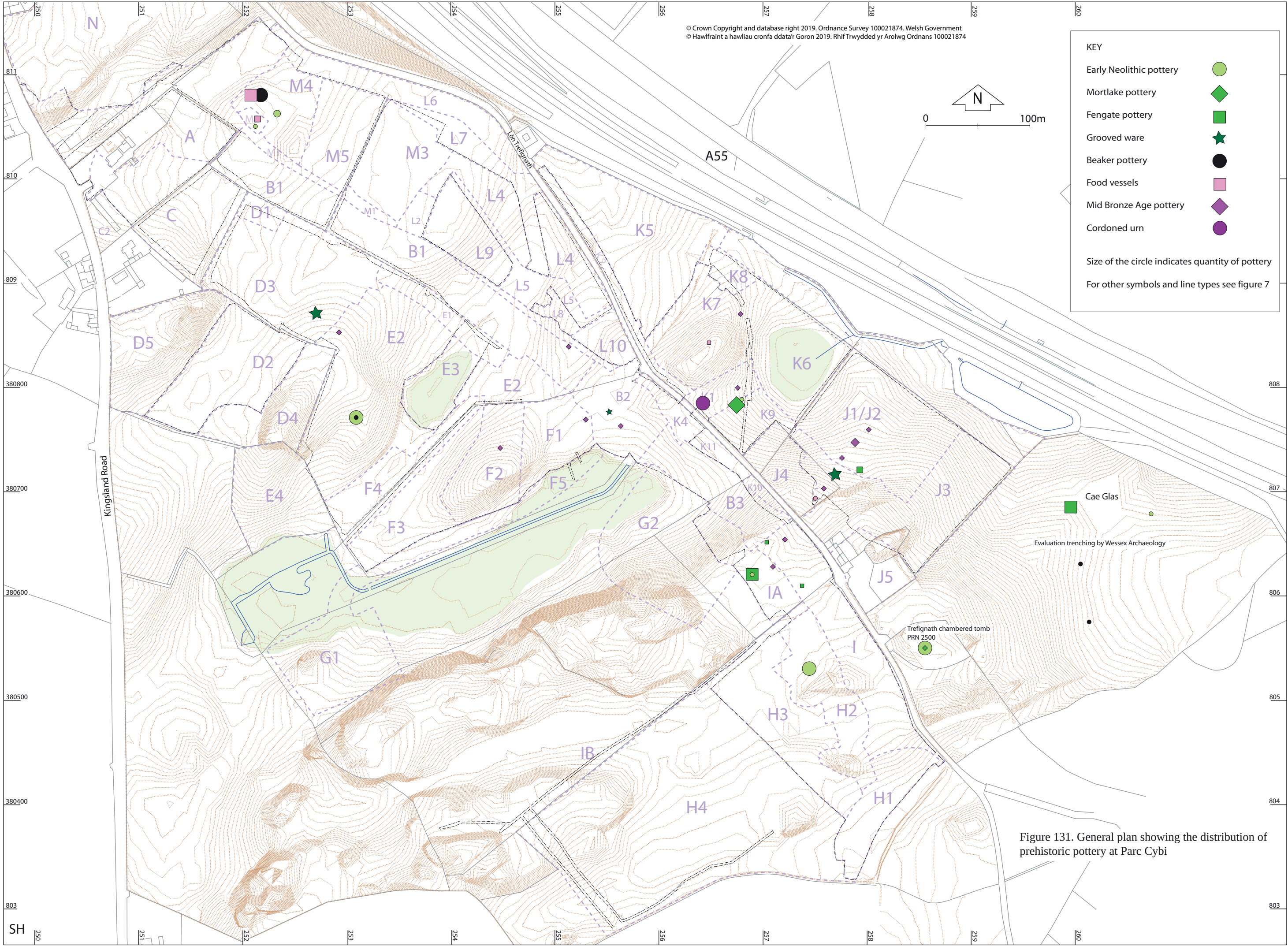
Figure 129. Plan of small enclosures in Area E (PRN 31618)

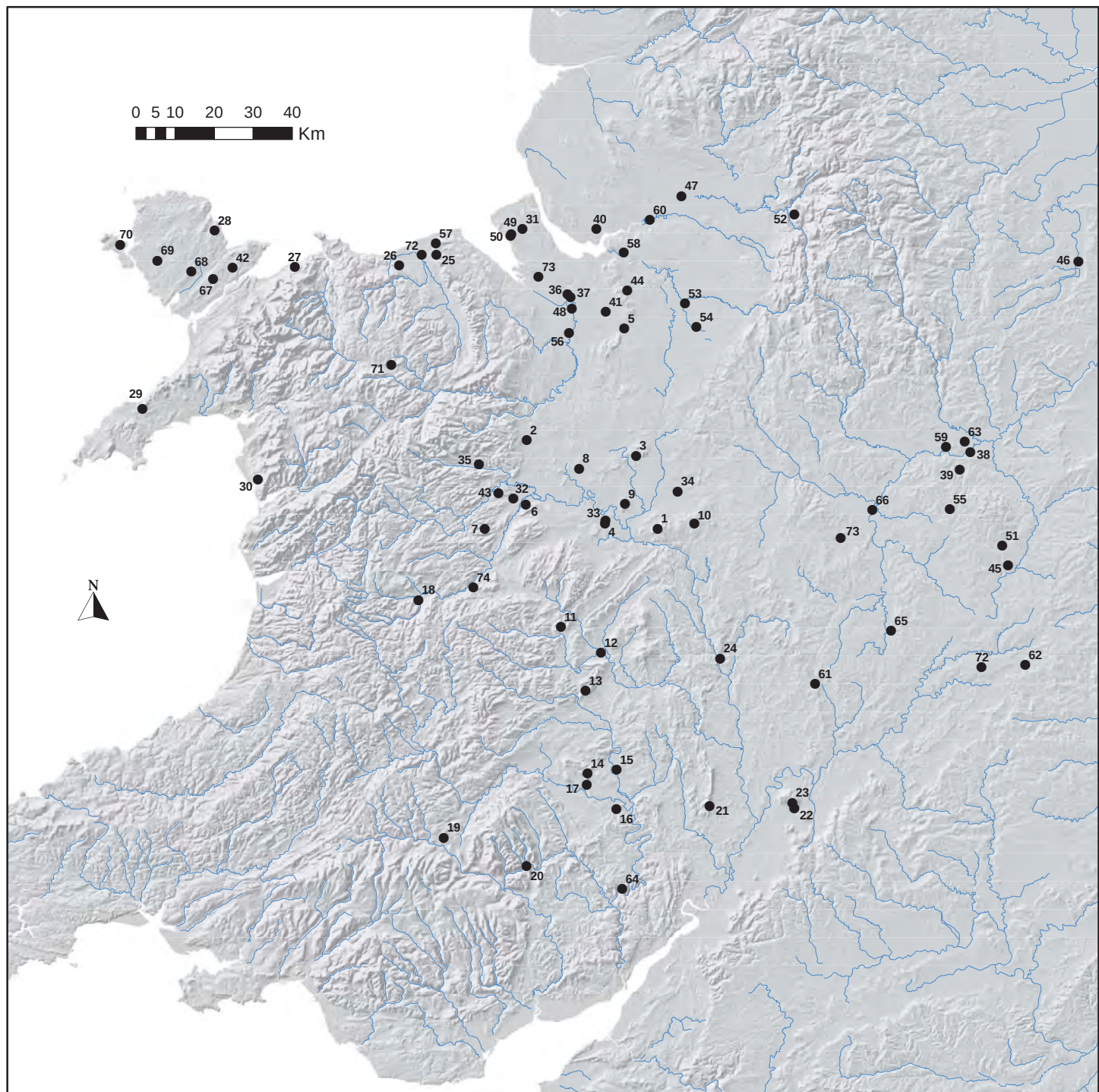


Key

-  Field boundary
-  Edge of excavation
-  Land drain
-  Post medieval ditch

Figure 130. Small enclosures in Area D3



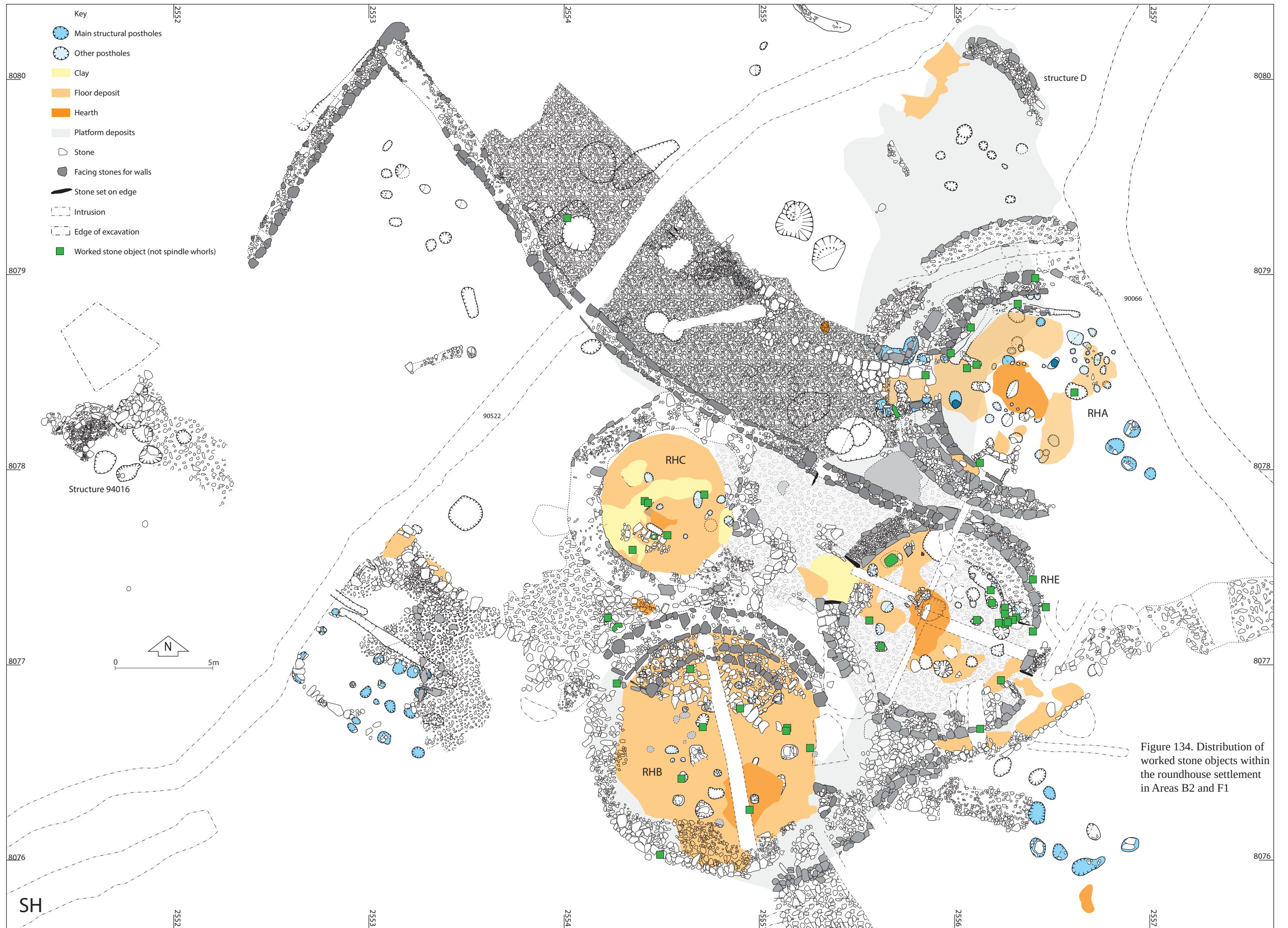


1	The Wrekin, Shropshire	21	Midsummer Hill, Herefordshire	41	Bruen Stapleford, Cheshire	61	Brockhill Lane, Redditch, Worcestershire
2	Old Oswestry, Shropshire	22	Beckford II, Worcestershire	42	Bryn Eryr, Anglesey	62	Crick Covert Farm, Daventry, Northamptonshire
3	Bury Walls, Shropshire	23	Danes' Camp, Conderton, Worcestershire	43	Collfryn, Powys	63	Foxcovert Farm, Aston-on-Trent, Derbyshire
4	Sharpstones Hill - Site A, Shropshire	24	Blackstone, Worcestershire	44	Eddisbury, Cheshire	64	Little Doward (hillfort), Ganarew, Herefordshire
5	Beeston Castle, Cheshire	25	Moel Hiraddug, Denbighshire	45	Enderby, Leicestershire	65	Meriden Quarry, Solihull, Warwickshire
6	The Breidden, Powys	26	Dinorben, Conwy	46	Gamston, Nottinghamshire	66	Whitemoor Haye Quarry, Staffordshire
7	Fisherwick, Staffordshire	27	Braich-y-Ddinas, Gwynedd	47	Great Woolden Hall, Salford	67	Cefn Cwmwd, Rhostrehwfa, Anglesey
8	The Berth, Shropshire	28	Pant-y-Saer, Anglesey	48	Handbridge, Cheshire	68	Cefn Du, Gaerwen, Anglesey
9	Ebury Hill, Shropshire	29	Garn Boduan, Gwynedd	49	Irby, Mill Hill Road, Wirral	69	Melin-y-Plas, Bryngwran, Anglesey
10	Castle Farm, Shropshire	30	Pen Dinas, Llanaber, Gwynedd	50	Irby, Telegraph Road, Wirral	70	Parc Cybi, Anglesey
11	Burrow Hill, Shropshire	31	Landican, Wirral	51	Kirby Muxloe, Leicestershire	71	Ty Tan-y-foel, Cerrigydrudion, Clywd
12	Bromfield enclosure, Shropshire	32	Arddleen, Powys	52	Mellor, Stockport	72	Calvestone Road, Cawston, Warwickshire
13	Croft Ambrey, Herefordshire	33	Sharpstones Hill-Site E, Shropshire	53	Middlewich, Cheshire	73	Circus Field, Lichfield, Staffordshire
14	Credenhill, Herefordshire	34	Wall Camp, Kynnersley, Shropshire	54	Moston, Cheshire		
15	Sutton Walls, Herefordshire	35	Llywn Bryn-Dinas, Powys	55	Normanton-le-Heath, Leicestershire		
16	Dinedor, Herefordshire	36	Abbey Green, Chester	56	Poulton, Cheshire		
17	Kenchester enclosure, Herefordshire	37	Amphitheatre, Chester	57	Prestatyn, Denbighshire		
18	Cefn Carnedd, Powys	38	Aston upon Trent, Derbyshire	58	Sutton Weaver, Cheshire		
19	Twyn Llechfaen, Powys	39	Breedon-on-the-Hill, Leicestershire	59	Swarkestone Lowes, Derbyshire		
20	Twyn-y-Gaer, Powys	40	Brook House Farm, Halewood, Knowsley	60	Wilderspool, Cheshire		

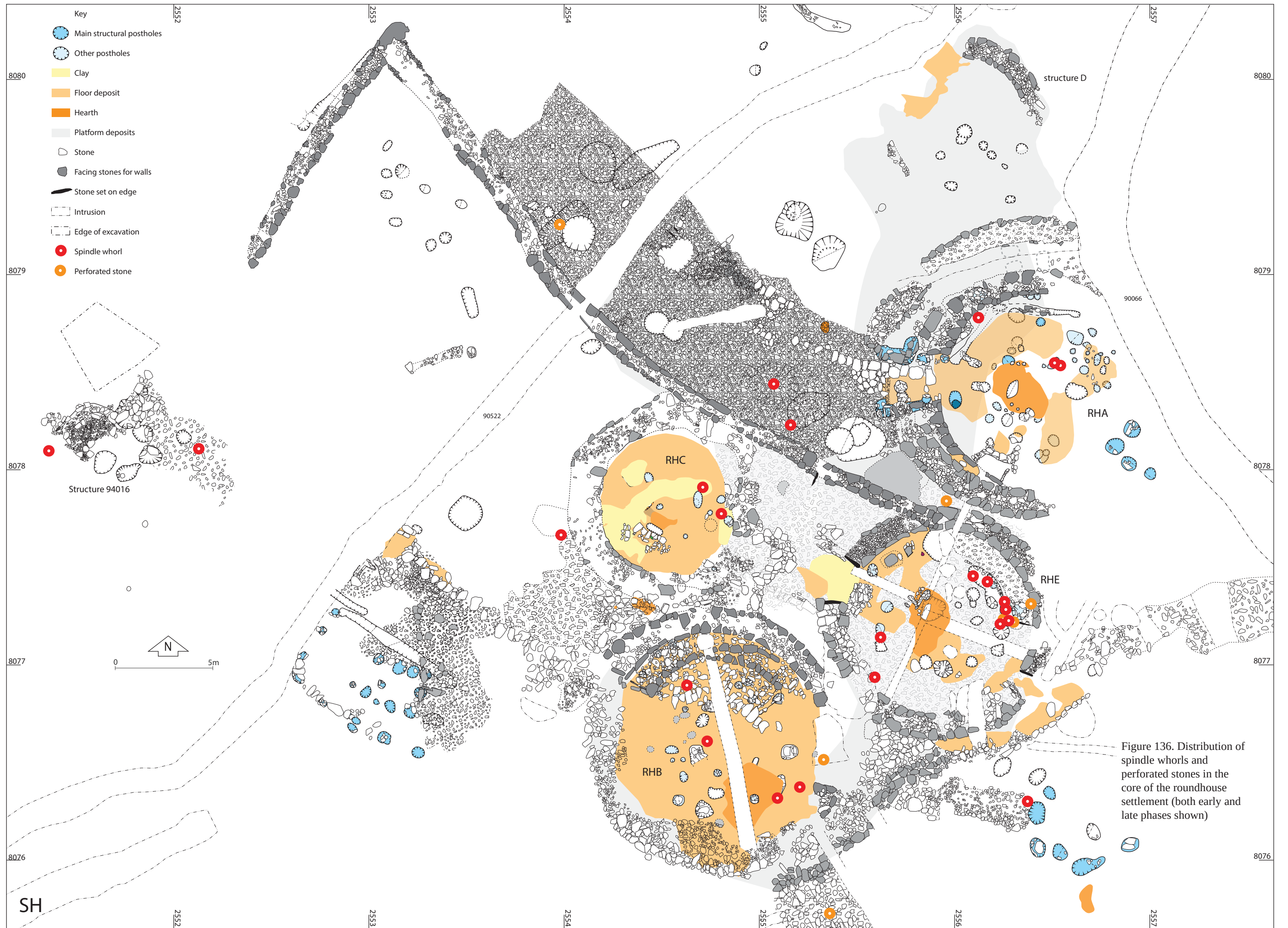
Figure 132. Distribution of Cheshire Salt Containers (map by Dr Rob Philpott, up-dated version of Philpott 2010, fig 5.5, reproduced with kind permission)

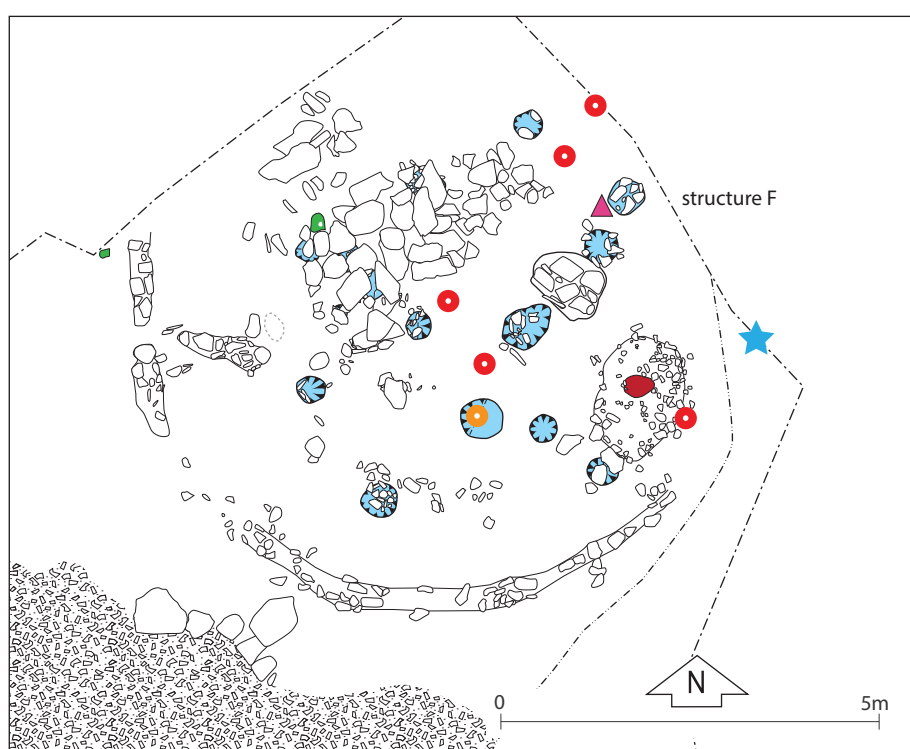
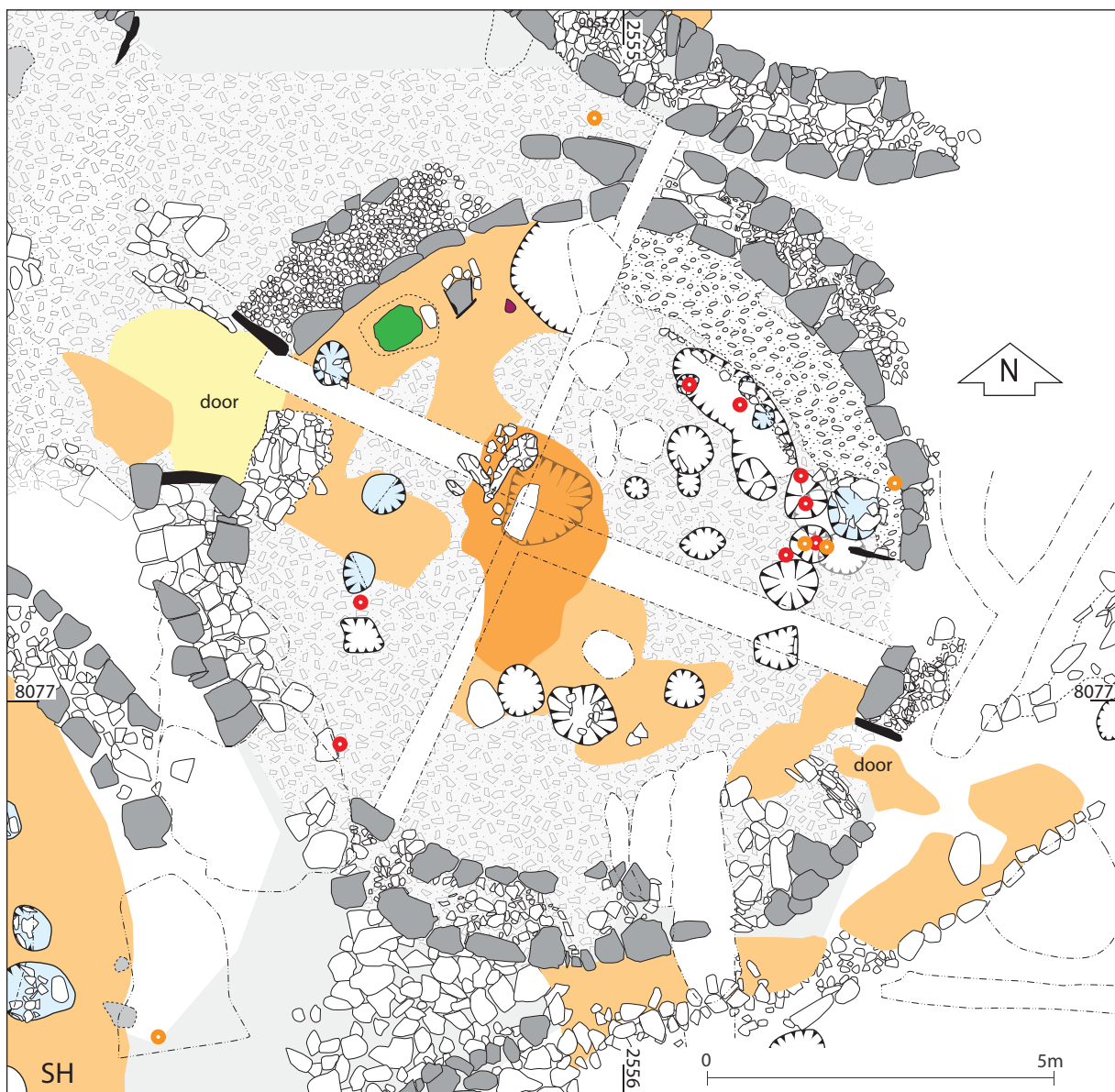


Figure 133. Distribution of knapped stone within the roundhouse settlement in Areas B2 and F1









- Key
- spindle whorl
 - perforated weight
 - ▲ Roman pot
 - ★ shale bangle fragment
 - large stone objects

Figure 137. Distribution of spindle whorls, perforated stones and shale objects in roundhouse E and structure F

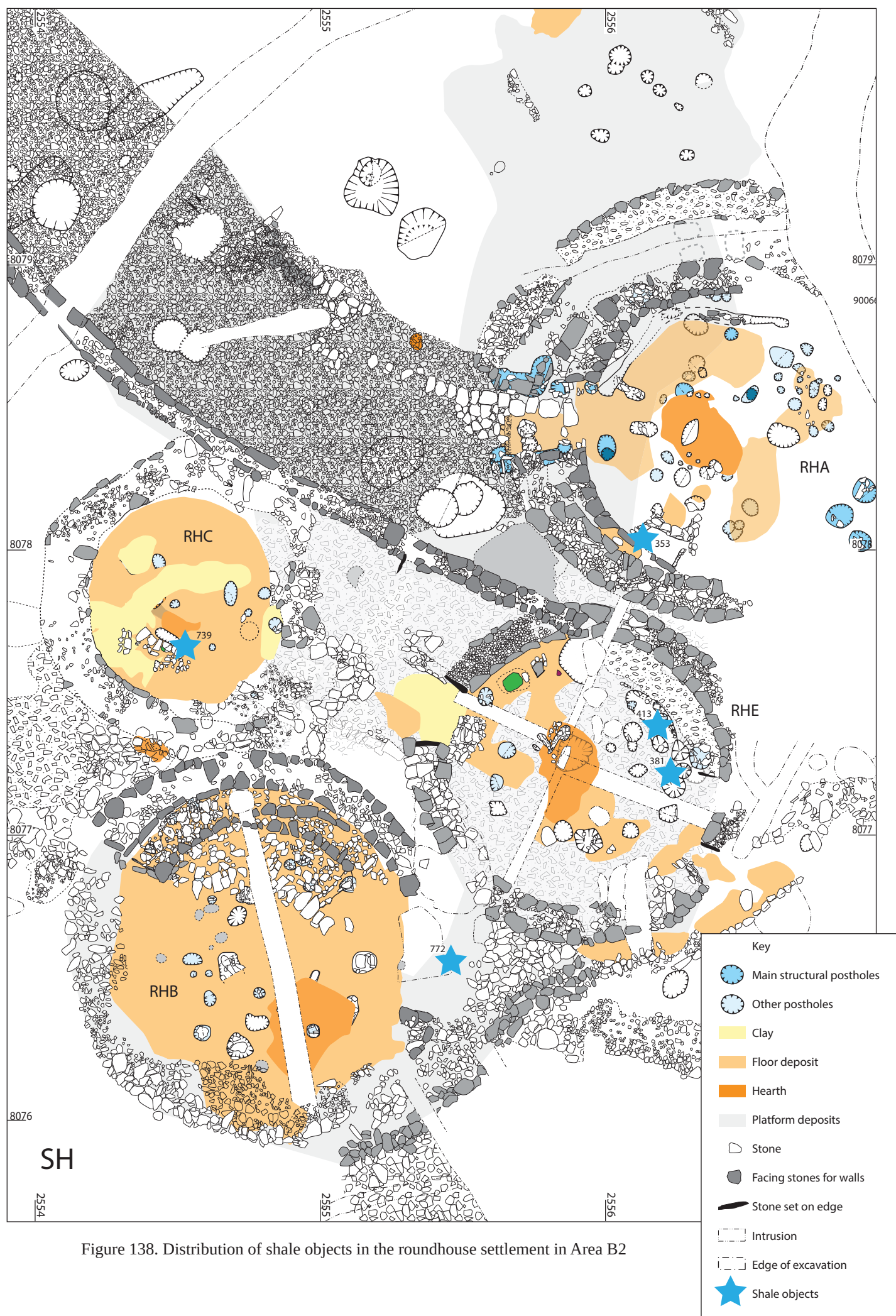
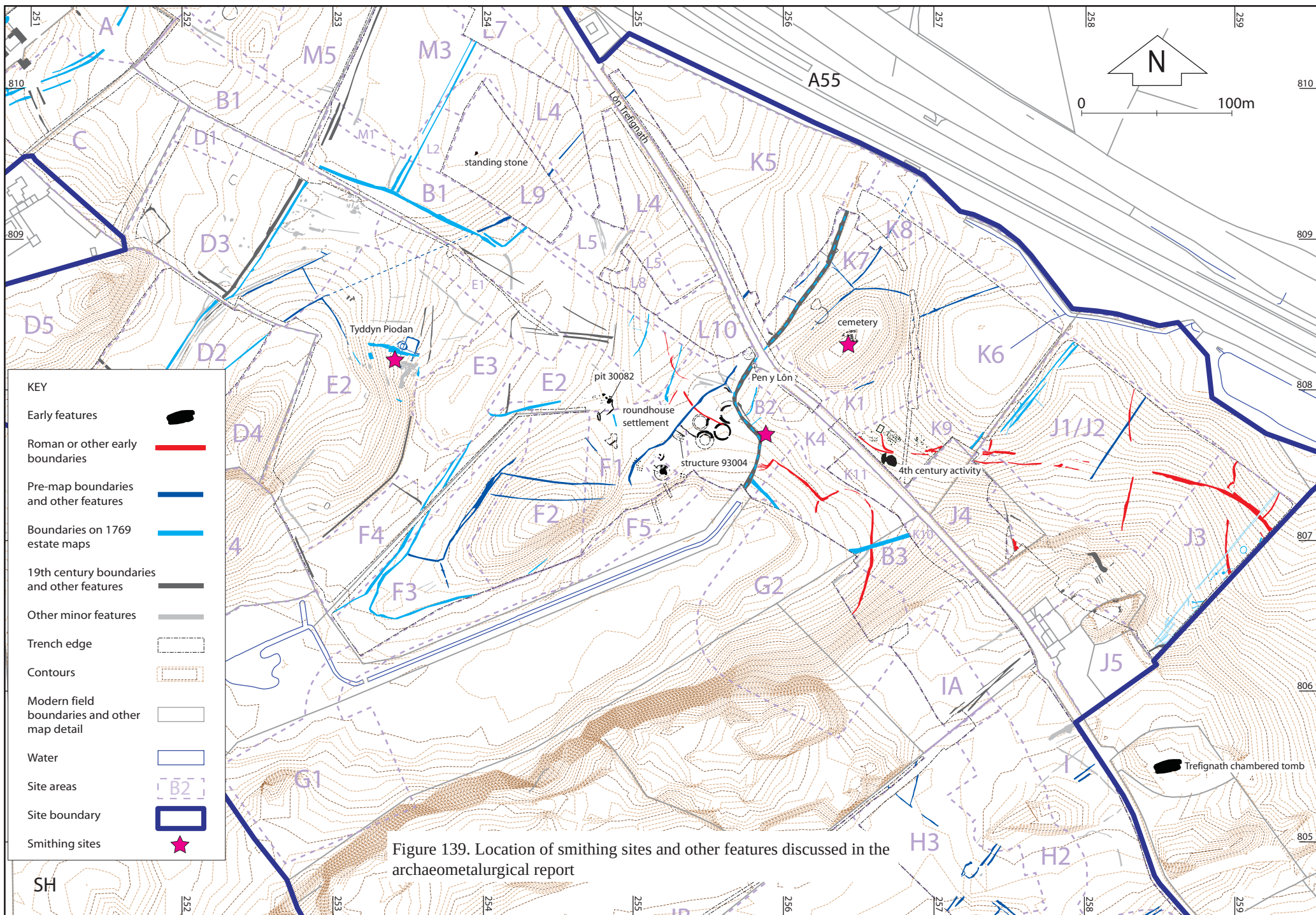
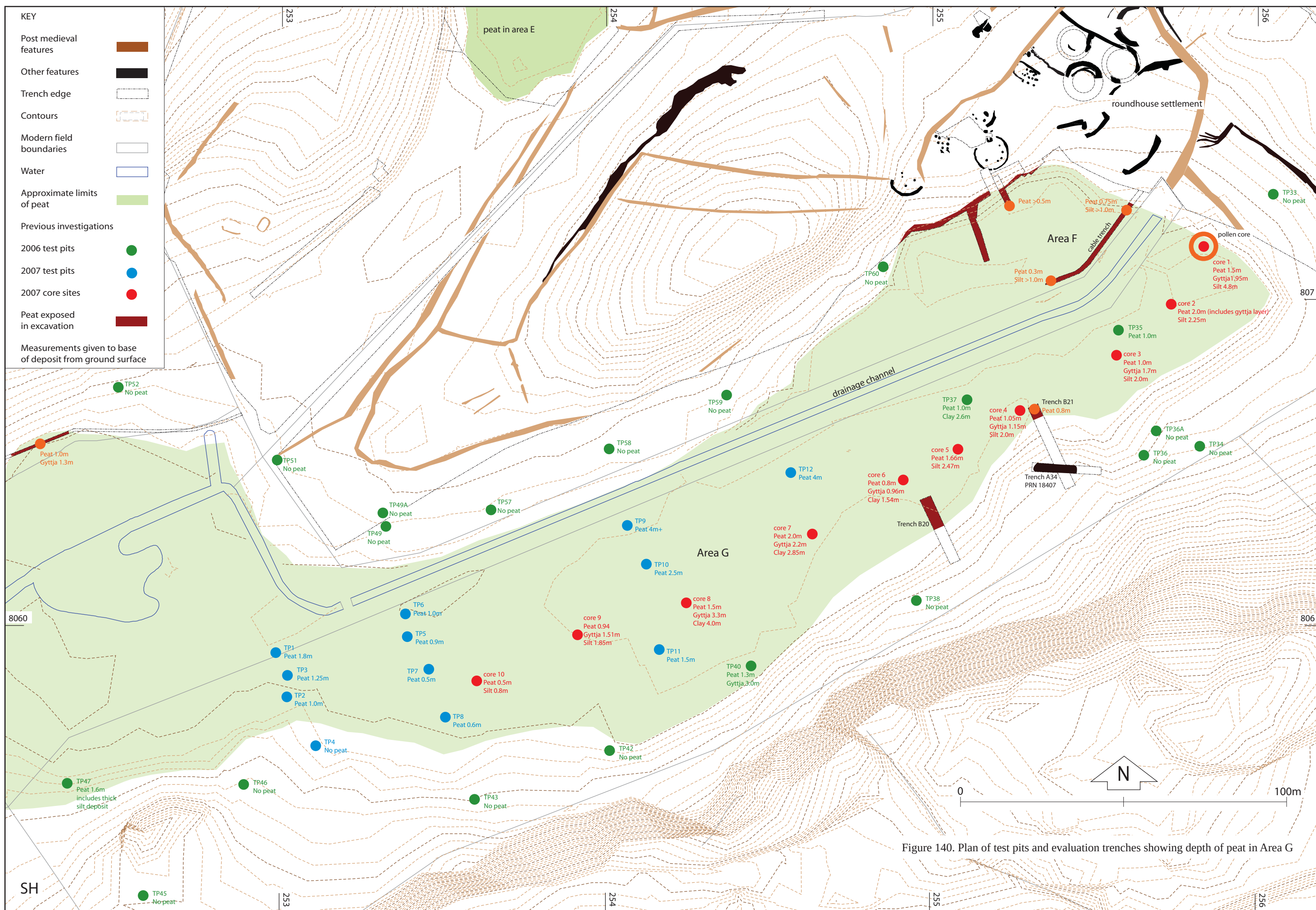
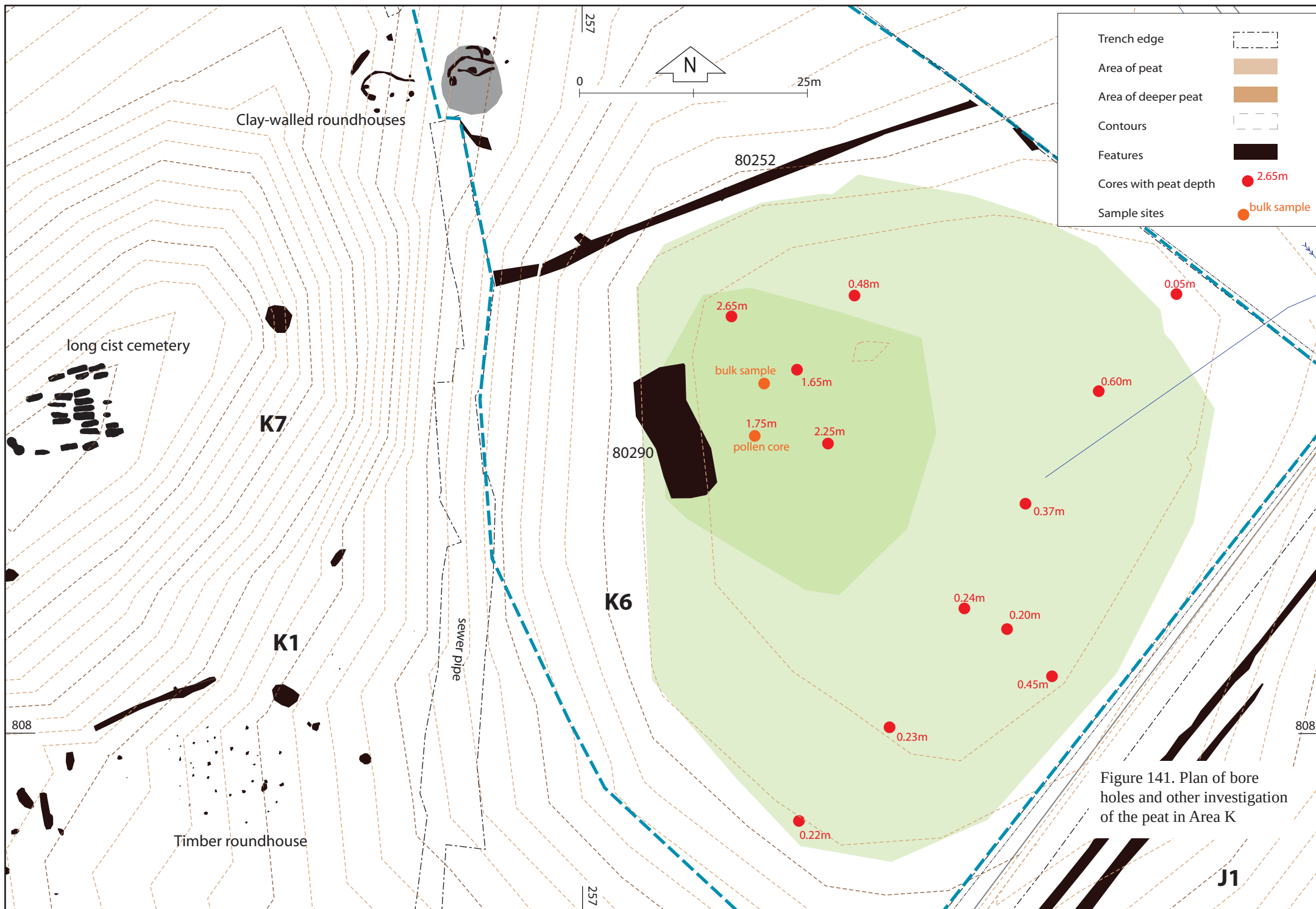


Figure 138. Distribution of shale objects in the roundhouse settlement in Area B2







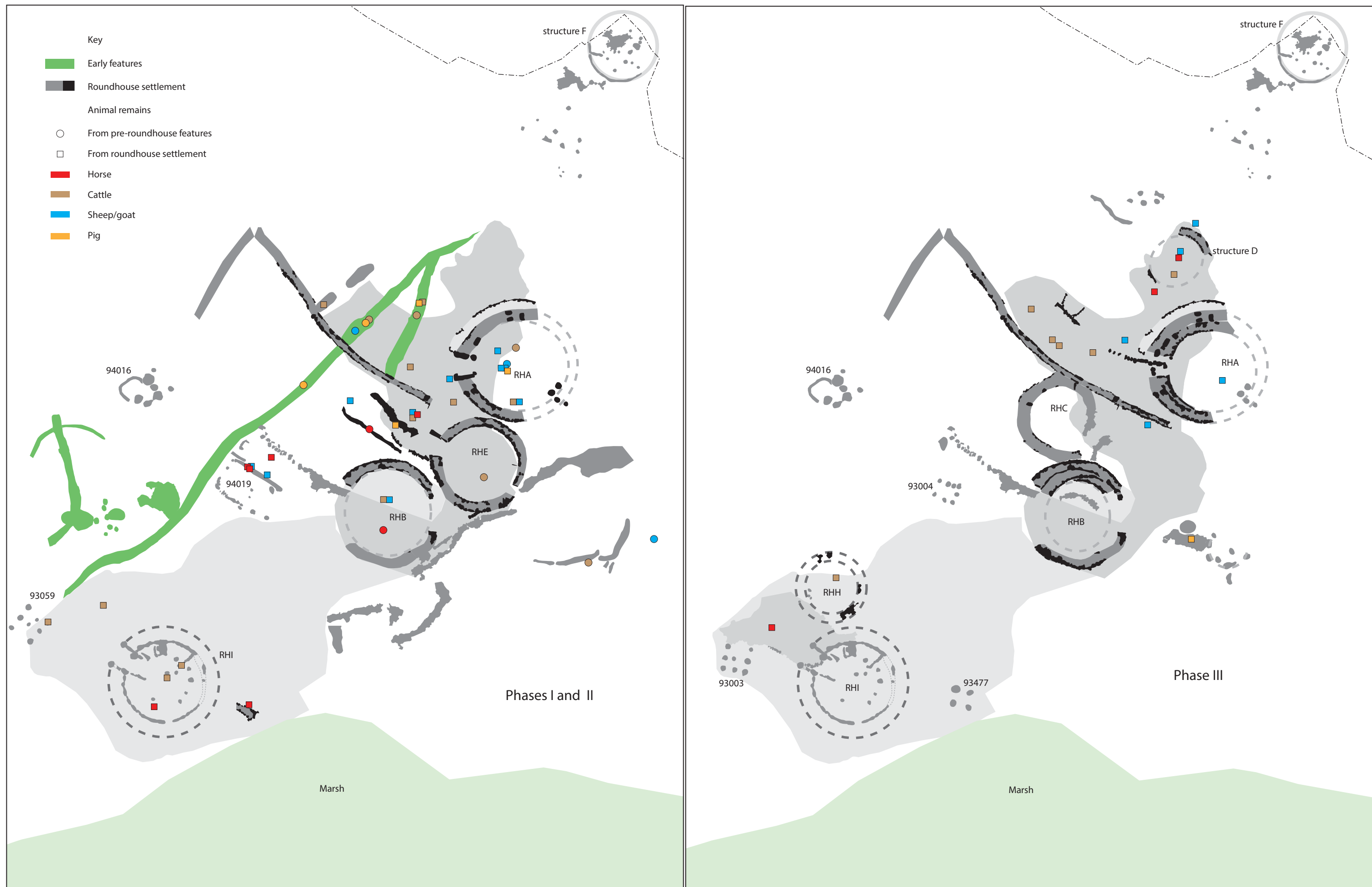


Figure 142. Distribution of animal remains identifiable to species in the three phases of the roundhouse settlement in Areas B2/F1

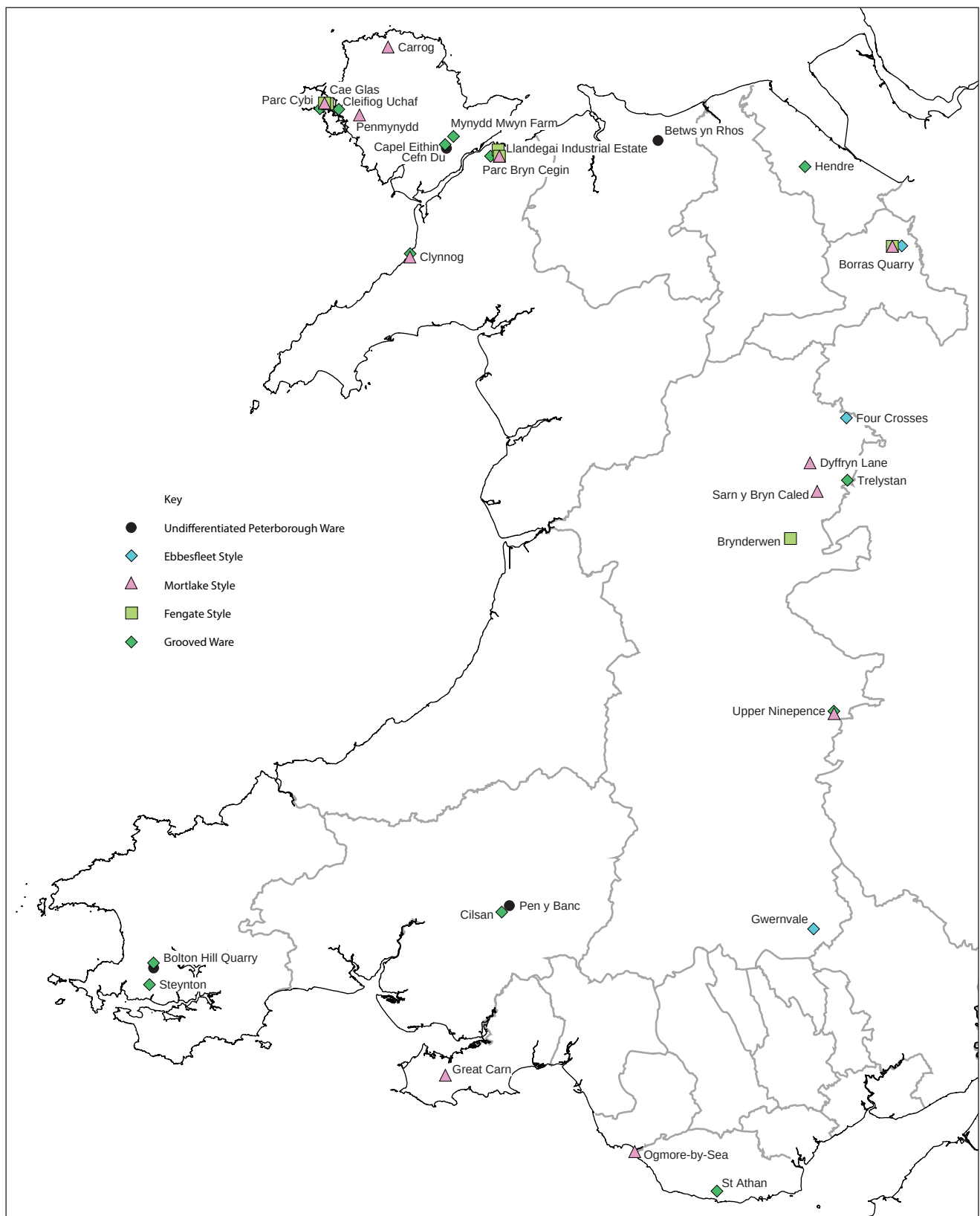


Figure 143. Location of sites in Wales with dated Middle and Late Neolithic pottery

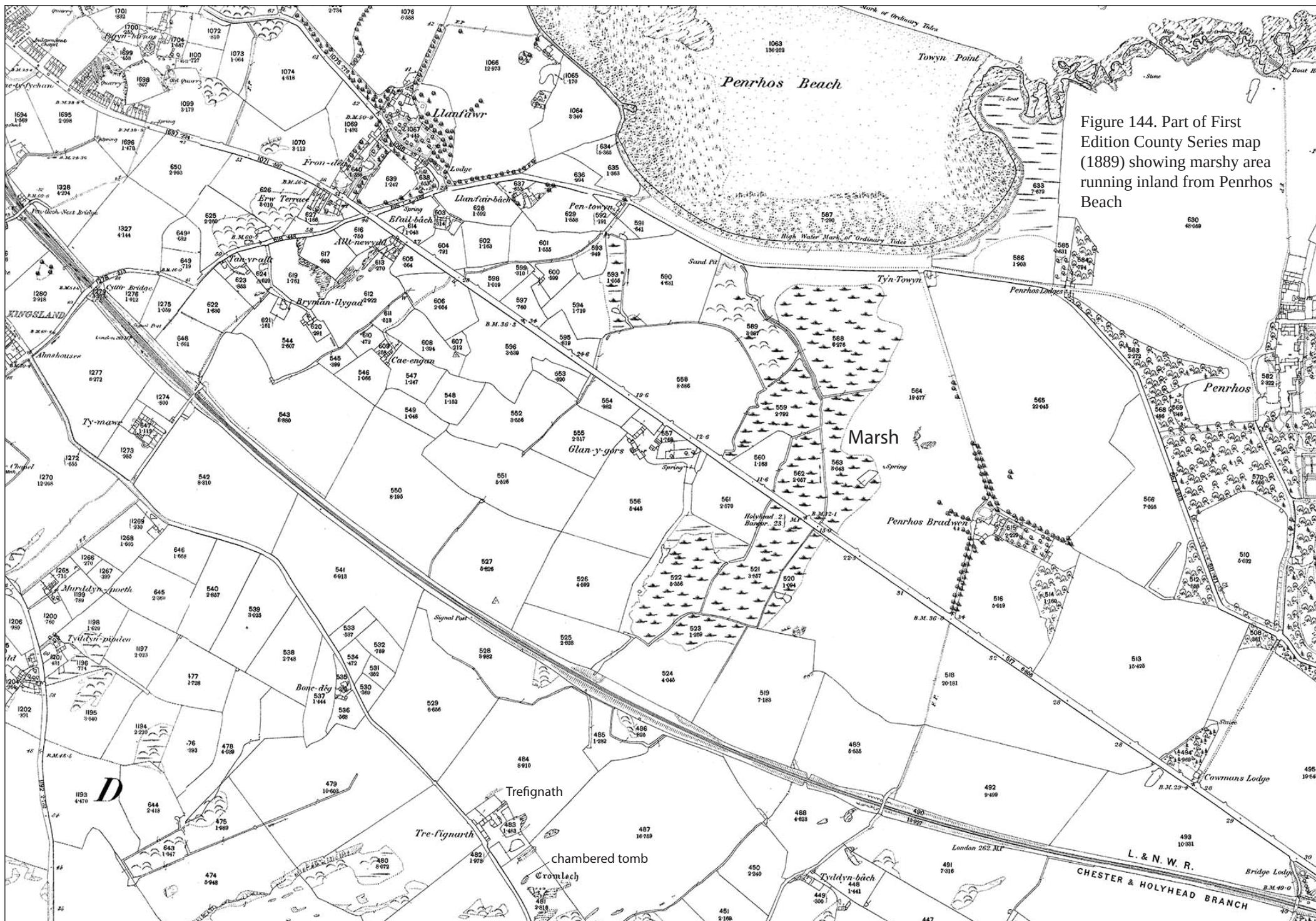


Figure 144. Part of First Edition County Series map (1889) showing marshy area running inland from Penrhos Beach

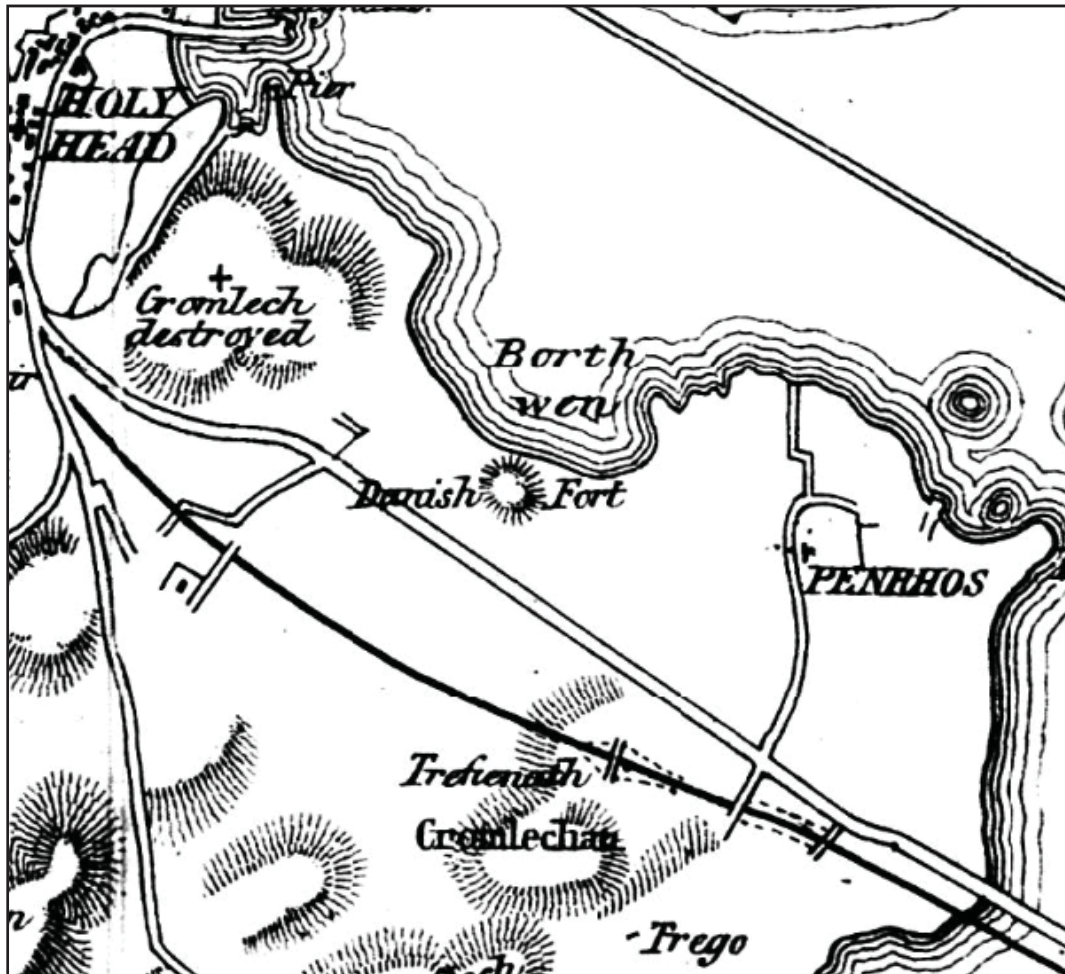
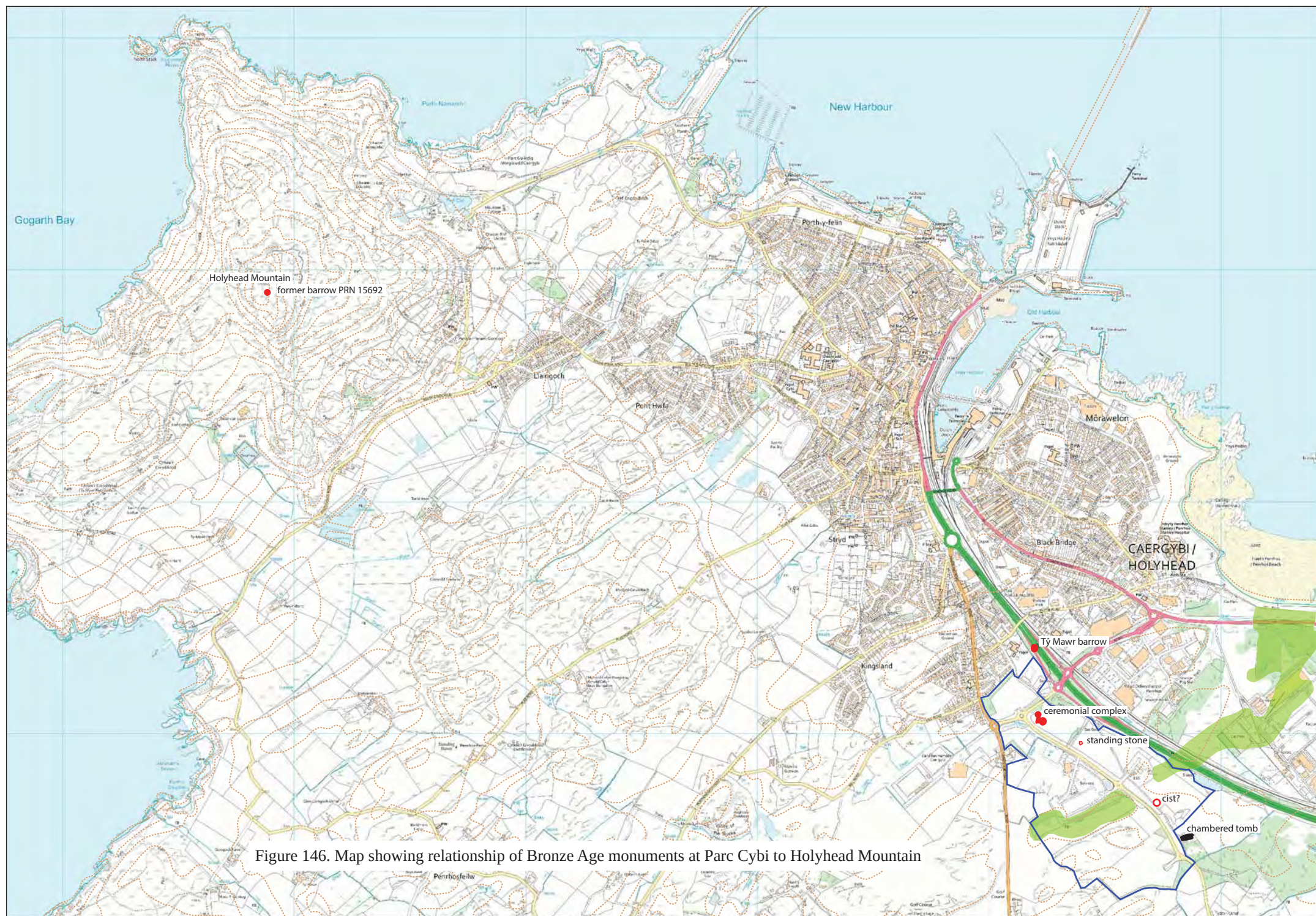
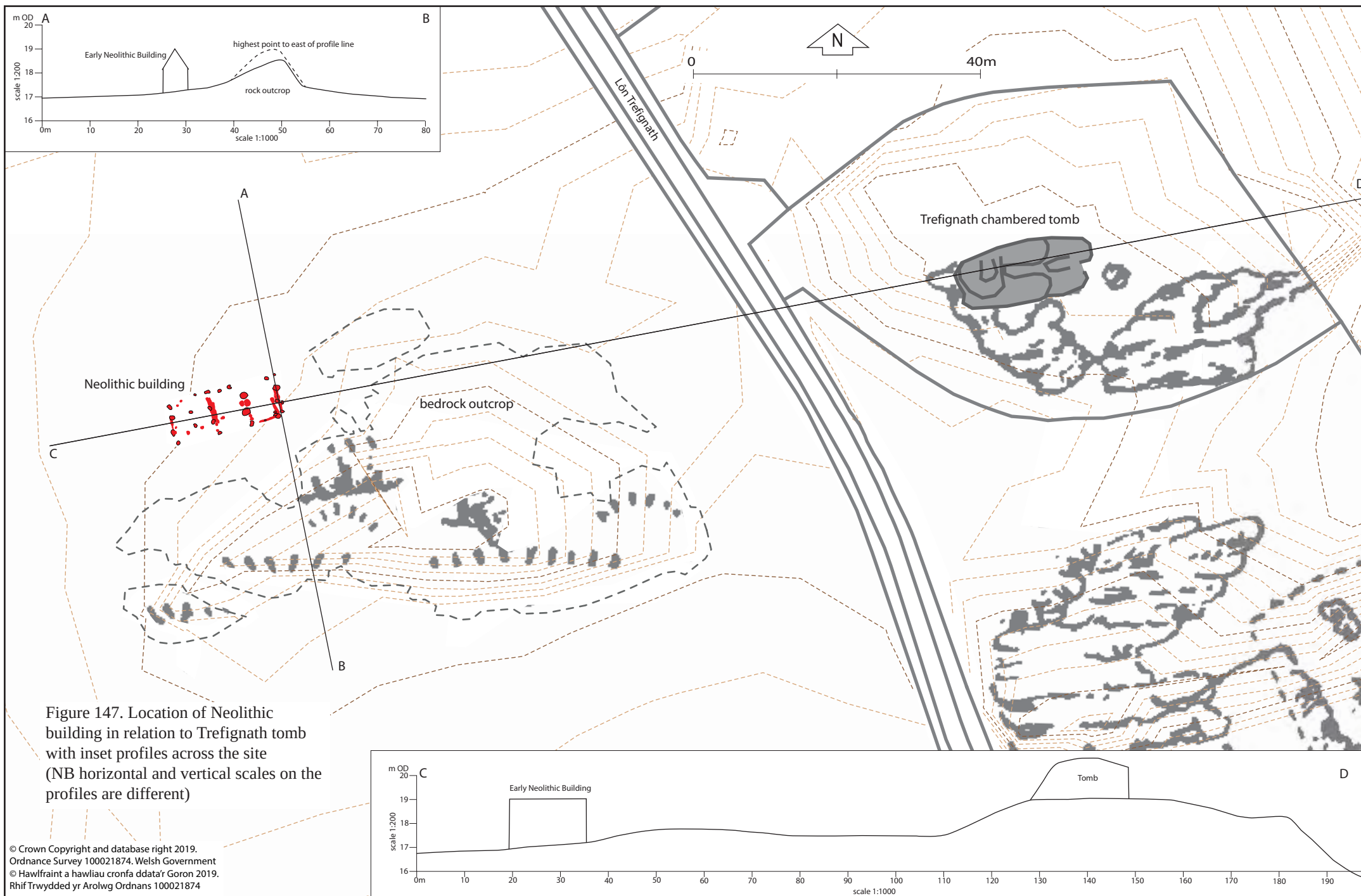


Figure 145. Extract from Stanley's map "Group of Ancient Habitations called Cyttiau'r Gwyddelod, SE Flank of Holyhead Mountain" showing the "Danish fort" at Borth Wen (Stanley 1868, map opposite p385)





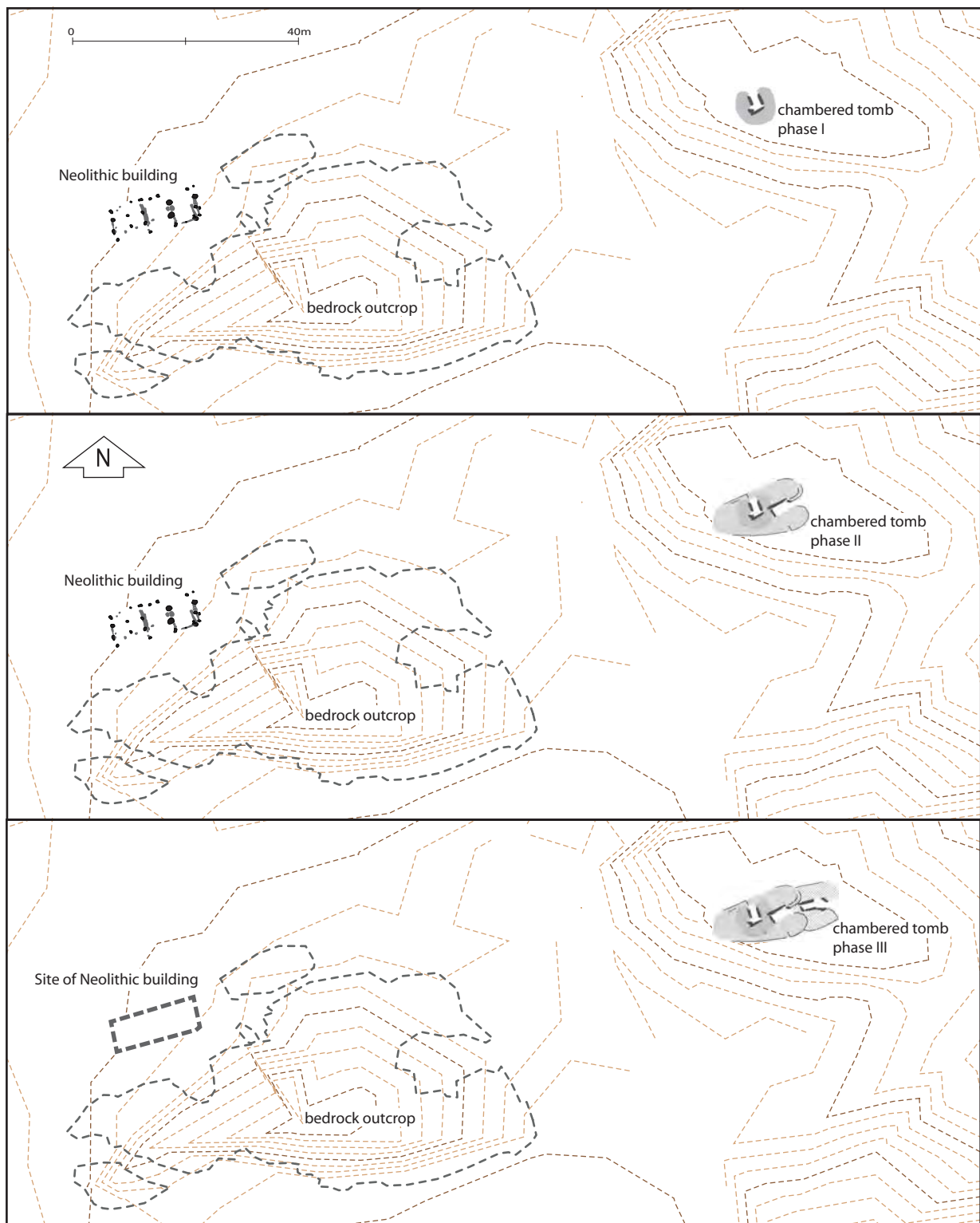


Figure 148. Proposed relationship of the Early Neolithic building and the tomb at the three stages of the tomb's development

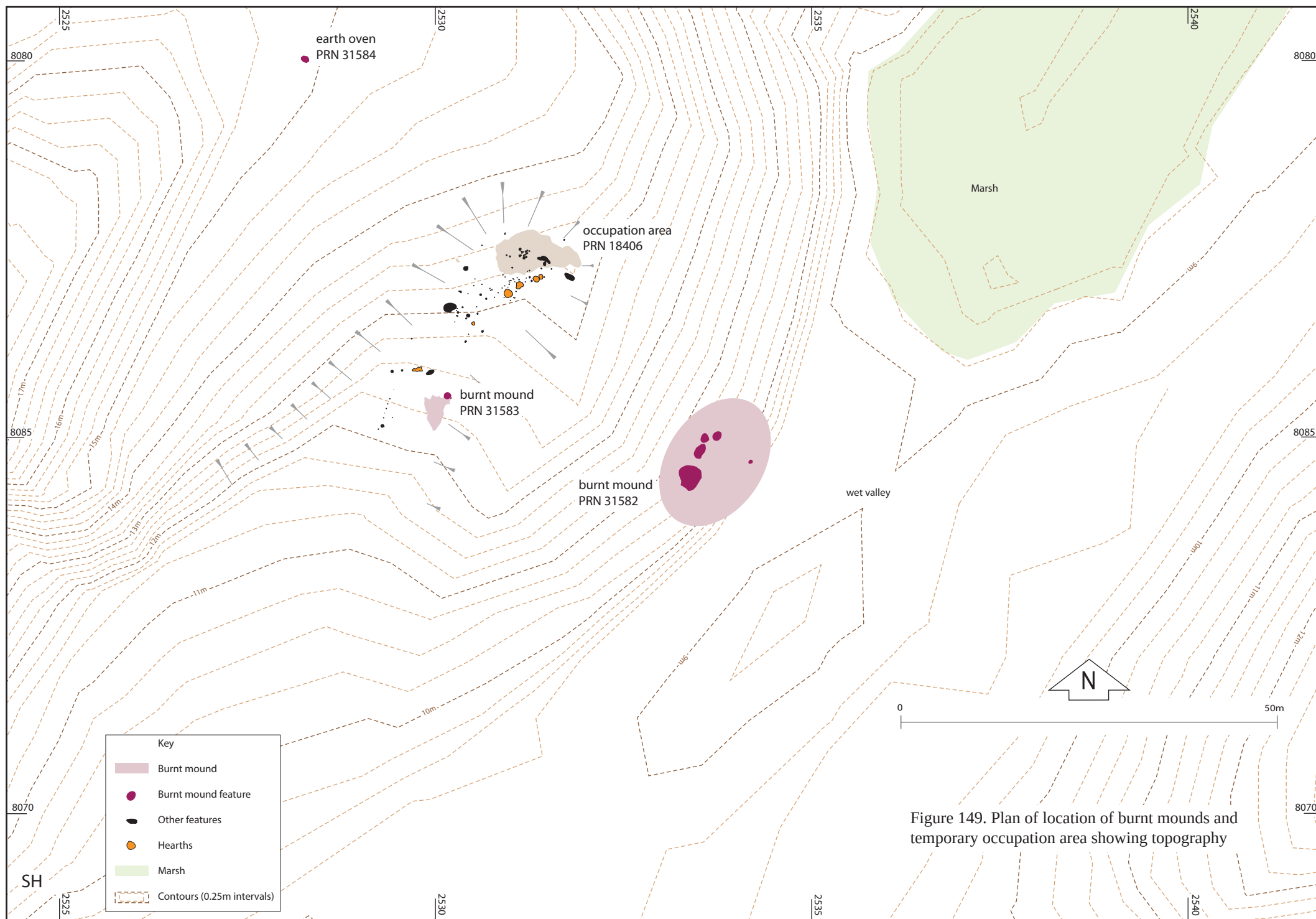


Figure 149. Plan of location of burnt mounds and temporary occupation area showing topography

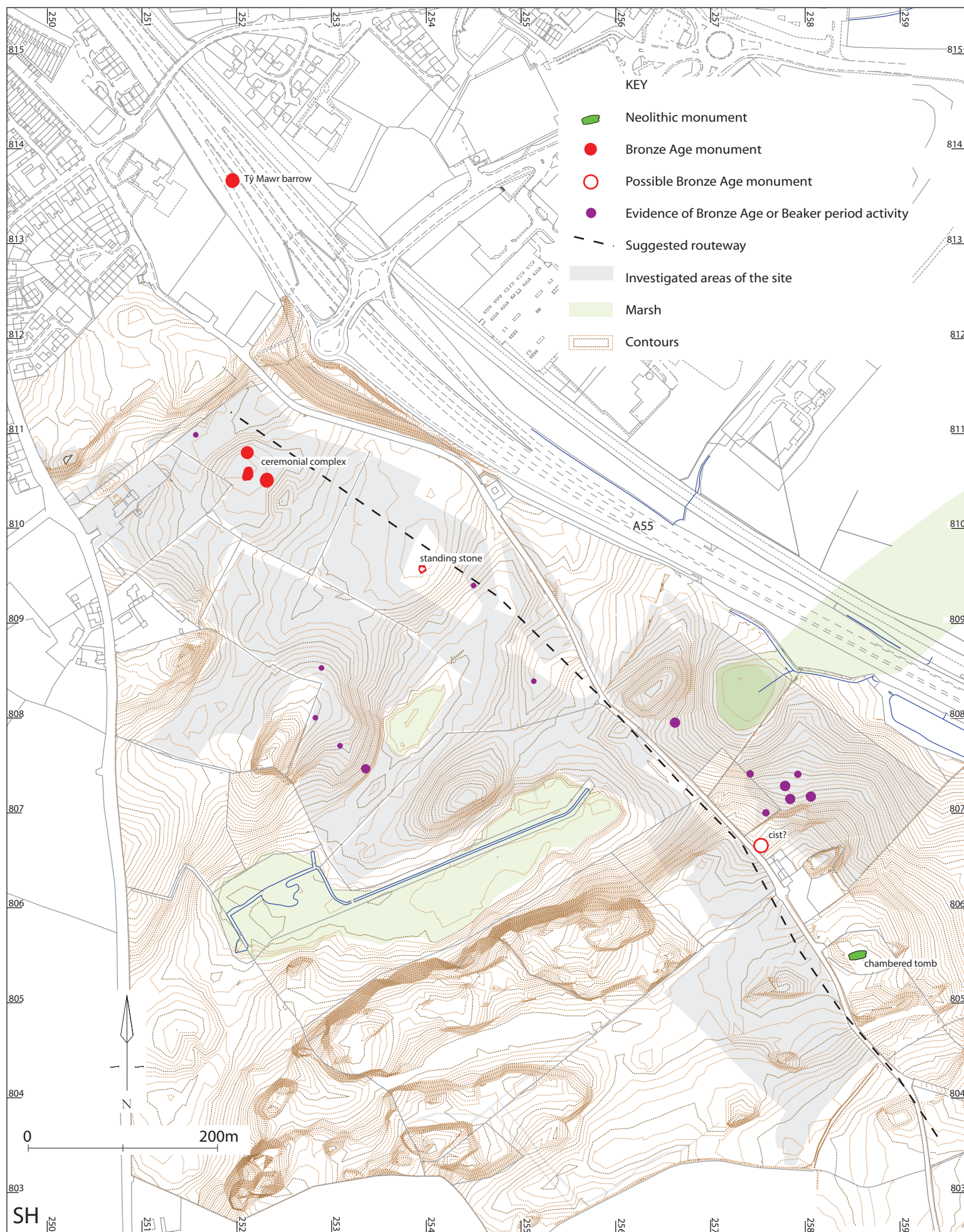
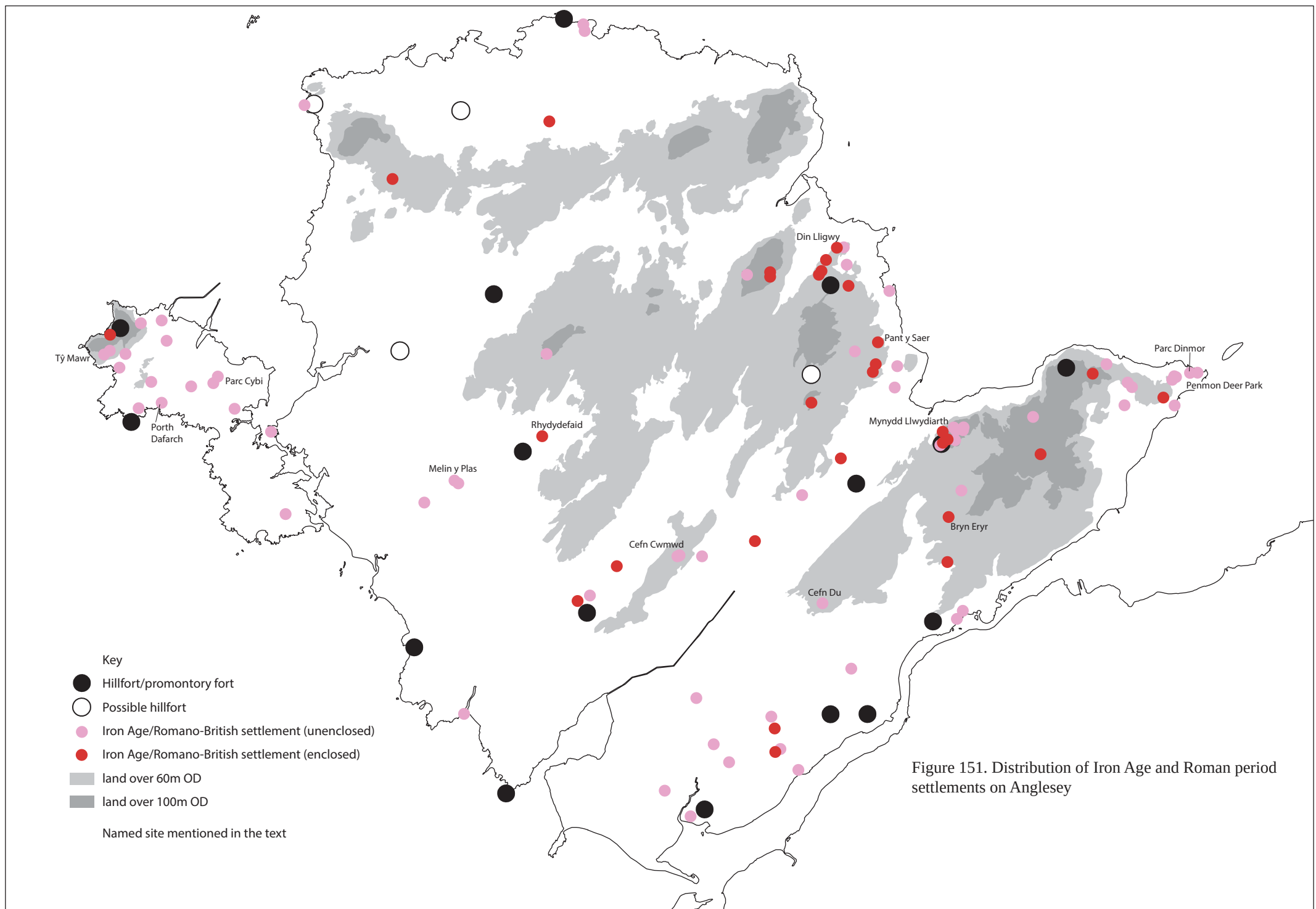
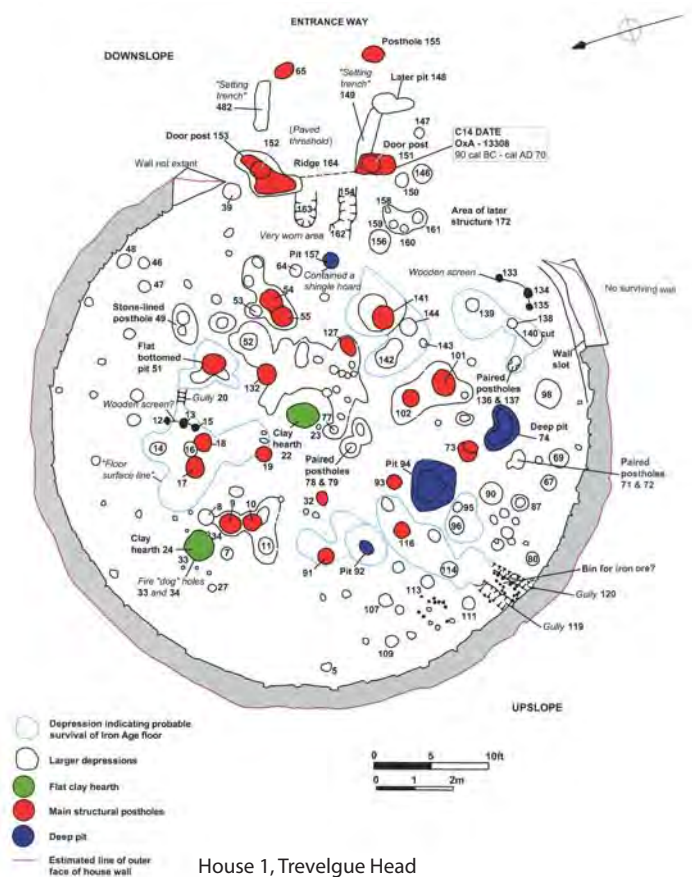
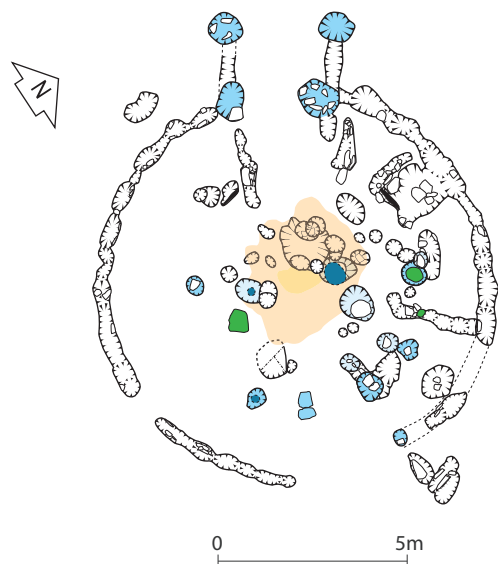


Figure 150. Bronze Age features on Parc Cybi in relation to the topography and chambered tomb with a proposed roadway



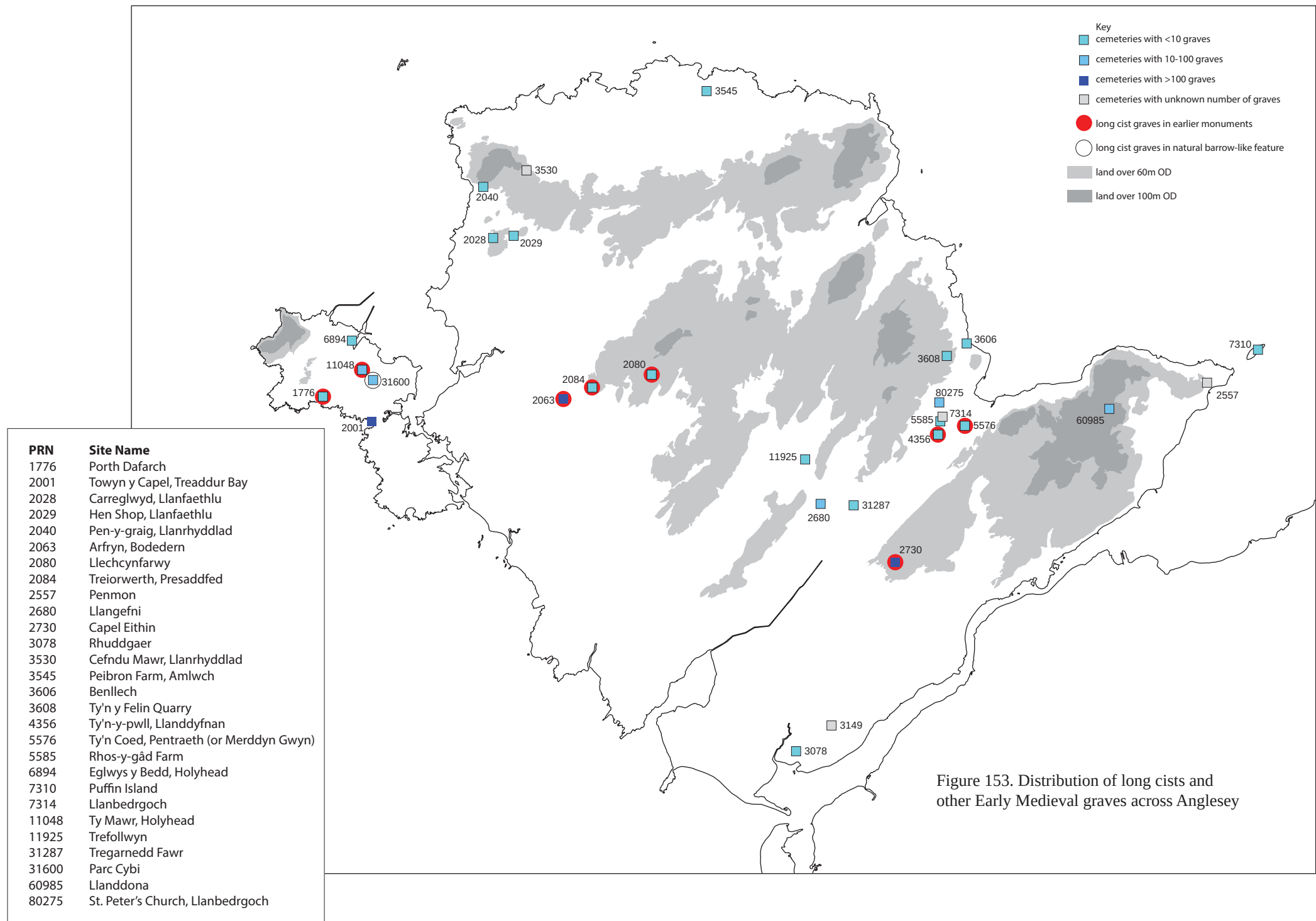


House 1, Trelgelue Head
(after Nowakowski and Quinnell 2011 fig. 5.11,
reproduced with kind permission of Jacky Nowakowski)



Roundhouse I, Parc Cybi

Figure 152. Plan of House 1, Trelgelue Head compared to Roundhouse I, Parc Cybi



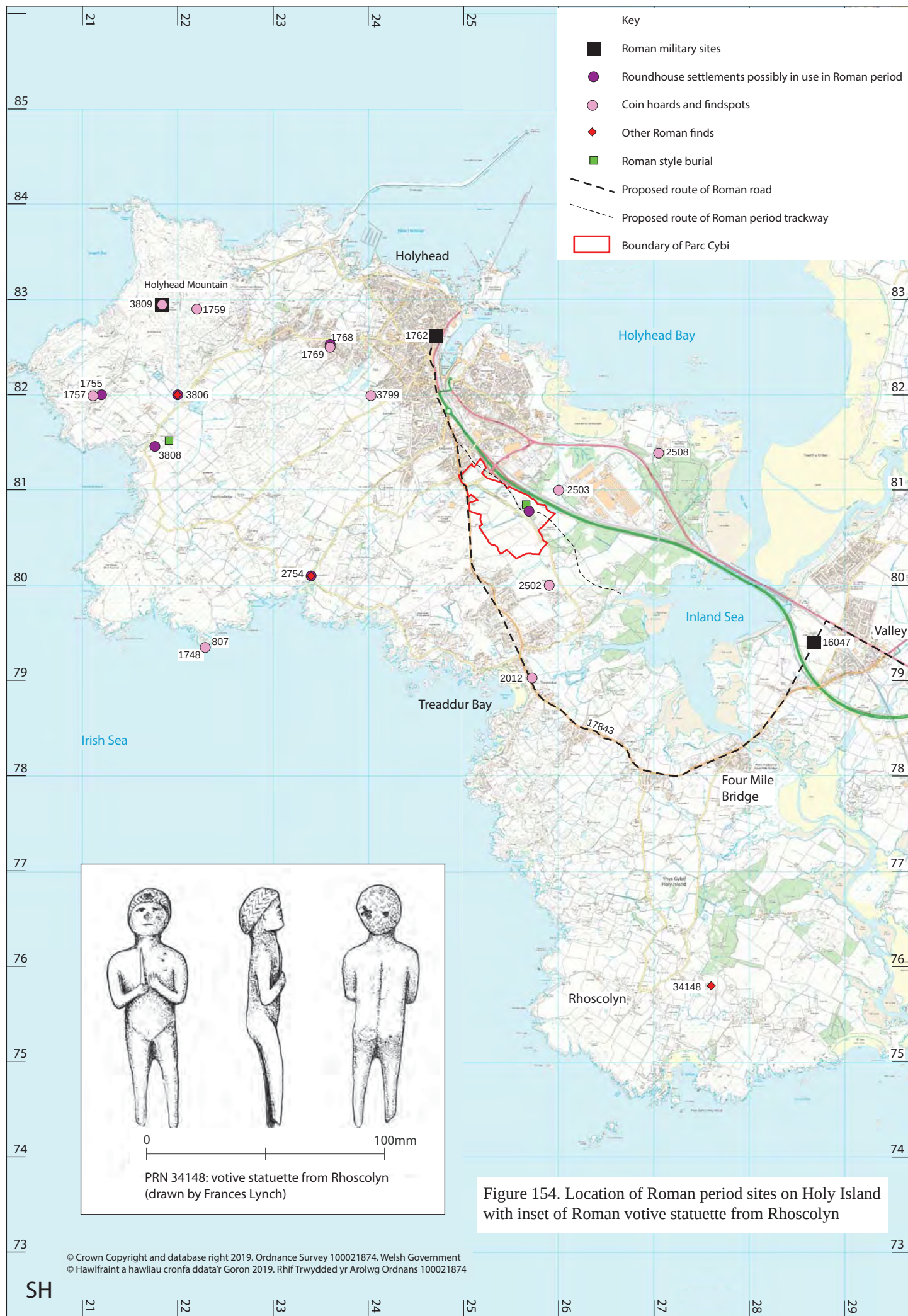
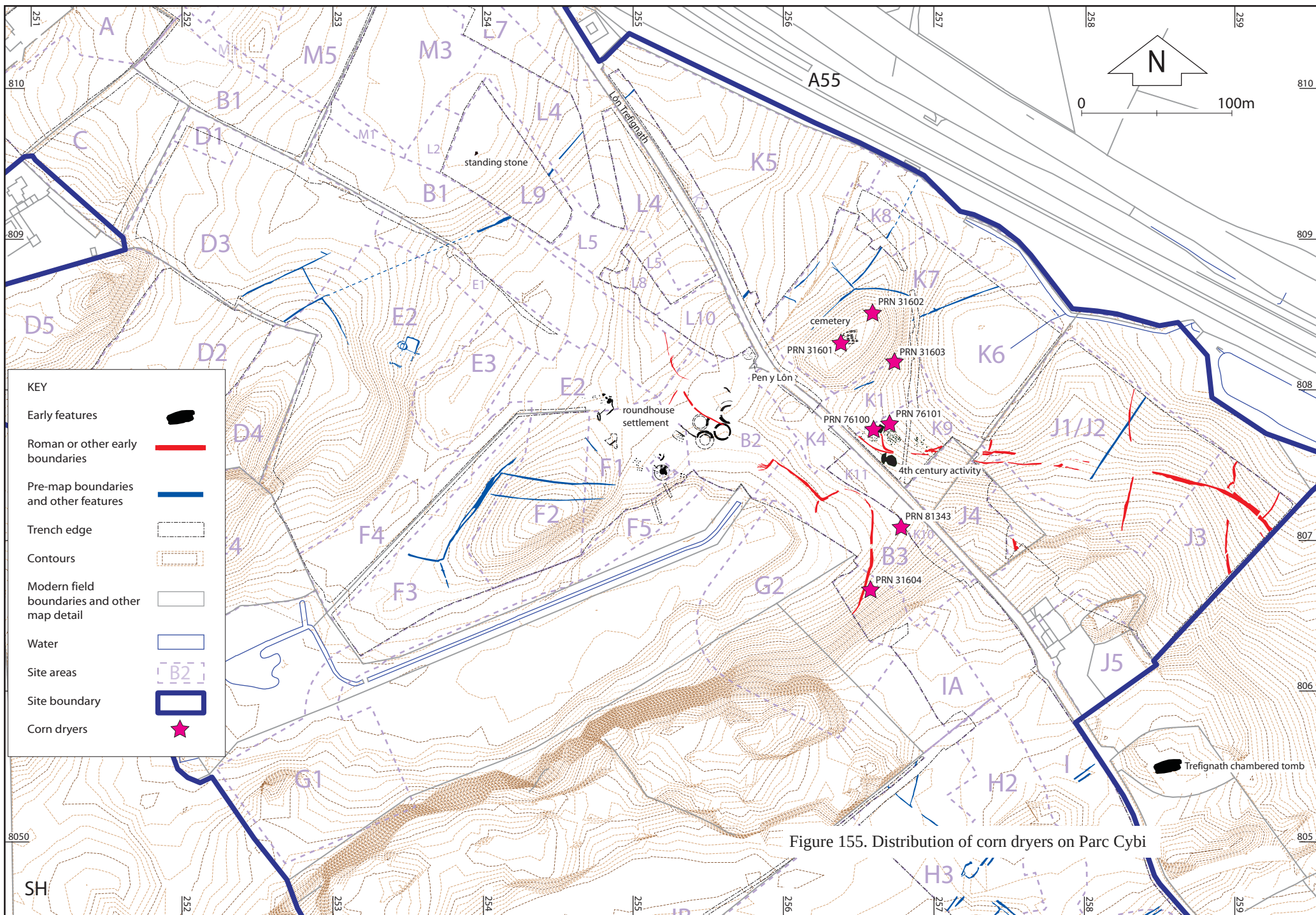
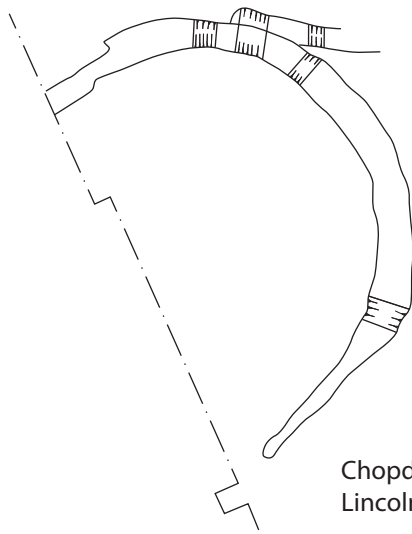
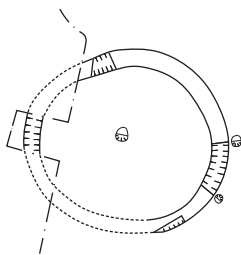
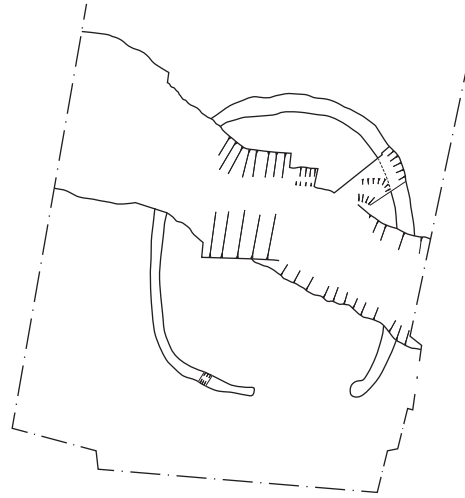


Figure 154. Location of Roman period sites on Holy Island with inset of Roman votive statuette from Rhoscolyn

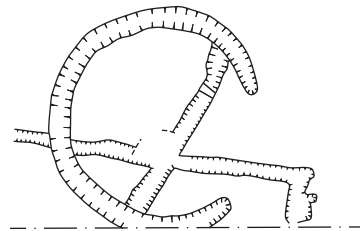




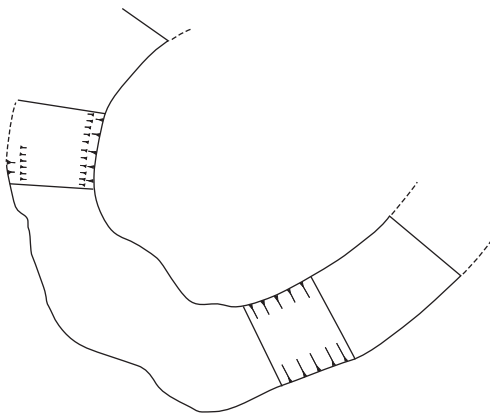
Chopdike Drove, Gosberton,
Lincolnshire



Higham Ferrers,
Northamptonshire



Wharram Percy, North
Yorkshire



Ramsgate, Kent

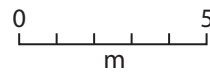


Figure 156. Excavated ring gullies from England
(part of figure 2.2 in Gardiner 2013, produced with the
author's kind permission and assistance)



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