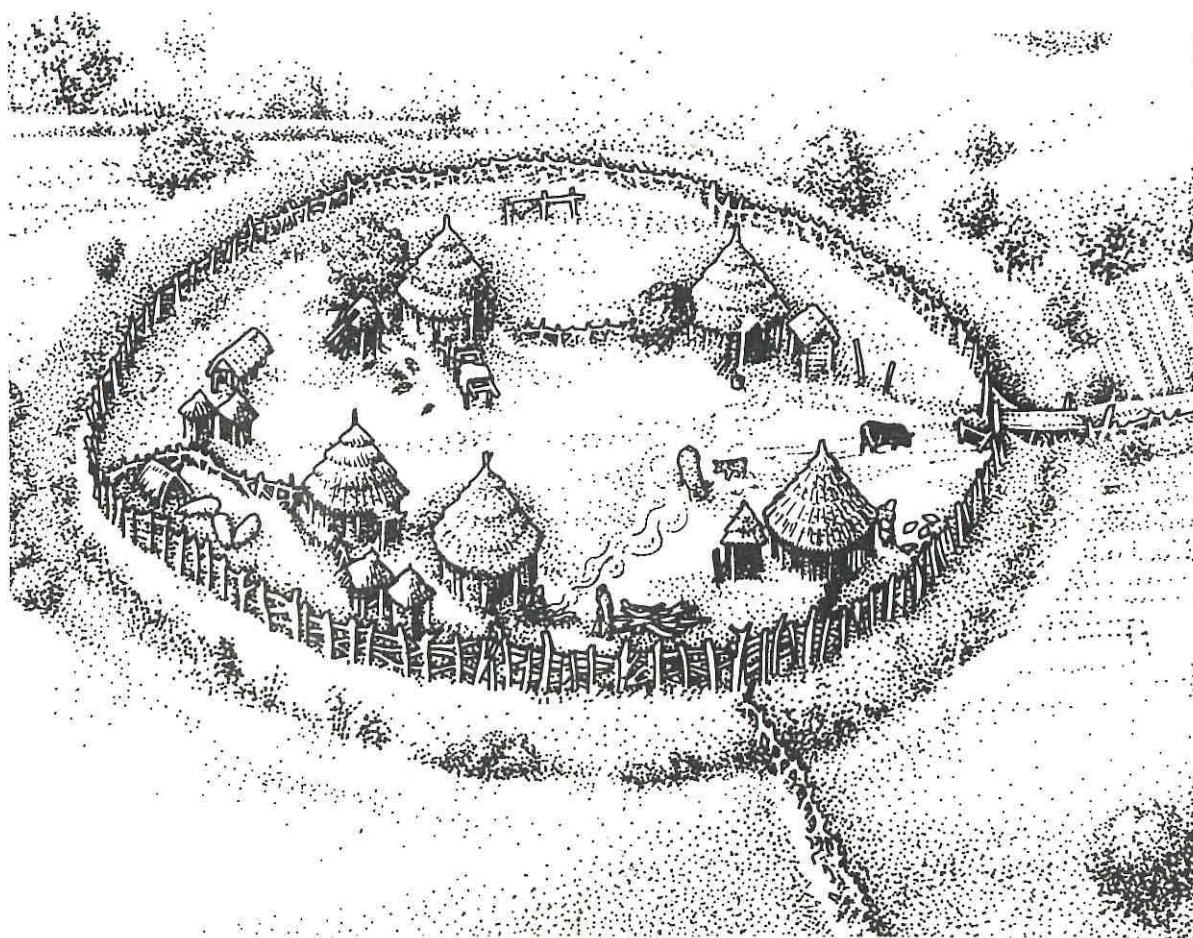


THE CLWYD-POWYS ARCHAEOLOGICAL TRUST

Clwyd Small Enclosures Rapid Survey

PROJECT REPORT



Imaginative reconstruction of the Bryn Teg Enclosure (PRN 101770, SAM De229).
After *Archaeology in Clwyd* No 10, 1988.

CPAT Report No 127

Clywd Small Enclosures Rapid Survey

Project Report

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PROJECT REPORT

by Pat Frost

February 1995

Report prepared for Cadw: Welsh Historic Monuments

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BACKGROUND

A recent report by John Manley (1990) highlighted the potential importance of a group of undated small enclosed settlements in Clwyd to our understanding of rural settlement in this region during the later prehistoric to early historic periods.

The report identified 60 probable and 10 possible enclosure sites selected from the Sites and Monuments Record represented by earthworks and/or as cropmarks of types which fall within a definition of 'an area defined by an enclosing perimeter, large enough to contain one or more buildings' and which although very diverse and almost wholly undated are of types which would generally be considered to be principally of later prehistoric to Romano-British and possibly early date. Few of the sites included in the report have been excavated and none are securely dated. Subsequent excavations at the Craig Fechan enclosure (PRN 101756), one of a number of similar, small, curvilinear earthwork enclosures in certain parts of the county (omitted from the 1990 report), has suggested that this site forms part of a more extensive late Bronze Age landscape (Manley 1991).

Manley's report includes valuable analyses various aspects of these sites, including the following: altitudinal range; area enclosed; shape (eg those with straight boundaries and those with curvilinear boundaries); topography (eg whether defensively sited or not); form (eg those surviving as earthworks, stoneworks, or cropmarks); ancillary features (eg huts, hut platforms, associated field systems); and condition.

Both research and conservation archaeology of the later prehistoric and Romano-British archaeology of Clwyd have inevitably focussed on the major impressive Iron Age hillforts dominating the major river valleys and the important Romano-British industrial sites along the north-east coastline. Manley's stresses that greater attention must now be devoted to these lesser settlements, of which fewer than 25% are protected as Scheduled Ancient Monuments.

PROJECT DESIGN

Proposals for undertaking a rapid assessment of small enclosures in Clwyd were approved and funded by Cadw in 1993/94 (Project CPAT 35).

The aims of the project were limited to a rapid assessment of the present condition and land-use of the sites in the published list of enclosure sites in Manley 1990 and a small number of sites identified more recently from fieldwork and aerial photography together with an assessment of the available recording of individual sites by measured ground surveys or by aerial photography.

The objectives of the project were to identify sites which may be under threat, to identify sites which might be worthy of scheduling, and to identify sites which require recording in greater detail as a basis for either scheduling and/or development control.

SUMMARY OF WORK UNDERTAKEN

Introduction

The fieldwork and archive elements of the project were undertaken in the latter part of the 1993/94, the preparation of this report being deferred until the subsequent financial year in order to enable a fuller assessment of the results and recommendations for further work to be prepared and partly because of the greater number of sites than anticipated.

The approximate timing of various elements of the project were as follows: 5 days research (SMR interrogation, examination of APs and OS map base); 30 days fieldwork; 15 days post-survey (archive preparation, data entry for SMR enhancement); 15 days report preparation.

Sites included in the Survey

A total of 113 sites have been included in the survey, of which the great majority were visited in the field. The study included the 60 probable and 10 possible sites listed by Manley (with the exception of Manley, fig. 8, no 2477, of which no further record has been traced), together with other sites which came to light from an interrogation of the SMR and from a search of CPAT and CUCAP aerial photograph collections. A number of the latter were only identified at a late stage in the project and were therefore not visited in the field.

Documentation and Fieldwork

The existing documentary, cartographic and AP sources for each of the sites were examined and assessed. The majority of the sites were visited in the field, allowing a rapid assessment to be made of the current land-use, state of preservation, and the adequacy of the existing documentary and cartographic sources.

Summary of types of sites represented

As noted by Manley, the sites form a very diverse group. No further attempt at analysis has been made, but for the sake of illustration the following 'types' can be noted: stone banked enclosures with no encircling ditch (eg PRN 100789); stone banked enclosures with external hut sites (eg PRN 100746); multivallate earthwork enclosures resembling small hillforts (eg PRN 100722); curvilinear cropmark enclosures (eg PRN 101817); rectangular earthwork enclosures (eg PRN 101810); rectangular cropmark enclosures (eg PRN 102653)

Summary of Current Land-use

The great majority of sites are in pasture, smaller numbers being under forestry or in woodland, in forest clearings, on moorland, in arable, or miscellaneous uses including recreational land (eg golf course, caravan park).

It is likely that many of the sites currently under pasture are ploughed periodically for pasture improvement. In one instance (PRN 101728) land-use has changed from arable to pasture between Manley's 1983/84 field survey, and in two instances (PRNs 101773, 103017) sites under pasture in 1983/84 were being ploughed in 1993/94.

Several sites are currently being damaged by farm vehicles and/or erosion caused by livestock (eg PRNs 101757, 101807). Two earthwork sites are being affected by ploughing (PRNs 101773, 103017).

Some of the sites on open moorland (eg PRNs 100724, 101229) were overgrown with heather and/or bracken when visited, and could not be clearly identified.

A number of the sites which are now in forestry (eg PRNs 100674) and those in forestry clearings (eg PRN 100734, 100735) are densely overgrown and difficult to identify.

Relatively recent damage appears to have been caused in one instance by a pipeline (PRN 100509), in one instance (PRN 100351) by levelling to create a caravan park, and in one instance (PRN 100256) by landscaping for a golf course.

SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS

The following recommendations are to some extent interrelated and are made strictly from the perspective of site conservation rather than research. See a summary of recommendations in Appendix 2 which follows.

The following procedures are suggested, firstly to provide further information where this is lacking (aerial reconnaissance, further site visits), secondly to provide metrically accurate plans of individual sites where these are lacking (ground survey, AP rectification), and thirdly to make recommendations for scheduling and to promote the preservation of sites as part of the planning process and by other means, on the basis of the extent and character of sites thus defined.

A metrically accurate plan, whether derived from ground survey or from AP rectification is considered to be a vital prerequisite for site preservation, whether for scheduling, for protection as part of the planning process, or for less formal liaison with landowners.

Some of the plans reproduced in Manley's report are metrically accurate and derived from unpublished or unpublished OS surveys. It should be noted, however, that a high proportion of the site plans in his report were are sketch plans 'measured by pacing' or from sketch plotting of aerial photographs, and are divorced from modern boundaries mapped by the OS.

Site Visits

Further rapid visits are recommended in a number of instances either because identification proved difficult in a first visit to a site or because a site has been discovered since the fieldwork element of the project was undertaken.

Aerial Reconnaissance

Further aerial reconnaissance is recommended in a number of instances, where for example the existing AP coverage of cropmark sites is insufficient for the production of metrically accurate plans, or in instances where the only AP records are in private collections, or in some cases where it is felt that further aerial reconnaissance might provide important ancillary detail.

Ground Survey

Ground survey is recommended where there is no metrically accurate ground plan of an earthwork site (eg no OS survey), especially in instances where preservation is reasonably good and where a recommendation for scheduling is anticipated.

AP Plotting

AP plotting is recommended where there is no metrically accurate ground plan of a cropmark site, especially in instances where preservation appears to be reasonably good and where a recommendation for scheduling is anticipated.

Scheduling Enhancement

Sites already scheduled are given in Appendix 1. Provisional recommendations for scheduling of about 30 sites are shown in Table 2. These provisional recommendations are made on the basis of a number of criteria, including the following: well-preserved earthwork sites; well-defined cropmark sites; types of sites not already scheduled; unusual sites; groups of enclosures sites; enclosure sites forming part of a more extensive complex of sites; sites adjacent to scheduled monuments; enclosure sites in areas where none are already scheduled.

Further work will be needed to review these criteria and to establish a definitive list of recommendations for scheduling.

Further work will also be needed to establish ownership in many instances and to prepare other information for drafting AM7s. Illustrations of selected examples of sites which are provisionally recommended for scheduling are shown on pages 11-13.

It is to be anticipated that other conservation measures, as part of the planning process or by personal contact with landowners, will also be enhanced by further work.

APPENDIX 1

CLWYD SMALL ENCLOSURES: SCHEDULED SITES

<i>PRN</i>	<i>Site Name</i>	<i>SAM No</i>
100256	Golf Course Earthwork Holywell	F31
100351	Y Gaer Enclosure	De58
100424	Pant-y-Rhedyn Earthwork	De78
100580	Fox Hall Enclosure	De53
100669	Bryn Heilyn Enclosure	De228
100722	Pwll y Clai Earthwork	De103
100734	Caerau Enclosure A	De41
100735	Caerau Enclosure B	De41
100736	Caerau Site C	De41
100746	Cefn Bannog Farmstead	De29
100780	Dinas Melin y Wig Enclosure	Me14
100811	Caer Drewyn Enclosure	Me12
101068	Plas Uchaf Enclosure	De227
101658	Clochnant Platforms	Me148
101709	Bryn Heilyn Enclosure B	De228
101710	Bryn Heilyn Enclosure C	De228
101712	Bryn Heilyn Curved Bank	De228
101770	Bryn Teg Enclosure	De229
102346	Gloel Camp	F71
102370	Bwrdd y Rhyfel Enclosure	F72
102384	Holywell Racecourse Circle	F6
102449	Trefaith Enclosure	F161
106018	Y Gaerwen	Me91

APPENDIX 2

CLWYD SMALL ENCLOSURES: SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS

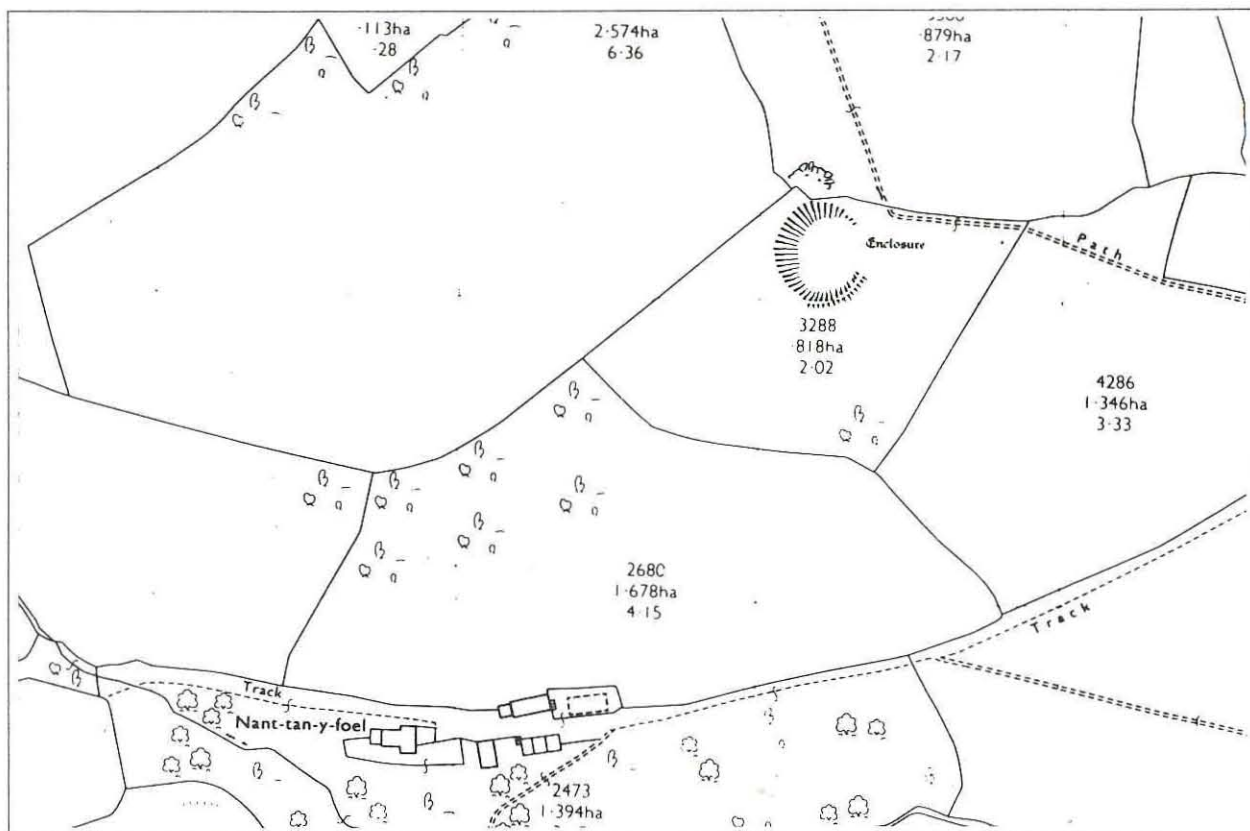
PRN	Site Name	Visit	Further AP	Ground Survey	AP Plot	SAM	Page No
19300	Nant-y-Flint Enclosure		●		●		1
19736	Llangedwyn Enclosure A		●		●	●	113
19737	Llangedwyn Enclosure B		●		●	●	112
19765	Plas-yr-Esgob Enclosure		●		●	●	111
19767	Vivod Hillfort	●		●			110
100509	Peniarth Fawr Enclosure		●		●		6
100678	Hafod Wen Enclosure			●	●		13
100669	Bryn Heilyn Enclosure			●			11
100700	Nant Tan-y-Foel Platform					●	14
100701	Tyddyn Tudor Enclosure A			●	●	●	15
100702	Tyddyn Tudor Enclosure B		●	●			16
100724	Pincyn Lllys Earthwork	●		●			19
100789	Mynydd Rhyd Ddu Enclosure					●	25
101049	Hen Fache Enclosure				●	●	27
101068	Plas Uchaf Enclosure				●		28
101157	Dryll Cropmark	●	●		●		31
101229	Moel Garegog Enclosure	●	●		●		32
101339	The Fields Cropmark		●				33
101421	Nant Rhyd y Saeson Cropmark		●				34
101443	Afon Fechan Cropmark				●		35
101454	Caer Drewyn Hillslope Enclosure			●		●	36
101481	Pentrefelin Enclosure				●	●	37
101588	Cwm Cropmark		●				40
101595	Mynydd Cricor Enclosure			●			41
101632	Trevor Hall Lodge Cropmark		●			●	42
101655	Cwmoerddwr Enclosure		●				43
101658	Clochnant Platforms			●			44
101699	Maes Mochnant Isaf Cropmark				●	●	45
101709	Bryn Heilyn Enclosure B			●			46
101710	Bryn Heilyn Enclosure C			●			47
101712	Bryn Heilyn Curved Bank			●			48
101714	Blackhurst Cropmark B				●	●	49
101715	Blackhurst Cropmark C				●	●	50
101728	Cantaba Farm Cropmark				●	●	51
101729	Rhwylfa Cropmark				●	●	52
101730	Marian Ffrith Enclosure			●		●	53
101756	Warren Enclosure A			●		●	55
101757	Warren Enclosure B			●		●	56
101759	Hendre Fawr Enclosure		●	●			57
101767	Tyn-y-Wern Farm Cropmark A		●				58
101770	Bryn Teg Enclosure			●	●		59
101773	Gwaenysgor Enclosure			●	●	●	60
101785	Halfway House Enclosure			●			61
101788	Rhyd-y-Groes Enclosure	●					63
101789	Tan-y-Fordd Enclosure	●					64
101791	Bwlchybendy Enclosure	●					65
101792	Minffordd Enclosure	●					66
101806	Pen-Llan Enclosure		●				67

continued

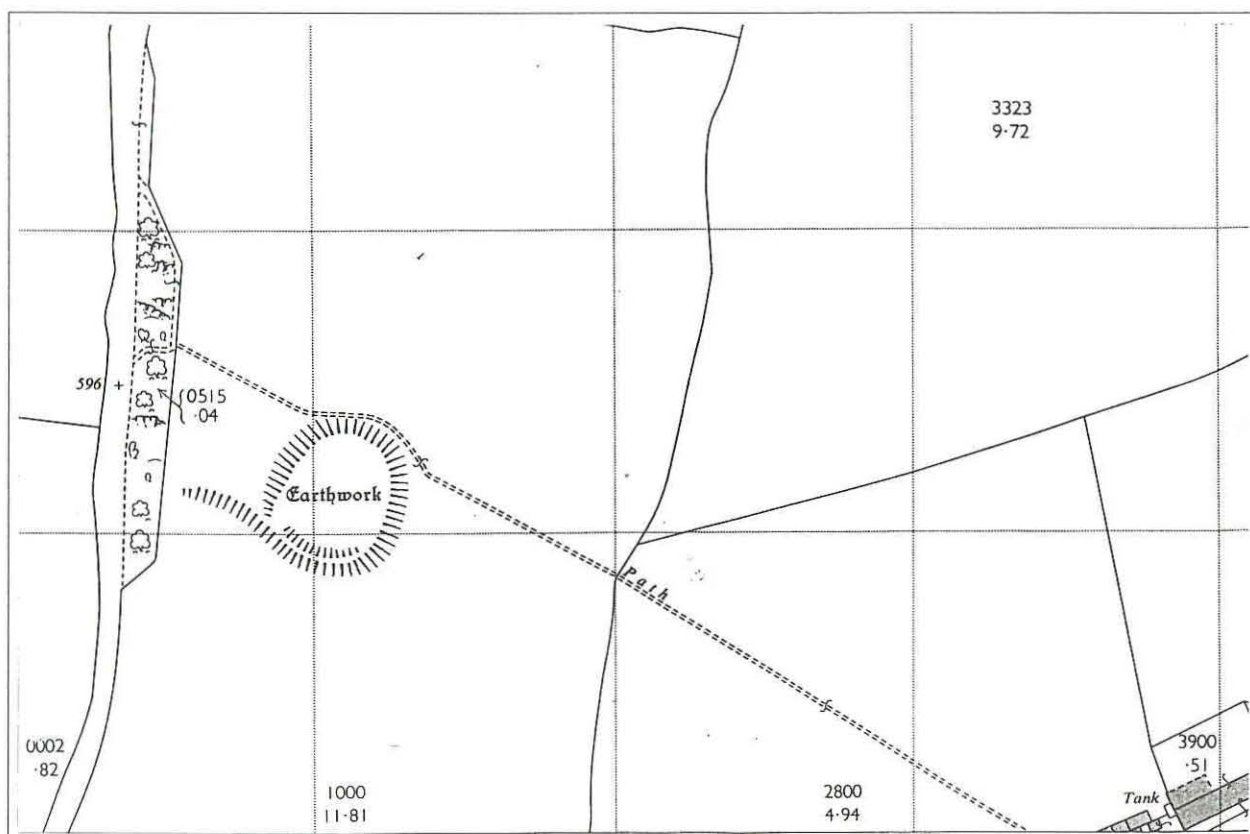
PRN	Site Name	Visit	Further AP	Ground Survey	AP Plot	SAM	Page No
101807	Wern Isaf Enclosure			●		●	68
101808	Bwlch y Rhiw Enclosure			●			69
101810	Caer Drewyn Rectangular Enclosure			●		●	70
101814	Tywysog Cropmark Enclosure		●		●		71
101817	Wynnstay Hall Cropmark		●				72
101818	Plas Llanynys Cropmark		●		●	●	73
101819	Pidgeon House Cropmark				●		74
101829	Derwen Deg Enclosure	●	●		●		75
101831	Coed Cochion Enclosure	●			●		76
101849	Halton Farm Cropmark	●	●				77
101850	Bachymbyd Enclosure	●	●				78
101851	Rhewl Cropmark	●	●				79
101852	Bryngwyn Cropmark	●	●				80
101855	Green Uchaf Cropmark	●	●				81
101857	Ddwyacer Cropmark	●	●				82
101858	Pen-y-Fford Enclosure	●	●				83
101866	Foelas Enclosure		●	●		●	84
101867	Ty Isaf Enclosure	●					85
101884	Ffridd y Eglwys Enclosure	●	●				86
102156	Pen-y-Mynydd Enclosure		●				88
102379	Pen y Gelli Enclosure			●			91
102450	Bron Fadog Enclosure					●	94
102519	Ffrith y Garreg Wen Enclosure	●					95
102649	Segrwyd Cropmark		●				96
102650	Bryn Cwnin Cropmark		●				97
102653	Plasnewydd Cropmark		●			●	98
102655	Llanynys Cropmark				●	●	99
102658	Royton Enclosure A				●	●	100
102659	Royton Enclosure B				●	●	101
102661	Gamford House Enclosure		●		●	●	102
102662	Blackhurst Cropmark A				●	●	103
102934	Pennant Canol Enclosure				●		106
102742	Fox Hall Enclosure			●		●	104
103017	Craig Fawr Enclosure				●		107
104567	Coed Ffron-ddu Enclosure				●		108

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- 1921. *An Inventory of the Ancient Monuments in Merionethshire*.
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- 1983b. A Roman military site in the Vale of Clwyd?, *Denbighshire Historical Society Transactions* 32, 129-30.



Nant Tan y Foel Platform (PRN 100700), recommended for scheduling (OS 1:2500)



Bron Fadog Enclosure (PRN 102450), recommended for scheduling (OS 1:2500)



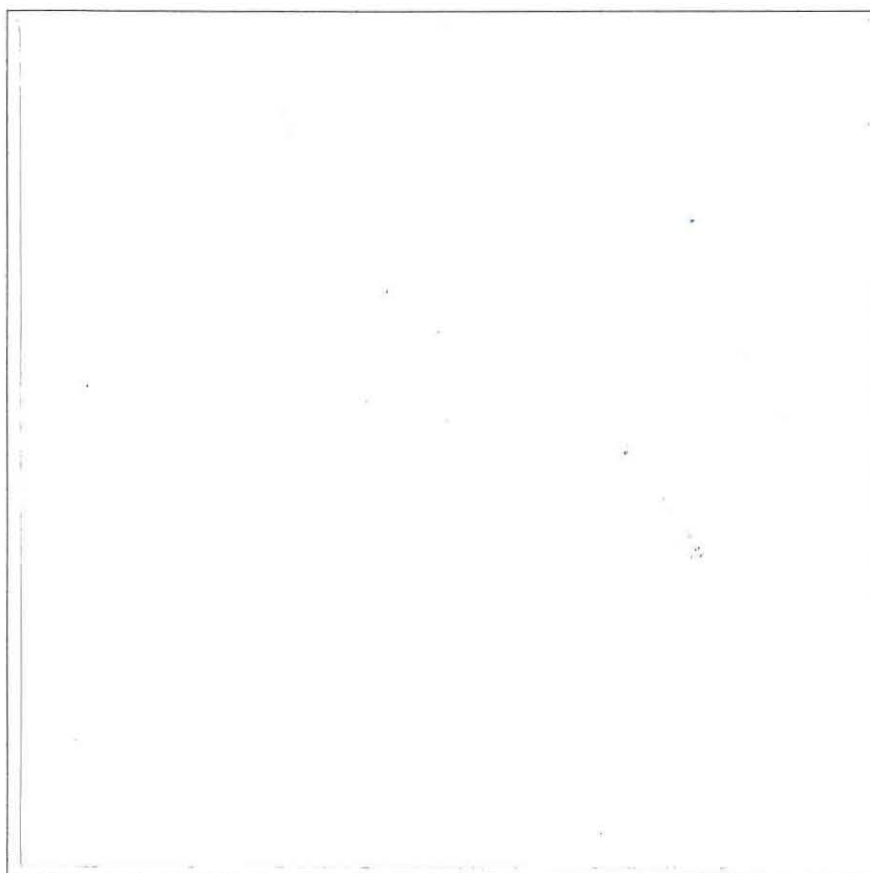
Tyddyn Tudor Enclosure A (PRN 100701), earthwork enclosure and field system recommended for ground survey, AP plotting and scheduling (CPAT AP 87-MB-1010)



Wern Isaf Enclosure (PRN 101807), earthwork enclosure recommended for ground survey and scheduling (CPAT AP 85-5-16)



Plasnewydd Cropmark
Enclosure (PRN 102653),
double rectilinear cropmark
enclosure recommended for
further aerial survey and
scheduling (CUCAP CBE 91)



Llanynys Cropmark
Enclosure (PRN 102655),
cropmark enclosure
recommended for AP plotting
and scheduling (CUCAP
CBE 85)

GAZETTEER

The following gazetteer lists all the sites which have been included in the survey.

PRN (primary record numbers) are as given in the SMR maintained by CPAT.

The information given in the gazetteer is at an intermediate stage, including some information abstracted from the SMR (edited in most instances), together with new information to be submitted as up-dates to the SMR. References derived from the SMR are marked with an asterisk. These are followed by new or amended references collected as part of the project, which until the SMR is updated might duplicate or differ from those given in the SMR.

The fields titled *Landuse (1994)*, *Comments*, *Airphotos*, and *Recommendations* are based on site record forms maintained as part of the project and are components of the SMR.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

NANT-Y-FLINT ENCLOSURE

PRN	19300	CAR	04280	SAM No
NGR	SJ235713	Map	SJ27SW	Altitude 50 mOD
Community	FLINT	District	Del	
Landuse (SMR)		Landuse (1994)		
Form	Cro			

Description

Cropmark seen on AP: enclosure with two widely spaced ditches, roughly concentric in layout (Jones, G D B 1979, 61).

NB. A second NGR given on the OS card is incorrect. The correct reference is SJ235713.

Comments

AP not examined.

References

Jones, G D B, 1979, 58,61 *

OS Record card, 1981, SJ 27 SW 29 *

Jones 1979, 61, Table 4, fig 30

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MOEL PLAS YW ENCLOSURE

PRN	100245	CAR	00219	SAM No	
NGR	SJ15456644	Map	SJ16NE	Altitude	280 mOD
Community	CILCAIN			District	Del
Landuse (SMR)	FORESTRY			Landuse (1994)	Forestry
Form	Cro				

Description

TWO CONCENTRIC ENCLOSURES VISIBLE ON THE GROUND AS A CROP MARK IN THE BRACKEN. THE OVAL INNER CROP MARK WAS 60M DIAMETER AND 3M WIDE AND WAS SURROUNDED BY A SLIGHTER MARK IRREGULAR IN SHAPE. SITE SINCE FORESTED. (Greene, P 1975, 97-8).

Cropmark c. 0.23 ha. (Manley 1990)

Comments

The site now lies in dense forestry and is no longer visible. OS survey adequate.

References

CCC Visit form, 1979, *

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

Greene, P, 1974, 97-8 *

Greene, P, 1975, 97-8 *

OS Record card, 1973, SJ 16 NE 24 *

CCC 07/10/84 Site Visit Form

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Greene 1975, 97-8

Manley 1990, 41, fig 2

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

HOLYWELL GOLF COURSE EARTHWORK

PRN	100256	CAR	00230	SAM No	F031
NGR	SJ17467497	Map	SJ17SE	Altitude	228 mOD
Community	BRYNFORD			District	Del
Landuse (SMR)	MINOR USE			Landuse (1994)	Golf Course
Form	Ear				

Description

TURF COVERED CIRCULAR EARTH BANK AND DITCH 26.5M DIAMETER DITCH 0.4M DEEP. GOLF TEE BUILT IN E HALF OF FEATURE. NO EVIDENCE OF ORIGINAL ENTRANCE. BANK NO LONGER VISIBLE 1984. SITED ON FLAT GROUND.

Earthwork c.0.03 ha. Nr.destroyed. Non-defensive location. (Manley 1991).

Considerable mining disturbance in close proximity to the enclosure. Site has been landscaped for Golf Course. A driving off tee occupies part of the earthwork circle and mine-shafts cut in to the western perimeter. (CPAT 1984).

Comments

Constant use of the driving tee and likely mining subsidence threaten the monument.

References

CCC Visit form, 1979, *
 CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-891 *
 Cadw AM107, 1994, SAM F131 *
 Davies, E, 1949, 54 *
 Hemp, W J List, 1923, 369 *
 OS Record card, 1961, SJ 17 SE 6 *

Davies 1949, 54
 Manley 1990, 41, fig 2
 CCC 5/6/79 Site Visit Form
 CCC 25/5/83 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 OS 1:2500 Survey
 RCAHMMW APs 935134/935148

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

Y GAER ENCLOSURE

PRN	100351	CAR	00319	SAM No	De058
NGR	SJ33555608	Map	SJ35NW	Altitude	74 mOD
Community	LLAY			District	Wre
Landuse (SMR)	BUILT OVER			Landuse (1994)	Caravan Site
Form	Ear				

Description

SITE OF OVAL ENCLOSURE SUBSTANTIALLY DAMAGED THROUGH USE AS CARAVAN PARK. DEFENCES FORMERLY CONSISTED OF SINGLE BANK 1.5M HIGH WITH EXTERNAL DITCH ONLY VERY FRAGMENTARY REMAINS OF WHICH NOW SURVIVE.

Earthwork c. 1 ha. Partly excavated in 1961 with inconclusive results. Non-defensive location. (Manley 1990)

Parts of the banks and ditches are visible, where they form the perimeters of the caravan plots. Slight bank appears in NE corner, now lawned, adjacent to former pond site. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Site almost completely destroyed by residential caravan park. Only partial evidence of site as planned by OS remains.

References

Bevan-Evans, M, 1964, 1-20 *
 Bevan-Evans, M & Hayes, P, 1961, 12 *
 CADW AM107, 1986, *
 CCC Visit form, 1981, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-621 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-546 *
 Davies, E, 1929, 157 *
 OS Record card, 1975, SJ 35 NW 18 *
 Palmer, A N, 1904, 178 *
 RCAHM, 1914, 79 NO249 *

Bevan-Evans & Hayes 1964, 21-31
 Davies 1929, 157
 Manley 1990, 41, fig 2
 CCC 19/11/81 Site Visit Form
 CCC 25/8/83 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PANY-Y-RHEDYN EARTHWORK

PRN	100424	CAR	00386	SAM No	De078
NGR	SH84196631	Map	SH86NW	Altitude	278 mOD
Community	LLANGERNYW			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

SEMI-CIRCULAR BANK AND DITCH WITH A SIMPLE CAUSEWAYED ENTRANCE. SITUATED ON LOW GROUND SLOPING GENTLY TO EAST JUST BELOW A CREST. BANK MAX HEIGHT 0.5M. PRESENT REMAINS REPRESENT W HALF OF ORIGINALLY OVAL ENCLOSURE.

Earthwork c.0.38 ha. Non-defensive location. Suggestion of interior "hut-platforms". (Manley 1990)

Banks at best 0.5m high x 2m wide; ditch 1.5m deep a 6m wide. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

No evidence of the eastern half of the enclosure remains either at the site or on APs.

References

CADW AM107, 1985, *
 CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-1261 *
 Davies, E, 1929, 246 *
 OS Record card, 1963, SH 86 NW 4 *

Davies 1929, 246
 Manley 1990, 42, fig 2
 CCC 1984 Site Visit Form/annotated 1:2500 OS map
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PENIARTH FAWR ENCLOSURE

PRN	100509	CAR	00470	SAM No	
NGR	SH90827445	Map	SH97SW	Altitude	69 mOD
Community	BETWS-YN-RHOS	District	Col		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Cro				

Description

RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE OR PLATFORM WITH ROUNDED CORNERS KNOWN FROM AIR-PHOTOS. NO APPARENT ENTRANCES. NO VISIBLE REMAINS ON THE GROUND. SITED ON A SMALL HILLOCK. GOOD ALL ROUND VIEWS.

Cropmark c. 0.65 ha. S half presumed destroyed by Shell pipeline in 1974. (Manley 1990)

Comments

No visible remains on the ground.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
OS Record card, 1963, SH 97 SW 1 *

CCC (AP,1974,032/74/138)
CCC 16/03/83 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Davies 1929, 293
Manley 1990, 42, fig 2

Recommendations

Plot from existing CCC APs.
Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MOEL Y CANWR

PRN	100535	CAR	00496	SAM No	
NGR	SH97756897	Map	SH96NE	Altitude	350 mOD
Community	LLANEFYDD			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

A CRESCENT OF BANK LARGELY DESTROYED AROUND A HILLOCK. INTERIOR 100M ACROSS. CONTAINS A HOLLOW 20M WIDE WITH SIMILAR BANK AROUND IT. NOT OF DEFENSIVE CHARACTER AND NOT COMPLETE. BANK 0.5M HIGH AT BEST.

Earthwork c. 1 ha. Defensive position. Possible 'platform' in interior. Davies (1929, 293) mentions putative entrance in middle of S side. (Manley 1990)

Low bank identified skirting the southern side of a natural hillock. No evidence of a complete enclosure. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

On high ground. Good views all round.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
Davies, E., 1929, 293 *
OS Record card, 1963, SH 96 NE 6 *

AP (RAF 3G/TUD/UK/34 1946)
CCC 16/03/83 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Davies 1929, 293
Manley 1990, 42, fig 2
OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

FOX HALL ENCLOSURE A

PRN	100580	CAR	00540	SAM No	De053
NGR	SJ03456740	Map	SJ06NW	Altitude	163 mOD
Community	HENLLAN	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Ear				

Description

CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE 210 PACES IN CIRCUMFERENCE CONSISTING OF A LOW SPREAD BANK AVERAGING 0.8M HIGH WITH NO DITCH. THERE IS AN ENTRANCE WITH EMBANKED TRACKWAY LEADING IN ON SSW.POSS MEDIEVAL IN DATE.

Earthwork c. 0.28 ha. Relatively level ground. Non-defensive location. Well defined entrance. (Manley 1990)

Bank composed of turf mound over limestone. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

The drive to Fox Hall cuts the embanked trackway on the south western side of the enclosure.

Fox Hall, house and grounds form several PRNs.

References

CADW AM107, 1985, *

CCC Air photo, 1978, *

CCC Air photo, 1978, *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-300,301 *

CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-513 *

CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-690 *

Davies, E, 1929, 143 *

OS Record card, 1962, SJ 06 NW 10 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Davies 1929, 143

Manley 1990, 42, fig 2

OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

COED CORNIWCH ENCLOSURE

PRN	100594	CAR	00551	SAM No	
NGR	SJ01186270	Map	SJ06SW	Altitude	200 mOD
Community	NANTGLYN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Woodland
Form	Ear				

Description

CRESCENT SHAPED RAMPART 152M LONG, C.1.5M HIGH WITH A DITCH 1.2M DEEP OUTSIDE THE RAMPART. OUTER BANK C.27M LONG FROM THE NE SIDE. ON A SLOPE, PROBABLY NOT DEFENSIVE.

No evidence to indicate that the enclosure c.0.28 ha was completed, and appearance of a crescent-shaped bank is suggestive of a 'hood', possibly of medieval date. (Manley 1990)

Earthworks of the south-eastern side of a possible enclosure remain in the Coed Corniwch Woodland with no evidence in the adjoining field of pasture to the north-west to suggest a completed enclosure.

Comments

Intact, as OS surveyed (crescent-shaped bank).

References

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
Davies, E, 1929, 312-3 *
OS Record card, 1962, SJ 06 SW 4 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Davies 1929, 312-3
Manley 1990, 53, fig 8
OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MYNYDD POETH ENCLOSURE A

PRN	100665	CAR	00618	SAM No	
NGR	SH95665117	Map	SH95SE	Altitude	391 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION	District	Col		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Ear				

Description

IRREGULAR ENCLOSURE WITH SIDES OF ROUGHLY 20M LENGTH. ENCLOSED BY AN EARTHEN BANK THE INTERIOR BEING LOWER THAN THE SURROUNDING LAND. ATTACHED TO THE OUTSIDE OF THE BANK ARE RECTANGULAR WALL FOOTINGS PROBABLY OF HUTS.

SURVEY HAS IDENTIFIED 6/7 HUT CIRCLES AND PLATFORMS ROUND PERIMETER OF ENCLOSURE (MANLEY, J. 1984a, 37).

Comments

Area survey appears in Manley, 1986.

References

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *

CCC Visit form, 1983, *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-36TO45 *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-15-30,31 *

Davies, E, 1929, 77 *

Manley, J, 1984a, 36-7 NO21 *

Manley, J, 1991, 66 *

Manley, J F, 1984b, 8-11 *

Manley, J F, 1986, 387-413 *

OS Record card, 1963, SH 95 SE 8 *

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYN HEILYN ENCLOSURE

PRN	100669	CAR	00622	SAM No	De228
NGR	SH96725192	Map	SH95SE	Altitude	386 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION	District	Col		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Ear				

Description

OVAL ENCLOSURE SOME 23M IN DIAMETER FORMED BY A BANK OF EARTH AND STONE AVERAGING 0.3M IN HEIGHT. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE TO S. SITUATED ON SUMMIT OF HILL.

Comments

The site forms part of De228, an area of remains of stonework and earthwork hut circles and enclosures on the hillside of Bryn Heilyn, which would all benefit from a full survey.

References

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-30TO43 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-15-25TO29 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-22-24TO28 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-484TO8 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-C-58 *
 Davies, E, 1929, 78-9 *
 Manley, J, 1991, 61-92 *
 Manley, J F, 1983a, 5-7 *
 Manley, J F, 1985a, 317-49 *
 OS Record card, 1963, SH 95 SE 11 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Davies 1929, 78-79
 Manley 1991, 61-92
 Manley 1983a, 5-7
 Manley 1985a, 317-49

Recommendations

Earthwork/stonework survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

HAFOTY WEN ENCLOSURE

PRN	100674	CAR	00627	SAM No
NGR	SH97605368	Map	SH95SE	Altitude 360 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION	District	Col	
Landuse (SMR)	FORESTRY	Landuse (1994)	Forestry	
Form	Ear			

Description

CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE SOME 30M IN DIAMETER. BANK 0.7M HIGH WITH TRACES OF SHALLOW OUTER DITCH. BISECTED BY MODERN TRACK. SITED ON LAND THAT SLOPES GENTLY TO W.

Enclosure c. 1 ha. Non-defensive location. (Manley 1990)

Bank and ditch remain in dense forestry to either side of forestry track. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Site lies within Clocaenog Forest.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 Davies, E, 1929, 103 *
 OS Record card, 1963, SH 95 SE 13 *

CCC 11/05/93 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Davies 1929, 103
 Manley 1990, 42, fig 2
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

HAFOD WEN ENCLOSURE

PRN	100678	CAR	00631	SAM No
NGR	SH98005016	Map	SH95SE	Altitude 345 mOD
Community	LLANFIHANGEL GLYN MYFYR			District Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B		Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear			

Description

THE REMAINS OF A CURVILINEAR ENCLOSURE MARKED BY A DITCH 4M WIDE X 0.2M DEEP WITH NO TRACE OF A BANK. IT IS 36M TO 42M IN DIAMETER. DAVIES NOTES THAT A PROMINENT BANK DID ONCE EXIST.

Cropmark c. 17 ha. Level ground, non-defensive position. Substantial earthwork bank destroyed between 1890 and 1900. (Manley 1990)

Slight evidence of a ditch remains. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Bank presumably destroyed by ploughing.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-22-29-30 *
 Davies, E, 1929, 230 *
 OS Record card, 1963, SH 95 SE 17 *

CCC 19/05/83 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Davies 1929, 43,
 Manley 1990, 43, fig 2
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

Survey
 AP plot from existing AP data to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

NANT TAN-Y-FOEL PLATFORM

PRN	100700	CAR	00653	SAM No
NGR	SH98324993	Map	SH94NE	Altitude 335 mOD
Community	LLANFIHANGEL GLYN MYFYR	District	Col	
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Pasture	
Form	Ear			

Description

A CIRCULAR PLATFORM SCOOPED OUT OF THE HILLSIDE ON THE N AND W. ELSEWHERE SURROUNDED BY A BANK 0.3M HIGH, 5M WIDE. NO TRACE OF AN ENTRANCE. PROBABLE HUT PLATFORMS 30M DIAMETER.

Earthwork c. 0.06 ha. Non-defensive location. Artificial bank only occurs on S and E sides. Spindle whorl and a worked stone found here in 1924. (Manley 1990)

Low banks form a 'platform' in the corner of a field that slopes to the south. No ditches. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

More recent quarrying occurs in the adjacent field to the north of the enclosure.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *

Davies, E, 1929, 230-1 *

OS Record card, 1963, SH 94 NE 11 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Davies 1929, 230-231

Manley 1990, 43, fig 2

OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

Scheduling

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TYDDYN TUDOR ENCLOSURE A

PRN	100701	CAR	00654	SAM No	
NGR	SH97574958	Map	SH94NE	Altitude	351 mOD
Community	LLANFIHANGEL GLYN MYFYR			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE ROUGHLY 50M IN DIAMETER. BANK 0.3M HIGH. POSS ENTRANCE TO E. CURVILINEAR PLATFORM APPENDS TO W. SITED ON LEVEL GROUND.

Earthwork c. 0.2 ha. Hint of outer bank to S. (Manley 1990).

Bank composed of turf mound over small stones. NB close proximity of rectangular enclosure PRN 100702 to N. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

The low earthwork banks remain of a large circular enclosure, probably originally of stone. APs disclose data that is not visible on the ground. Could plot from 87-MB-1010.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-1010,1011 *
 Davies, E, 1929, 231 *
 OS Record card, 1963, SH 94 NE 12 *

CCC 19/05/83 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Davies 1929, 231
 Manley 1990, 43, pl 11, fig 2
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

Scheduling
 Ground Survey and AP plotting from existing AP data to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TYDDYN TUDOR ENCLOSURE B

PRN	100702	CAR	00655	SAM No
NGR	SH973494	Map	SH94NE	Altitude 352 mOD
Community	LLANFIHANGEL GLYN MYFYR	District	Col	
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Pasture	
Form	Ear			

Description

RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE 16M LONG PROBABLE REMAINS OF BUILDING.

NB Close proximity of PRN 100701 to SE. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Worthy of consideration due to close proximity of PRN 100701. Plot with CPAT AP 87-MB-1010

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *

Davies, E, 1929, 231 *

OS Record card, 1963, SH 94 NE 12 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Recommendations

Ground Survey and AP plotting from existing AP data to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYN DU ENCLOSURE

PRN	100718	CAR	00672	SAM No	
NGR	SJ01145736	Map	SJ05NW	Altitude	416 mOD
Community	LLANRHAEADR-YNG-NGHINMERCH	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)	FORESTRY	Landuse (1994)	Forestry		
Form	Cro				

Description

PUTATIVE D-SHAPED ENCLOSURE SUGGESTED BY OS BY VAGUE MARK ON AIR PHOTO. SITED ON GENTLE N FACING SLOPE. DOUBTFUL SITE.

Site in dense forestry; nothing visible on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Lies within Clocaenog forest. AP not seen.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

OS Air photo, , 64-46-011 *

OS Record card, 1971, SJ 05 NW 4 *

AP (OS 64/46 010-011)

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PWLL Y CLAI EARTHWORK

PRN	100722	CAR	00676	SAM No	De103
NGR	SJ08055866	Map	SJ05NE	Altitude	202 mOD
Community	CYFFYLLIOG			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

A HORSESHOE SHAPED DOUBLE BANK AND DITCH POSSIBLY INCOMPLETE. DEFENSIVE. LIES ON ROUNDED HILLOCK. INNER BANK C 1.25M HIGH x 7M WIDE, OUTER 1M HIGH x 2.5M WIDE. ENCLOSED AREA 73M DIAMETER.

Enclosure c. 0.64 ha. Defensive except to W, where sloping terrain leads down to it. Putative E defences may be less strong. (Manley 1990)

Banks covered in trees, but interior is treeless. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

No evidence on the ground to suggest a complete enclosure.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-660 *
 Cadw AM107, 1994, *
 Davies, E, 1929, 374 *
 OS Record card, 1963, SJ 05 NE 1 *
 RCAHM, 1914, 166 NO579A *

CCC 17/07/84 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Davies 1929, 374

Manley 1990, 43, fig 2

OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PINCYN LLYS EARTHWORK

PRN	100724	CAR	00678	SAM No	
NGR	SJ06485515	Map	SJ05NE	Altitude	431 mOD
Community	CLOCAENOG			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	MINOR USE			Landuse (1994)	Forestry
Form	Ear				

Description

A ONCE QUADRILATERAL ENCLOSURE ABOUT 14.6M ACROSS CONSISTING OF A LOW BANK AND SHALLOW DITCH. E AND S SIDES ARE LARGELY DESTROYED. IT IS EARLIER THAN 1830 MEMORIAL, COMMEMORATING PLANTING OF FORESTRY, IN SE CORNER.

Comments

Very large enclosure of uncertain date in forest clearing encompassing 1830 memorial and trig point. Difficult to clearly identify the earthworks in the dense bracken, heather and hummocky grass.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
Davies, E, 1929, 104-5 *
OS Record card, 1963, SJ 05 NE 3 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Recommendations

Revisit
Survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CAERAU ENCLOSURES A

PRN	100734	CAR	00689	SAM No	DE041
NGR	SJ04315216	Map	SJ05SW	Altitude	330 mOD
Community	CLOCAENOG			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Forestry
Form	Ear				

Description

MAINLY CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE DIAMETER 35M WITH ANNEXES ON THE SE FORMED BY WALLS 2M WIDE 0.3M HIGH IN A CLEARING WITHIN THE FOREST.

Stone enclosure c. 0.1 ha., on flattish ground. Non-defensive position. Exterior 'huts'. Growth of ungrazed, tussocky grass hinders observation. (Manley 1990)

Comments

NB close proximity to PRN 100735 and PRN 100736. All sites occupy a clearing within the forestry, which is overgrown.

References

CCC 02/12/83 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 43, fig 2
OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CAERAU ENCLOSURES B

PRN	100735	CAR	00690	SAM No	De041
NGR	SJ04455222	Map	SJ05SW	Altitude	330 mOD
Community	CLOCAENOG			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Forestry
Form	Ear				

Description

CURVILINEAR ENCLOSURE DIAMETER 48M WITH ANNEXES ON THE S AND W FORMED BY WALLS 2M WIDE 0.3M HIGH. IN A CLEARING WITHIN THE FOREST.

Stone enclosure c. 0.2 ha., on flattish ground. Non-defensive position. Exterior 'huts'. (Manley 1990)

Comments

NB close proximity to PRN 100734 and PRN 100736. All sites occupy a clearing within the forestry, which is overgrown with dense heather and bracken.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-928 *
 OS Record card, 1963, SJ 05 SW 6 *

CCC 12/02/83 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 44, fig 2
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CAERAU SITE C

PRN	100736	CAR	00691	SAM No	De041
NGR	SJ04475218	Map	SJ05SW	Altitude	355 mOD
Community	DERWEN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Forestry
Form	Ear				

Description

IRREGULARITIES NOTED JUST TO S OF PRN 100735 THOUGHT TO BE ADDITIONAL ENCLOSURES. NOT NOTED BY OS IN 1963.

Site occupies clearing in forestry. Dense hummocky grass prevents determination of enclosure. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

NB close proximity to PRN 100734 and PRN 100735. All sites occupy a clearing within the forestry, which is overgrown with dense heather and bracken.

References

OS Record card, 1963, SJ 05 SW 6 *

CPAT 1994, Site Visit Form

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CEFN BANNOG FARMSTEAD {S}

PRN	100746	CAR	00701	SAM No	De029
NGR	SJ01825099	Map	SJ05SW	Altitude	384 mOD
Community	LLANFIHANGEL GLYN MYFYR			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	FORESTRY			Landuse (1994)	Forestry
Form	Ear				

Description

AN OVAL ENCLOSURE 60 BY 30M WITH THE REMAINS OF 3 HUT CIRCLES ON ITS PERIMETER. THEY VARY FROM 7 TO 10M IN DIAMETER. 30M TO SW IS PART OF CURVING BANK AREA DISTURBED BY PLOUGHING.

Stone enclosure c. 0.15 ha on ground that falls gently to the east. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Scheduling revised 18/3/91.

Comments

The stonework remains of the oval enclosure are hidden in the dense bracken and heather of the forestry clearing.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-631,925 *
 Cadw Map, 1990, SAM De29 *
 Davies, E, 1929, 97 *
 Houlder, C, 1974, 70 *
 OS Record card, 1963, SJ 05 SW 16 *

Davies 1929, 97
 Houlder 1974, 70
 Manley 1990, 44, fig 2
 CCC 02/12/83 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

DINAS MELIN Y WIG ENCLOSURE

PRN	100780	CAR	00732B	SAM No	Me014
NGR	SJ04954926	Map	SJ04NW	Altitude	254 mOD
Community	BETTWS GWERFIL GOCH	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A	Landuse (1994)	Rough pasture		
Form	Ear				

Description

D-SHAPED ENCLOSURE 28M BY 18M FORMED BY DIGGING INTO N-S SLOPE AND BUILDING UP SPOIL DOWNHILL. BOWEN AND GRESHAM SUGGEST A MEDIEVAL DATE AND INTERPRET IT AS A RICKYARD.

Comments

Bowen and Gresham plan and description adequate.

References

Bowen, E G & Gresham, C A, 1967, 135-7 *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 OS Record card, 1971, SJ 04 NW 2 *
 RCAHM, 1921, 36-7 NO90 *

Bowen & Gresham 1967, 136/Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MYNYDD RHYD DDU ENCLOSURE

PRN	100789	CAR	00740	SAM No	
NGR	SJ05474775	Map	SJ04NE	Altitude	380 mOD
Community	BETTWS GWERFIL GOCH			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

AN OVAL ENCLOSURE ON THE LEVEL SUMMIT OF MYNYDD RHYD DDU. THE SURROUNDING BANK IS 0.8M HIGH MAX., MADE UP LARGELY OF STONE IN POOR CONDITION TO SW OF FIELD WALL. POSS ENTRANCE TO NORTH NOT NOTED 1983.

Stone enclosure c. 0.25 ha. Potentially defensible position. (Manley 1990)

Low banks survive to 0.5m at best. No evidence of an entrance. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Enclosure encompasses the trig point on the summit of Mynydd Rhyd-ddu.

References

Bowen, E G & Gresham, C A, 1967, 170-2 *

CCC Visit form, 1983, *

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *

CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-630 *

OS Record card, 1971, SJ 04 NE 1 *

RCAHM, 1921, 35 *

Bowen & Gresham 1967, 170-172

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Manley 1990, 44, fig 2

OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

Scheduling

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CAER DREWYN ENCLOSURE

PRN	100811	CAR	00761B	SAM No	Me012
NGR	SJ087444	Map	SJ04SE	Altitude	274 mOD
Community	CORWEN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	
Form	Ear				

Description

A SMALL ENCLOSURE UTILISING BOTH EARLIER FORTS BANKS TO FORM A SMALL TRIANGULAR ENCLOSURE WITH SEVERAL STONE WALLED HUT CIRCLES WITHIN.

Comments

OS survey adequate

References

Bowen, E G & Gresham, C A, 1967, 144-8 *

CCC Gnd photo, , *

CPAT Air photo, , *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-C-564TO568 *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-24-15TO16 *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-25 *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-15-10TO14 *

CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-C-32TO34 *

CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-5-6,9 *

CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-117 *

Lhuyd, E, 1699, 44 *

Musson, C Photo, 1994, 106 CUCAP AWP-41 *

OS Record card, 1980, SJ 04 SE 4 *

Pennant, T, 1883, 191 *

Pritchard, H, 1887, 241 *

RCAHM, 1921, 13-6 NO37 *

Smith, C A, 1977, 43-4 *

RCAHMMW APs 935100057/8

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

HEN FACHE ENCLOSURE

PRN	101049	CAR	00983	SAM No	
NGR	SJ12392657	Map	SJ12NW	Altitude	225 mOD
Community	LLANRHAEADR-YM-MOCHNANT	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Cro				

Description

CROPMARK OF SMALL OVAL ENCLOSURE, MARKED BY SINGLE LINE. ST JOSEPH SUGGESTS IRON AGE DATE. SITUATED ON FLAT GROUND WITH GOOD VIEWS TO S AND W.

Cropmark c. 0.15 ha. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

No visible evidence on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Cropmark appears as rectangular enclosure with rounded corners on CUCAP EDO42 & EDO 43.

References

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-352 *
CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-14-2TO3 *
CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-788,789 *
CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, , ED 042-3 *
OS Record card, 1974, SJ 12 NW 5 *
St Joseph, J K, 1961, 268 *

CCC 2/12/94 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 44, fig 2
St Joseph 1961, 268
CUCAP ED 042 & ED 043

Recommendations

Scheduling
AP Plotting from several CPAT and CUCAP APs to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PLAS UCHAF ENCLOSURE

PRN	101068	CAR	01002	SAM No	De227
NGR	SJ17952448	Map	SJ12SE	Altitude	101 mOD
Community	LLANGEDWYN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

REMAINS OF A SMALL FORTIFIED ENCLOSURE CONSISTS OF 3 LOW SCARPED SLOPES AT THE EAST END OF AN E-W RIDGE. SCARPS BETWEEN 0.6 AND 1M HIGH ARE CRESCENT SHAPED AND RUN N-S ACROSS THE RIDGE.

Earthwork c. 0.35 ha on an oval hillock rising from the valley floor. Defensive position. Earthwork survives as scarped slopes rather than upstanding banks. Flattish area to E end would seem to have greatest potential for structures. (Manley 1990)

AP evidence shows 2 banks & 2 ditches. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Two banks and ditches appear in particular on CUCAP (ABP 96). OS ground survey can only be improved on with AP data.

References

CCC Visit form, 1981, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-9-20 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-10-5TO11 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-12-15TO20 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-19-11+013 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-357-359 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-C-15 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-609TO12 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-C-82TO84 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-1060 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-MB-1234 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1990, 90-MB-1205 *
 OS Record card, 1975, SJ 34 NW 10 *
 RCAHM, 1914, 54-550 NO168 *
 Tipping, H A, , 179-90 *
 Waterson, M, 1976, *
 Welsh Office, 1952, NO1768 *

CCC 30/05/84 Site Visit Form
 CPAT AP 90-MB-0399
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 CUCAP ABP 96
 Manley 1990, 45, fig 2
 Musson 1994, 108
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

AP Plotting from CPAT and CUCAP collections to enhance record and check extent of scheduled area.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

NANT CRAIG Y MOCH ENCLOSURE

PRN	101139	CAR	01069	SAM No	
NGR	SJ23154857	Map	SJ24NW	Altitude	373 mOD
Community	LLANDEGLA			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	MOORLAND			Landuse (1994)	Moorland
Form	Ear				

Description

A "D" SHAPED ENCLOSURE 11M LONG X 10M WIDE WITH A TURF BANK 0.6M HIGH X 3M WIDE. ENTRANCE TO THE E. OS SUGGEST PASTORAL USE AND RELATIVELY LATE DATE. SITED ON FLAT GROUND.

Comments

Enclosure located immediately west of road. Site lies in dense moorland heather and bracken, which makes clear identification of sites in this area difficult. Site forms part of an area of several cairns, standing stones and tumuli surveyed by OS. OS survey adequate.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
OS Record card, 1976, SJ 24 NW 16 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1995 Site Visit Form

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

EGLWYSEG MOUNTAIN ENCLOSURE

PRN	101143	CAR	01073	SAM No
NGR	SJ22464555	Map	SJ24NW	Altitude 418 mOD
Community	LLANTYSILIO	District	Gly	
Landuse (SMR)	MOORLAND	Landuse (1994)	Moorland	
Form	Ear			

Description

OVAL ENCLOSURE MARKED BY A BANK 0.3M HIGH X 2M WIDE. MEASURES 10M X 8M SITED ON LAND WHICH SLOPES GENTLY TO E AND TERRACED INTO IT.

Suggest pastoral use. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Dense moorland heather and bracken makes clear identification of sites in this area difficult. Site forms part of an area of several cairns, standing stones and tumuli as surveyed by OS.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
CCC Gnd photo, 1984, *
OS Record card, 1976, SJ 24 NW 19 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

CPAT 1995 Site Visit Form

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

DRYLL CROPMARK

PRN	101157	CAR	01087	SAM No
NGR	SJ26954613	Map	SJ24NE	Altitude 250 mOD
Community	PENYCAE	District	Wre	
Landuse (SMR)		Landuse (1994)		
Form	Cro			

Description

OVAL ENCLOSURE SHOWS UP ON AIR PHOTOS BUT IS ONLY VISIBLE ON THE GROUND AS A CURVING BAND OF TURF. IT IS IN AN AREA OF BRACKEN SITUATED ON A SHORT NE FACING SLOPE.

Comments

AP not seen.

References

OS Air photo, 1968, OS/68/220 *
OS Record card, 1975, SJ 24 NE 11 *

Recommendations

Site visit

AP plot from existing AP if possible and/or further AP coverage to enable plotting and enhance record.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MOEL GAREGOG ENCLOSURE

PRN	101229	CAR	01162	SAM No
NGR	SJ22405230	Map	SJ25SW	Altitude 336 mOD
Community	LLANDEGLA	District	Gly	
Landuse (SMR)	MOORLAND	Landuse (1994)	Moorland	
Form	Ear			

Description

AN OVAL ENCLOSURE OR TERRACE 20M X 14M CUT INTO GENTLE SE SLOPE WITH A BANK 0.8M HIGH X 2M WIDE ON SE SIDE. NO ENTRANCE VISIBLE. THE SITE IS DATED IRON AGE BY THE OS.

Comments

Dense moorland heather and bracken made positive identification of sites in this area difficult.
AP not seen.

References

CCC Visit form, 1978, *
CCC Visit form, 1984, *
OS Record card, 1976, SJ 25 SW 10 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
OS Survey 1:2500 68/223/179-80 (unpublished)
OS APs 68/223/179-80

Recommendations

Re-visit
AP plot from existing AP if possible and/or further AP coverage to facilitate plotting and enhance record.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

THE FIELDS CROPMARK

PRN	101339	CAR	01261	SAM No
NGR	SJ34174476	Map	SJ34SW	Altitude 67 mOD
Community	ERBISTOCK			District Wre
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)
Form	Cro			

Description

AIR PHOTOS SHOW A VAGUE RECTILINEAR CROPMARK IN THIS FIELD. HOWEVER THERE IS NO TRACE OF IT ON THE GROUND. NOTHING OF SIGNIFICANCE SEEN AFTER PLOUGHING.

Comments

No evidence on the ground.
AP not seen.

References

CCC Visit form, 1981, *
OS Record card, 1975, SJ 34 SW 1 *

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to confirm site, enhance record and enable plotting.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

NANT RHYD-Y-SAESON CROPMARK

PRN	101421	CAR	01363	SAM No	
NGR	SJ047425	Map	SJ04SW	Altitude	151 mOD
Community	CYNWYD			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

AIR PHOTO OF VAGUE CROPMARK. POSSIBLE ENCLOSURE.

Cropmark c. 0.13 ha. Non-defensive position. E side of enclosure must have been formed by steep drop to stream. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Existing APs not suitable for plotting.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
MANU(MANCHESTER) Air photo, 1976, 23A *
OS Record card, 1981, SJ 04 SW 22 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
CUCAP AYS 80, AYS77
Jones 1979, 58-64
Manley 1990, 53, fig 8

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

AFON FECHAN CROPMARK

PRN	101443	CAR	01391	SAM No	
NGR	SH981567	Map	SH95NE	Altitude	400 mOD
Community	LLANRHAEADR-YNG-NGHINMERCH			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	SUBMERGED			Landuse (1994)	Reservoir
Form	Cro				

Description

SITE NOTED ON RCAHM RECORD MAP AND ON AIR PHOTO BY JOSEPH.

Site submerged by Llyn Brenig Reservoir. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

AP not seen

References

CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, BJA 64 *

RCAHM Map, SH 95 NE *

Recommendations

AP plotting from existing AP, if possible, to enhance record.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CAER DREWYN HILLSLOPE ENCLOSURE

PRN	101454	CAR	01404	SAM No	
NGR	SJ09444498	Map	SJ04SE	Altitude	236 mOD
Community	CORWEN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

MULTIVALLATE ENCLOSURE 90-60M SITUATED ON N FACING SLOPE DOMINATED BY HIGH GROUND TO S, OVAL IN SHAPE WITH INNER AND OUTER SERIES OF BANK AND DITCH. INNER BANK 2M HIGH ON S SIDE. ENTRANCE TO N.

Earthwork enclosure c. 0.5 ha. Slight indication of hut platforms. Not in a strong defensible position. Possibly of contemporary adjacent field system. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Substantial earthwork enclosure to the north-east of Caer Drewyn Hillfort (PRN 100809). Group value with PRN 101810 and field systems. Entire area in the vicinity of the Hillfort would benefit from further ground and AP examination and follow-up survey.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-24-18 *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-15-16,17 *

CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-2-18,19 *

CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-4-34,37 *

CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-5-10 *

CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-114,115 *

CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, , AWP 39 *

Musson, C Air photo, 1991, 915005-13 *

Musson, C Photo, 1994, 106 CUCAP AWP-41 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

CUCAP AWP 39

Manley 1990, 45, fig 2

Musson 1994, 106

RCAHMW APs 93510057/8

Recommendations

Scheduling

Survey in conjunction with PRN 101810 and associated field system.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PENTREFELIN ENCLOSURE AND RING-DITCH

PRN	101481	CAR	01433	SAM No	
NGR	SJ15602455	Map	SJ12SE	Altitude	110 mOD
Community	LLANRHAeadr-YM-MOCHNANT			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

AP SITE CONSISTING OF INNER AND OUTER WIDELY SPACED DITCHES. RING DITCH IN THE NE CORNER IN BETWEEN AND PARTLY OVERLAPPING THE 2 DITCHES.

Cropmark c. 0.63 ha. Valley bottom site. Non-defensive. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. Double-ditch rectangular enclosure appears on APs. Tanat Valley Railway trackbed cuts S perimeter. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Open views all-round.

Could plot from CPAT APs 89-MB-1237 and 79-19-3.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CPAT Air photo, 1977, 77-15-1TO5 *

CPAT Air photo, 1977, 77-61-1TO2 *

CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-19-1TO3 *

CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-59-33 *

CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-CT-15TO17 *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-19-35 *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-C-142,430 *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-356 *

CCC 30/05/84 Site visit Form/Sketch Plan

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

CPAT APs 79-19-1/3, 89-MB-1235/8

Manley 1990, 45, fig 2 (mistakenly numbered CAR 1443)

Recommendations

Scheduling

AP Plotting from existing CPAT archive

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MYNYDD POETH ENCLOSURE B

PRN	101558	CAR	01515	SAM No	
NGR	SH95515102	Map	SH95SE	Altitude	412 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pature
Form	Ear				

Description

RCAHM IN 1912 NOTED THE REMAINS OF AN IRREGULAR RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE MARKED BY A BANK OF EARTH AND STONE 0.4M HIGH X 3M WIDE. SEMI-CIRCULAR BANK 10M IN DIAMETER ATTACHED TO NW CORNER.

Comments

Area survey appears in Manley 1986.

References

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-15-30,31 *
RCAHM List, 1912, *

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
CCC Visit form, 1983, *
CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-36TO45 *
CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-15-30,31 *
Davies, E, 1929, 77 *
Manley, J, 1984a, 36-7 NO21 *
Manley, J, 1991, 66 *
Manley, J F, 1984b, 8-11 *
Manley, J F, 1986, 387-413 *
OS Record card, 1963, SH 95 SE 8 *

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PENTRE POETH ENCLOSURE

PRN	101577	CAR	01535	SAM No	
NGR	SJ160285	Map	SJ12NE	Altitude	320 mOD
Community	LLANSILIN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

REMAINS OF LARGE OVAL ENCLOSURE VISIBLE AS CROPMARK ON 1972 CUCAP ABR 15. SITUATED IN FIELD THAT SLOPES STEEPLY TO S. POSS THAT CROPMARK IS DUE TO PLOUGHING VARIATIONS.

Cropmark c. 0.5 ha. Non-defensive position. Possibility that mark on AP corresponds with change in direction of ploughing. (Manley 1994)

Comments

No evidence of an enclosure. Field last ploughed 1988/1989. Lack of positive evidence seems to corroborate ploughmark theory.

References

CCC 13/12/84 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 54, fig 8

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CWM CROPMARK

PRN	101588	CAR	01548	SAM No
NGR	SJ104481	Map	SJ14NW	Altitude 250 mOD
Community	LLANELIDAN	District	Gly	
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE	Landuse (1994)	Pasture	
Form	Cro			

Description

FAIRLY VAGUE CIRCULAR CROPMARK OF ENCLOSURE WITH POSSIBLE RING-DITCH APPENDED TO E SIDE. SITED ON A BROAD-BACKED RIDGE THAT RUNS NE-SW.

Cropmark c. 0.25 ha. Large circular depression at E corner. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. Double-ditched enclosure visible on CUCAPs BVP 95/6. Possible entrance at NE side. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

CUCAP BVP95/96 unsuitable for plotting due to lack of control points.

References

CCC 02/08/84 Site Visit Form/annotated 1:2500 OS map

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Manley 1990, 45, fig 2

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MYNYDD CRICOR ENCLOSURE

PRN	101595	CAR	01555	SAM No	
NGR	SJ14405070	Map	SJ15SW	Altitude	303 mOD
Community	LLANFAIR DYFFRYN CLWYD			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C			Landuse (1994)	Unimproved pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

ELONGATED TRAPEZOIDAL ENCLOSURE FIRST NOTED ON AP. BANK AT BEST 2.5M WIDE X 0.3M HIGH. ENCLOSURE MEASURES ROUGHLY 120 X 38M WITH POSSIBLE ENTRANCE TO N. SITED ON N FACING SLOPE, NE OF SUMMIT.

Earthwork c. 0.46 ha. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Only part of the earthwork banks of the enclosure with some stonework visible were identified in the dense moorland bracken and heather.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, 1975, AWP 52 *
 RCAHM List, 1975, *

CCC 05/12/84 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 45, fig 2

Recommendations

Survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TREVOR HALL LODGE CROPMARK

PRN	101632	CAR	01605	SAM No	
NGR	SJ255418	Map	SJ24SE	Altitude	80 mOD
Community	LLANGOLLEN RURAL	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Cro				

Description

A LARGE ROUGHLY OVAL CROPMARK PRESUMABLY REPRESENTING WIDE DITCH WITH ENTRANCE TO S. SITED ON HIGH POINT OF VALLEY FLOOR. BISECTED BY RAILWAY.

Cropmark c. 0.45 ha. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Nothing visible on the ground. Site best visible on CUCAP BUC024, but AP lacks control points for plotting.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, 1975, BUC 024 *

CCC 27/07/84 Site Visit Form

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

CUCAP BUC024

Manley 1990, 46, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CWMOERDDWR ENCLOSURE

PRN	101655	CAR	01645	SAM No	
NGR	SH931472	Map	SH94NW	Altitude	270 mOD
Community	LLANGWM			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

TWO SIDES OF A RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURE MARKED BY BANK AND DITCH. SITUATED ON GENTLE N FACING SLOPE. POSSIBLES ENTRANCE TO SE.

Earthwork c. 0.5 ha. Non-defensive position. Hint of platform in S corner. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Insufficient evidence remains at the site. CUCAP ABR4 is a very distant AP of the area. Further AP coverage needed to help verify or discount the existence of this site.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, , ABR 4 *

CCC 20/12/84 Site Visit Form/annotated OS 1:2500 map
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 54, fig 8

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CLOCHNANT PLATFORMS {S}

PRN	101658	CAR	01648	SAM No	Me148
NGR	SJ04623520	Map	SJ03NW	Altitude	385 mOD
Community	LLANDRILLO			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Moorland
Form	Ear				

Description

Settlement consisting of three contiguous platforms cut in SW facing slope. Roughly oval in plan. Upper slopes revetted. Entrance to south.

Measurements of platforms:-

11m by 12m; 16m by 11m; 23m by 5m.

Two conjoined circular houses with a third sub-rectangular structure to their north, with a series of stone banks surrounding the houses. The largest house is 19m in diameter, the smaller one to its south is 15m in diameter, both comprising circular stone banks with level interiors. The sub-rectangular structure immediately to the north is 20m long. (Cadw 1994).

Scheduled site.

Comments

Settlement located on N bank of the Clochnant Stream.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

Cadw, 1994, Me148 *

OS, 1977, SJ 03 NW 24 *

CCC 12/12/84 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Manley 1990, 46, fig 2

Recommendations

Survey of site and its environs to enhance OS unpublished surveys of the area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MAES MOCHNANT ISAF CROPMARK

PRN	101699	CAR	01681	SAM No	
NGR	SJ13692482	Map	SJ12SW	Altitude	124 mOD
Community	LLANRHAEADR-YM-MOCHNANT			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

NOTED ON ST JOSEPH AIR PHOTO CUCAP AYS 100, CORNER OF A PROBABLE RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURE CONSISTING OF A LONG S SIDE RUNNING MOST OF THE LENGTH OF A FIELD WITH A ROUNDED CORNER AND PART OF E SIDE STANDING STONE (PRN 101060) OUTSIDE IT.

Comments

Plottable from AYS 100

References

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-5-27 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-353,354 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-MB-475,774 *
 CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, AYS 100 *

Recommendations

Scheduling
 AP plot to enhance record and define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYN HEILYN ENCLOSURE B

PRN	101709	CAR	01691	SAM No	De228
NGR	SH96955197	Map	SH95SE	Altitude	368 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

OVAL ENCLOSURE ABOUT 12.5M IN DIAMETER. INSUBSTANTIAL BANK OF EARTH AND STONE C. 0.15M HIGH. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE TO SE. COULD BE LARGE HUT SITUATED ON EVENLY SLOPING GROUND TO NE.

Comments

This site forms part of the Bryn Heilyn Settlements De 228, which would benefit from a full survey of the area.

References

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-30TO43 *
 Manley, J, 1991, 61-92 *
 Manley, J F, 1983a, 5-7 *
 Manley, J F, 1985a, 317-49 *
 Manley, J F, 1985b, 78-9 *

Manley 1991, 63-66

Recommendations

Earthwork/stonework survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYN HEILYN ENCLOSURE C

PRN	101710	CAR	01692	SAM No	De228
NGR	SH96615183	Map	SH95SE	Altitude	374 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION	District	Col		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Ear				

Description

SMALL OVAL ENCLOSURE ABOUT 9M IN DIAMETER WITH BANK OF EARTH AND STONE 0.2M HIGH. APPEARS TO LIE ON A PARTIALLY ARTIFICIAL PLATFORM ON W FACING SLOPE. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE TO W. COULD BE A HUT.

Comments

This site forms part of the Bryn Heilyn Settlements De 228, which would benefit from a full survey of the area.

References

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-30TO43 *
Manley, J, 1991, 61-92 *
Manley, J F, 1983a, 5-7 *
Manley, J F, 1985a, 317-49 *
Manley, J F, 1985b, 78-9 *

Manley 1991, 63-66

Recommendations

Earthwork/stonework survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYN HEILYN CURVED BANK

PRN	101712	CAR	01694	SAM No	De228
NGR	SH96535202	Map	SH95SE	Altitude	350 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

CURVING LENGTH OF EARTHEN BANK AVERAGING 0.3M HIGH FORMING AN INCOMPLETE OVAL ENCLOSURE MEASURING APPROX 11M EW X 7.5M. OCCUPIES LEVEL ARE AON GENTLE W FACING SLOPE.

Comments

This site forms part of the Bryn Heilyn Settlements De 228, which would benefit from a full survey of the area.

References

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-30TO43 *

Manley, J F, 1983a, 5-7 *

Manley, J F, 1985a, 317-49 *

Manley, J F, 1985b, 78-9 *

Davies 1929, 78-9

Manley 1991, 63-66

Recommendations

Earthwork/stonework survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BLACKHURST CROPMARK B

PRN	101714	CAR	01696	SAM No	
NGR	SJ463342	Map	SJ43SE	Altitude	95 mOD
Community	MAELOR SOUTH			District	Wre
Landuse (SMR)	ARABLE			Landuse (1994)	Arable
Form	Cro				

Description

SUB-RECTANGULAR CROPMARK. SOUTHERN EDGE BEING CONFUSED BY AN EW HEDGE. ITS ANGULARITY WHEN COMPARED TO PRN 102662 POSSIBLY SUGGESTS LATER DATE NOTHING VISIBLE ON GROUND. NB PRN 101715 TO SW, PRN 102662 TO N.

Cropmark c. 0.45 ha. Non-defensive. (Manley 1990).

Cropmark appears on APs as 3 sides of a sub-rectangular enclosure. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Valuable as part of Blackhurst Farm Group.

References

CCC 1984 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
CUCAPs CKS 100/101, CHV 46
Manley 1990, 46, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling as part of the Blackhurst Farm Group of enclosures to include PRN 101715 & PRN 102662
AP Plotting to enhance record and define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BLACKHURST CROPMARK C

PRN	101715	CAR	01697	SAM No	
NGR	SJ462341	Map	SJ43SE	Altitude	95 mOD
Community	MAELOR SOUTH			District	Wre
Landuse (SMR)	ARABLE			Landuse (1994)	Arable
Form	Cro				

Description

COMPLEX CROPMARK ADJACENT TO NS ROAD. CONSISTS OF AN OUTER ENCLOSURE MARK WITH A SMALLER RECTANGULAR MARK INSIDE IT IN THE NE CORNER. SHAPE NOT UNLIKE A MANSIO. NOTHING VISIBLE ON GROUND. PRN 101714 TO NE PRN 102662 TO SE.

Cropmark c. 0.3 ha. Non-defensive. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Valuable as part of Blackhurst Farm Group.

References

CCC Visit form, 1981, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-22-3 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-CX-15TO16 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-C-189 *

CCC 1984 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 CUCAPs CKS 100/101, CHV 46
 Manley 1990, 46, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling as part of the Blackhurst Farm Group of enclosures to include PRN 101714 & PRN 102662
 AP Plotting to enhance record and define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CANTABA FARM CROPMARK

PRN	101728	CAR	01710	SAM No
NGR	SJ13155684	Map	SJ15NW	Altitude 74 mOD
Community	RUTHIN	District	Gly	
Landuse (SMR)	ARABLE	Landuse (1994)	Pasture	
Form	Cro			

Description

CPAT AP 83-10-14 OF RECTANGULAR CROPMARK WITH POSS ENTRANCE ON W SIDE. SITED ON FLAT GROUND.

Cropmark c. 0.3 ha. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. AP shows second ditch visible on E side. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Site best visible on 1983 APs in CPAT collection.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-10-10TO16 *
CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-C-233,234 *
CPAT Air photo, 1984, 83-C-243 *
CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-277 *

CCC 1984 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 46, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling
AP Plotting to enhance record and define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

RHWYLFA CROPMARK

PRN	101729	CAR	01711	SAM No	
NGR	SJ11066082	Map	SJ16SW	Altitude	50 mOD
Community	LLANYNYS			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

CPAT AP 83-10-17 SHOWING SQUARE POORLY DEFINED CROPMARK. SITED ON FLAT GROUND NOTHING VISIBLE ON GROUND.

Cropmark c. 0.56 ha. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Site appears as an almost square cropmark on AP 83-10-17 (CPAT) with a possible entrance on the southern side.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-C-235 *
Musson, C R Air photo, 1983, 83-10-17/18 *

CCC 18/07/84 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 47, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling
AP Plotting to enhance record and define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MARIAN FFRITH ENCLOSURE

PRN	101730	CAR	01712	SAM No	
NGR	SJ07427792	Map	SJ07NE	Altitude	229 mOD
Community	CWM			District	Rhu
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

CPAT AP 83-10-28 SHOWS OVOID ENCLOSURE WITH POSSIBLY ASSOCIATED FIELD SYSTEMS PRN 101838. BANK 0.4M HIGH AT BEST WITH TRACES OF DITCH IN PLACES. SITED ON GENTLE E FACING SLOPE. ENTRANCE ON E SIDE.

Earthwork c. 0.81 ha. Non-defensive. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Enclosure with associated field systems best visible on APs 84-51-15/17 and 935012-57/58/59 (CPAT).

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CCC Visit form, 1993, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-10-28TO29 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-C-238,239 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-C-260/263 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-260,262 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-16-21TO25 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-16-28,29 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-557,558 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-MB-351 *

CCC 01/11/83 Site Visit Form
 CCC 18/06/93 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 47, fig 2
 RCHAMW 935102-57/58/59

Recommendations

Scheduling
 Survey of enclosure and associated field systems

Clwyd Small Enclosures

GRAIG FECHAN ENCLOSURE

PRN	101736	CAR	01718	SAM No
NGR	SH974513	Map	SH95SE	Altitude 410 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION	District	Col	
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Pasture	
Form	Ear			

Description

CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE SOME 11M IN DIAMETER ON NORTH FACING SLOPE.

ENCLOSURE NOTED IN SURVEY OF 1983 AND EXCAVATED 1987. CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE DEFINED BY DRY STONE WALL. POSSIBLE HUT OR SHELTER ON E SIDE (MANLEY, 1987).

EXCAVATED 1989. CIRCULAR DRY-STONE WALLED ENCLOSURE, POSSIBLE HUT OR SHELTER ON E SIDE. C14 DATES FROM CHARCOAL WITHIN AND UNDER WALL SUGGEST OCCUPATION c.1200-800 BC AND IS POSSIBLY ASSOCIATED WITH ADJACENT FIELD CLEARANCE (MANLEY 1989c)

Comments

None

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-1006,1008 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-C-232,335 *
 Manley, J, 1984f, 77-8 NO79 *
 Manley, J, 1987a, 39 *
 Manley, J, 1989c, 45 *
 Manley, J, 1991, 61-92 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1984f, 77-8
 Manley 1987, 39
 Manley 1989, 45
 Manley 1991, 61-92

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

WARREN ENCLOSURE A

PRN	101756	CAR	01736	SAM No	
NGR	SH96157583	Map	SH97NE	Altitude	175 mOD
Community	ABERGELE			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture/woodland
Form	Ear				

Description

TWO THIRDS OF OVAL ENCLOSURE STANDS ON SUMMIT OF HILL. BANK 0.5M HIGH WITH EXTERNAL DITCH AND COUNTER-SCARP. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE ON N SIDE. CONTINUATION INVISIBLE IN THICKET TO EAST.

Earthwork enclosure c. 0.2 ha. Potentially defensible. (Manley 1990)

Entry may have been from the north, where the hillslope is less steep than to the south. (Guilbert 1982)

Part under pasture, part woodland. Banks remain in woodland of Coed y Geufon although disturbed by adjacent quarrying. Enclosure banks interspersed with natural limestone outcrops. NB PRN 101757 to west. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Boundary banks in the vicinity of PRN 101756 & PRN 101757 should also be considered in the survey of this area.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-MB-518 *
 Guilbert, G, 1982b, 43 NO55 *
 Guilbert, G, 1982b, 43 *

CCC 16/03/83 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Guilbert 1982a, 43
 Manley 1990, 47, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling
 Survey of area in conjunction with PRN 101757

Clwyd Small Enclosures

WARREN ENCLOSURE B

PRN	101757	CAR	01737	SAM No	
NGR	SH95917582	Map	SH97NE	Altitude	190 mOD
Community	ABERGELE			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

SMALL CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE 25M IN DIAMETER WITH BANK 0.5M HIGH. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE TO EAST. CROSSED BY N/S FENCE.

Earthwork c. 0.4 ha. Potentially defensible location. Small scale quarrying both within and without enclosure. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Site has been considerably damaged by the positioning of animal feed pens and tractor tracks.

Boundary banks in the vicinity of PRN 101756 & PRN 101757 should also be considered in the survey of this area.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *

CCC 16/03/83 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan

CPAT 89-MB-521

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

CUCAP AIW 82

Manley 1990, 47, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling

Survey of area in conjunction with PRN 101756

Clwyd Small Enclosures

HENDRE FAWR ENCLOSURE

PRN	101759	CAR	01739	SAM No	
NGR	SJ072519	Map	SJ05SE	Altitude	305 mOD
Community	DERWEN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

SUB-RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE ON SMALL HILLOCK. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE ON N SIDE. ASSOCIATED WITH FAINT CIRCULAR CROPMARKS AND POSSIBLE HUTS AND FIELD SYSTEM. SITE BEING PLOUGHED AND DRAINED JULY 1986.

Earthwork c. 0.14 ha. Potentially defensible location. Sloping ground to W, N and S; higher ground to E. Interior of enclosure is at higher level than exterior. (Manley 1990)

The site has been intermittently ploughed over the past 10 years damaging the earthwork evidence. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

OS APs 64/46/087-088 (not seen) show faint cropmarks in area of enclosure, brought to the attention of CCC in 1984. Further AP coverage of the area might enhance cropmark evidence.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *

CCC Visit form, 1986, *

CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-922 *

Manley, J, 1984b, 78 NO80 *

Williams, T D L Air photo, 1984, F1937 *

CCC 02/12/83 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Manley 1990, 47, fig 2

OS APs 64/46 Frame numbers 087/088

Recommendations

Survey of area

Examination of AP evidence

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TYN-Y-WERN FARM CROPMARK A

PRN	101767	CAR	01745	SAM No
NGR	SJ12705675	Map	SJ15NW	Altitude 68 mOD
Community	RUTHIN	District	Gly	
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C	Landuse (1994)	Pasture	
Form	Cro			

Description

VOID CROPMARK SECTIONED IN 1983 CONFIRMING PRESENCE OF DITCHES. NOT DATED. SITED ON SMALL PLATEAU IMMEDIATELY E OF RIVER CLWYD.

Cropmark c. 0.94 ha. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Waddelove AP not seen.

References

CCC Visit form, 1983, *
CCC Visit form, 1984, *
Waddelove, E P, 1983, 129-30 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 48, fig 2
Waddelove 1983, 129-130
Waddelove 1983, Site Visit Form

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYN TEG ENCLOSURE

PRN	101770	CAR	01748	SAM No	De229
NGR	SH95954850	Map	SH94NE	Altitude	341 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE MARKED ON W & S SIDES BY SINGLE BANK BUT WITH DOUBLE BANK TO N. NO OBVIOUS ENTRANCE VISIBLE. INTERIOR MARKED BY CURVILINEAR HOUSE PLATFORMS. SITED ON SLIGHT PROMONTORY WITH HIGH GROUND TO N.

Earthwork c. 0.33 ha. Marginally defensible position. (Manley 1990)

Earthworks survive as a single complete circular bank 0.5m high at best x 1.5-3m wide with a second bank on the northern perimeter. No stone visible. Field boundaries exit enclosure on S and E perimeter. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

The extent of the contemporary field boundaries and the interior hut platforms are clearly visible on APs.

References

CCC Survey, 1986, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-15-24 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-479TO81 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-C-55TO57 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-1002 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-C-195 *
 Musson, C Air photo, 1991, 915007-05,06,08 *
 Musson, C Photo, 1994, 105 CPAT 87-MB-999 *

CCC 02/06/84 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 CPAT AP 88-MB-395
 Manley 1990, 48, Pl 111, fig 2
 Musson 1994, 105

Recommendations

Survey
 AP Plotting from CPAT archives to enhance record and complement survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

GWAENYSGOR ENCLOSURE

PRN	101773	CAR	01751	SAM No	
NGR	SJ07908154	Map	SJ08SE	Altitude	218 mOD
Community	TRELAWNYD AND GWAENYSGOR			District	Del
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Arable
Form	Ear				

Description

PLOUGHED-DOWN EARTHWORK ENCLOSURE NOTED ON CPAT, 1984 AP. OVAL IN SHAPE WITH NO VISIBLE ENTRANCES. BISECTED BY HEDGE-LINE. BANK TO SE IS 0.6M HIGH AND 1.5M WIDE. NO TRACE OF DITCH OR ENTRANCE.

Earthwork c. 0.2 ha sited on ground that falls gently to S. Overlooked by higher ground to N. Non-defensive position. Possibly associated field system to S. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Banks of the enclosure are under threat by ploughing.

References

CCC Air photo, *
 CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CCC Visit form, 1993, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-C-269TO70 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-553 *

CCC 1984 Site Visit Form
 CCC 17/05/93 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 CPAT AP 1984, 84-51-20/21
 Manley 1990, 48, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling
 Survey
 AP plot to enhance record and define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

HALFWAY HOUSE ENCLOSURE

PRN	101785	CAR	01763	SAM No	
NGR	SJ154598	Map	SJ15NE	Altitude	250 mOD
Community	LLANBEDR DYFFRYN CLWYD			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Moorland pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

RECTANGULAR EARTHWORK ENCLOSURE C. 17M ACROSS WITH BANK UP TO 0.3M HIGH AND DITCH 0.1M DEEP. LIES IN NON-DEFENSIVE POSITION ON LAND THAT SLOPES GENTLY TO SOUTH. POSSIBLY ASSOCIATED FIELD SYSTEM TO WEST.

Earthwork c. 0.04 ha. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Enclosure best visible on APs 88-11-33/34 (CPAT). Low turf-covered banks remain on the ground.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Manley 1990, 48, fig 2

Recommendations

Survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

GORS ENCLOSURE

PRN	101786	CAR	01764	SAM No	
NGR	SH97736456	Map	SH96SE	Altitude	273 mOD
Community	LLANSANNAN	District	Col		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Ear				

Description

POSSIBLE INCOMPLETE LARGE CIRCULAR EARTHWORK WITH BANKS 2M HIGH. NO VISIBLE DITCH OR ENTRANCE. BANKS NOT CLEARLY ARTIFICIAL SO SITE COULD POSSIBLY BE NATURAL.

Comments

No positive archaeological evidence at the site. Features appear to be natural.

References

CCC Air photo, , *

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CPAT 1994, Site Visit Form

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

RHYD-Y-GROES ENCLOSURE

PRN	101788	CAR	01766	SAM No	
NGR	SH953493	Map	SH94NE	Altitude	300 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	
Form	Ear				

Description

'D' SHAPED ENCLOSURE 15M BY 10M MARKED BY BANK ON E SIDE 2M WIDE AND 0.1M HIGH WITH POSSIBLE ENTRANCE TO NE. FIELD SLOPES GENTLY TO NW. OVERALL SHAPE AND FORM NOT ENTIRELY CONVINCING.

Comments

Site not visited

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, 77 *

Recommendations

Site visit

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TAN-Y-FFORDD ENCLOSURE

PRN	101789	CAR	01767	SAM No	
NGR	SH96374943	Map	SH94NE	Altitude	350 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION	District	Col		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)			
Form	Ear				

Description

ROUGHLY CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE 40M IN DIAMETER DAMAGED BY QUARRYING. MARKED BY BANK AND DITCH WITH BANK C. 0.2M HIGH X 1.5M WIDE AND DITCH 0.6M WIDE. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE ON NE SIDE. IN POTENTIALLY DEFENSIVE POSITION.

Comments

Site not visited

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, 77 *

Recommendations

Site visit

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BWLCHYBEUDY ENCLOSURE

PRN	101791	CAR	01769	SAM No	
NGR	SH96324875	Map	SH94NE	Altitude	310 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION	District	Col		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)			
Form	Ear				

Description

ROUGHLY CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE SOME 20M IN DIAMETER BOUNDED BY STONY EARTHEN BANK UP TO 0.25M HIGH X 4M WIDE. OVERLOOKED BY HIGH GROUND TO N. POSSIBLY ASSOCIATED FIELD SYSTEM.

Comments

Site not visited

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

Recommendations

Site visit

Clwyd Small Enclosures

MINFFORDD ENCLOSURE

PRN	101792	CAR	01770	SAM No	
NGR	SH96294920	Map	SH94NE	Altitude	335 mOD
Community	CERRIGYDRUDION			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	
Form	Ear				

Description

SMALL TERRACED ENCLOSURE 20M IN DIAMETER. ENCLOSED BY BANK UP TO 0.4M HIGH X 2M WIDE. POSSIBLE ENTRANCES TO S AND E WITH POSSIBLE HUT PLATFORM ATTACHED TO NW SIDE. POSSIBLY ASSOCIATED FIELD SYSTEM.

Comments

Site not visited

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-1230 *

Recommendations

Site visit

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PEN-LLAN CROPMARK

PRN	101806	CAR	01784	SAM No	
NGR	SJ123264	Map	SJ12NW	Altitude	180 mOD
Community	LLANRHAEADR-YM-MOCHNANT	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)		Landuse (1994)			
Form	Cro				

Description

PART OF VAGUE ENCLOSURE VISIBLE ON CPAT AP 83-19-34.

Comments

Site not visited

References

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-19-34 *

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to confirm site, enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

WERN ISAF ENCLOSURE

PRN	101807	CAR	01785	SAM No	
NGR	SJ22254230	Map	SJ24SW	Altitude	160 mOD
Community	LLANGOLLEN	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Ear				

Description

EARTHWORK ENCLOSURE FIRST NOTED ON CPAT AP 83-23-32 SITED ON SUMMIT OF SMALL HILLOCK WITH GOOD VIEWS ALL AROUND. OVAL IN SHAPE, MULTIVALLATE ON SE SIDE.

Earthwork c. 0.44 ha. Defensible position. (Manley 1990)

Bank and ditch visible all round. Possible entrance destroyed on SE side. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Earthwork is being damaged by farm vehicles crossing the site.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-23-32 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-14-33 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-5-16 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-6-29 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 48, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling
 Survey to define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BWLCH Y RHIW ENCLOSURE

PRN	101808	CAR	01786	SAM No	
NGR	SJ22803010	Map	SJ23SW	Altitude	330 mOD
Community	LLANSILIN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

POSSIBLE ENCLOSURE VISIBLE ON CPAT AP 83-24-19/20 OCCUPYING SMALL KNOLL. MARKED BY SINGLE BANK. UNUSUAL INTERNAL BANK ALSO NOTED.

Earthwork c. 0.38 ha. Potentially defensible position. Interior bank and two linear quarries. Suggestion of ditch and counterscarp across easiest access to site. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Although in a possibly defensive position, the site is a natural knoll. The possible banks as visible on APs seem to be old hedge boundaries. The central area of the knoll has been disturbed by quarrying.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-23-34,35 *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-24-19,20 *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-C-547TO549 *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-C-570,571 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Manley 1990, 49, fig 2

Recommendations

Survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CAER DREWYN RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE

PRN	101810	CAR	01788	SAM No	
NGR	SJ08984467	Map	SJ04SE	Altitude	260 mOD
Community	CORWEN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE 55 X 45M MARKED BY BANK 7M WIDE X 0.5M HIGH AND A DITCH 4M WIDEX 0.4M DEEP. HAS POSSIBLE ENTRANCE ON E SIDE. SITUATED ON N FACING SLOPE WITH HIGH GROUND TO S. S AND W SIDES SOMEWHAT DENUDED.

Earthwork c. 0.25 ha. Non-defensive position. Possible interior "hut platforms". Undated field system and trackways nearby. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Close proximity to Caer Drewyn Hillfort (PRN 100809). Group value with PRN 101454 and field systems. Entire area in the vicinity of the Hillfort would benefit from further ground and AP examination and follow-up survey.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-15-18 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-2-16,17 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-4-35,36 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-6-21 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-5-7TO8 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-116,118 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-993 *
 CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, , AWP39 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 49, fig 2
 RCAHWW APs 93510057/8

Recommendations

Schedule

Survey, in conjunction with PRN 101454 and associated field systems to define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TYWYSOG CROPMARK ENCLOSURE

PRN	101814	CAR	01792	SAM No	
NGR	SH99946680	Map	SH96NE	Altitude	190 mOD
Community	LLANSANNAN			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

CCC 1984 COLOUR VERTICAL SHOWS OVOID CROPMARK SITUATED ON A GENTLE EAST-FACING SLOPE OVERLOOKED TO WEST. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE TO SE.

Cropmark c. 0.52 ha. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Nothing visible on the ground. CCC AP not examined.

References

CCC Air photo, , NO388 *
CCC(MOLD) Visit form, 1984, *
CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-651 *

CCC AP, 388
CCC 06/08/84 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 49, fig 2

Recommendations

Plotting from existing CCC APs if possible
Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting.

Clwyd Small Enclosures

WYNNSTAY HALL CROPMARK

PRN	101817	CAR	01795	SAM No
NGR	SJ30834252	Map	SJ34SW	Altitude 135 mOD
Community	RUABON	District	Wre	
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Parkland	
Form	Cro			

Description

FAIRLY VAGUE OVAL CROPMARK ON D.HILL AIR PHOTO TO SOUTH OF WYNNSTAY HALL.

Cropmark c. 0.16 ha. Non-defensive location. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Nothing visible on the ground. Wat's Dyke runs N-S as surveyed by OS immediately to the south of the site and would appear to pass the western perimeter of the enclosure. None of the APs in CPAT collection are suitable for plotting the site. Manley (1990) refers to an AP by Hill (not located).

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

MANU(MANCHESTER) Air photo, , *

CPAT AP 84-19-35/36, 84-20-7/8, 86-MB-600/602/606

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Hill (AP)

Manley 1990,49, fig 2

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PLAS LLANYNYS CROPMARK

PRN	101818	CAR	01796	SAM No	
NGR	SJ10046254	Map	SJ16SW	Altitude	35 mOD
Community	LLANYNYS	District		Gly	
Landuse (SMR)		Landuse (1994)		Pasture	
Form	Cro				

Description

LARGE CIRCULAR CROPMARK ON CUCAP CBE 85. SW OF PRN 102655.

Cropmark c. 0.78 ha. Non-defensive locaton. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Partial cropmark can be plotted from CUCAP CBE 85. Cropmark PRN 102655 lies to the east.

References

CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, CBE85 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

CUCAP CBE 85

Manley 1990, 54, fig 8

Recommendations

Schedule

AP Plotting to define scheduled area

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable further plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PIDGEON HOUSE CROPMARK ENCLOSURE

PRN	101819	CAR	01797	SAM No	
NGR	SJ43604010	Map	SJ44SW	Altitude	190 mOD
Community	HANMER			District	Wre
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

SUB-RECTANGULAR CROPMARK OF ENCLOSURE. NO VISIBLE ENTRANCE OR INTERNAL FEATURES. NE CORNER LIES UNDER ROAD AND FARM.

Cropmark c. 0.6 ha. Non-defensive location. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Site can be plotted from CPAT APs 84-MB-616/617

References

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-616/7 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Manley 1990, 49, fig 2

Recommendations

AP Plotting to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

DERWEN DEG ENCLOSURE

PRN	101829	CAR	01807	SAM No	
NGR	SJ21852905	Map	SJ22NW	Altitude	150 mOD
Community	LLANSILIN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	ARABLE			Landuse (1994)	
Form	Cro				

Description

CROPMARK OF TWO SIDES OF A POSSIBLE ENCLOSURE. COULD BE TWO TRACKWAYS.

Comments

Site not visited

References

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-364 *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-32-22 *

Recommendations

Site visit

AP plot to enhance record

Further AP coverage to confirm enclosure

Clwyd Small Enclosures

GOED COCHION ENCLOSURE

PRN	101831	CAR	01809	SAM No	
NGR	SJ15452725	Map	SJ12NE	Altitude	190 mOD
Community	LLANSILIN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	
Form	Cro				

Description

CROPMARK INDICATING A SMALL CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE, VISIBLE ON CPAT AP 84-MB-360

Comments

Site not visited

References

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-MB-360 *

Recommendations

Site visit
AP plot to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

HALTON FARM CROPMARK

PRN	101849	CAR	01828	SAM No
NGR	SJ31203930	Map	SJ33NW	Altitude 70 mOD
Community	CHIRK			District Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)
Form	Cro			

Description

A UNI-VALLATE ENCLOSURE WITH AN ASSOCIATED FIELD SYSTEM POSSIBLY OF IRON AGE OR ROMANO-BRITISH DATE SEEN FROM AN AIR PHOTO (JONES 1979, 63).

Comments

Site not visited. Site referred to as "Ddol, Site No.3" in Jones (1979). AP not examined.

References

Jones, G D B, 1979, 61 *
OS Record card, 1981, SJ 33 NW 8 *

Jones 1979, 63, Table 6

Recommendations

Site visit
Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BACHYMBYD CROPMARK

PRN	101850	CAR	01829	SAM No	
NGR	SJ10006090	Map	SJ16SW	Altitude	40 mOD
Community	LLANYNYS			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	
Form	Cro				

Description

THE CROPMARK OF A PROBABLE UNIVALLATE TRAPEZOIDAL ENCLOSURE ON THE VALLEY FLOOR IS MASKED BY MEDIEVAL LYNCHETS. IT MAY BE IRON AGE OR ROMANO-BRITISH DATE. (JONES 1979, 61)

Comments

Site not visited. AP not examined.

References

Jones, G D B Air photo, 1979, *

Jones, G D B, 1979, 61 *

OS Record card, 1981, SJ 16 SW 31 *

Jones 1979, 61, Table 3

Recommendations

Site visit

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

RHEWL CROPMARK

PRN	101851	CAR	01830	SAM No	
NGR	SJ10606020	Map	SJ16SW	Altitude	65 mOD
Community	LLANYNYS			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	
Form	Cro				

Description

A UNI-VALLATE CROPMARK WITH TRACES OF CIRCULAR HUTS INSIDE SEEN FROM THE AIR ON A SPUR OF LAND AT RHEWL. POSSIBLY IRON AGE OR ROMANO-BRITISH. (JONES 1979)

Comments

Site not visited. AP not examined.

References

Jones, G D B Air photo, 1979, *

Jones, G D B, 1979, 61 *

OS Record card, 1981, SJ 16 SW 32 *

Jones 1979, 61, Table 3

Recommendations

Site visit

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYNGWYN CROPMARK

PRN	101852	CAR	01831	SAM No	
NGR	SJ08805310	Map	SJ05SE	Altitude	230 mOD
Community	CLOCAENOG			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	
Form	Cro				

Description

A UNI-VALLATE ELLIPTICAL ENCLOSURE WITH AN APPARENT SMALL CENTRAL NUCLEUS SEEN FROM THE AIR. MAY BE OF IRON AGE OR ROMAN DATE. (JONES 1979)

Comments

Cropmark referred to as "Clawdd Newydd, Site No VC 10" in Jones (1979). AP not examined. AP clarification of site necessary. NGR given refers to land near Bryn Coch Farm. Bryngwyn Farm lies 1km west of this location.

References

Jones, G D B, 1979, 61 *
OS Record card, 1981, SJ 05 SE 19 *

Jones 1979, 61, Table 3

Recommendations

Site visit
Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

GREEN UCHAF CROPMARK

PRN	101855	CAR	01834	SAM No	
NGR	SJ04707040	Map	SJ07SW	Altitude	85 mOD
Community	TREFNANT			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	
Form	Cro				

Description

AP CROPMARKS OF POSSIBLY IRON AGE OR ROMANO-BRITISH DATE AT GREEN UCHAF (JONES 1979)

Comments

Site not visited. AP not examined.

References

Jones, G D B, 1979, 61 *
OS Record card, 1981, SJ 07 SW *

Recommendations

Site visit
Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

DDWYACER CROPMARK

PRN	101857	CAR	01836	SAM No	
NGR	SJ03906430	Map	SJ06SW	Altitude	130 mOD
Community	DENBIGH			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	
Form	Cro				

Description

A NUCLEUS OF CROPMARKS WHERE SLAG HAS BEEN FOUND. MAY BE OF IRON AGE/ROMANO-BRITISH DATE.

Comments

Site not visited. AP not examined.

References

Jones, G D B, 1979, 61 *

OS Record card, 1981, SJ 06 SW 12 *

Jones 1979, 61, Table 3

Recommendations

Site visit

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PEN-Y-FFORD ENCLOSURE

PRN	101858	CAR	01837	SAM No
NGR	SJ01707930	Map	SJ07NW	Altitude 5 mOD
Community	RHUDDLAN			District Rhu
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)
Form	Cro			

Description

A UNI-VALLATE POLYGONAL ENCLOSURE AT PEN-Y-FFORD OF PROBABLE IRON AGE/ROMANO-BRITISH DATE.

Comments

Site not visited. AP not examined.

References

Jones, G D B Air photo, 1979, *
OS Record card, 1981, SJ 07 NW 27 *

Jones 1987, 61, Table 3

Recommendations

Site visit
Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

FOELAS ENCLOSURE

PRN	101866	CAR	01846	SAM No	
NGR	SJ03985045	Map	SJ05SW	Altitude	300 mOD
Community	BETTWS GWERFIL GOCH	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Ear				

Description

OVAL EARTHWORK ENCLOSURE SITED ON AN ELEVATED FLAT HILLTOP WITH POSSIBLE ENTRANCE TO WEST. BANK WHERE BEST PRESERVED IS 2M WIDE X 0.15M HIGH AND ENCLOSURED AREA 60 X 50M.

Earthwork c. 0.24 ha. Marginally defensive. Small stones survive in bank. (Manley 1990)

Banks best preserved on edge of forestry. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

AP coverage could provide evidence of complete enclosure.

References

CCC Air photo, , *
 CCC Air photo, , *
 CCC Air photo, , *
 CCC Visit form, 1982, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1985, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-C-315TO317 *
 Frere, S S, Hassall, M W C & Tomlin, R, 1985, 252-4 *
 Frere, S S, Hassall, M W C & Tomlin, R S O, 1977, *
 Jones, G D B Air photo, 1976, *
 Jones, G D B Air photo, 1976, *
 MANU(MANCHESTER) Air photo, , *
 OS Record card, 1979, SJ 08 SE 2 *

CCC AP 1885, 158
 CCC 15/01/86 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 50, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling
 Survey
 AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting to complement survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TY ISAF ENCLOSURE

PRN	101867	CAR	01847	SAM No	
NGR	SJ05257598	Map	SJ07NE	Altitude	40 mOD
Community	WAEN			District	Rhu
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	
Form	Ear				

Description

LARGE OVAL EARTHWORK ENCLOSURE CONSISTING OF A LOW BANK C. 0.15M HIGH X 2.3M WIDE FRONTED IN PART BY A DITCH C. 0.2M WIDE X 0.1M DEEP. SITE CONSIDERABLY DAMAGED BY PLOUGHING. NON-DEFENSIVE LOCATION.

Comments

Site not visited

References

CCC Air photo, 1985, 2085-025 *
CCC Visit form, 1986, *

Recommendations

Site visit

Clwyd Small Enclosures

FFRIDD YR EGLWYS ENCLOSURE

PRN	101884	CAR	01864	SAM No	
NGR	SJ032335	Map	SJ03SW	Altitude	380 mOD
Community	LLANDRILLO	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)		Landuse (1994)			
Form	Ear				

Description

SMALL RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE NOTED ON CPAT APs.

Comments

Site not visited

References

CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-3-8TO10 *

CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-19-2,3 *

CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-C-49 *

Recommendations

Site visit

AP plot to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYN GOLAU ENCLOSURE

PRN	101934	CAR	01972	SAM No
NGR	SJ06788084	Map	SJ08SE	Altitude 150 mOD
Community	PRESTATYN			District Rhu
Landuse (SMR)	SCRUB			Landuse (1994) Moorland
Form	Ear			

Description

STONY EARTH BANK CONTINUATION OF EXISTING FIELD BOUNDARIES ON A SLOPE OF 1 IN 3. UNLIKELY TO BE OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL IMPORTANCE DESPITE FINDS MADE 1912.

Earthwork c. 0.47 ha. Non-defensive position. Pottery and stone finds from 1912 excavations suggested as Neolithic by Davies (1949). (Manley 1990)

Part of an oval-shaped enclosure surveyed by OS. Turf-covered stone banks continue from field boundary on W side, parallel to public footpath. Enclosure not visible in field of pasture that abuts these banks. Dense bracken, gorse and heather prevents certain identification of enclosure banks to E. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

No evidence to suggest a complete enclosure

References

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 Davies, E, 1949, 162-5 *
 Glenn, T A, 1913a, 187-90 *
 Glenn, T A, 1913b, 1-5 *
 Grimes, W F, 1951, 159 172 *
 OS Record card, 1959, SJ 08 SE 24 *

CCC 10/06/83 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Davies 1949, 162-5
 Manley 1990, 54, fig 8
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PEN-Y-MYNYDD EARTHWORK

PRN	102156	CAR	02183	SAM No	
NGR	SJ09527242	Map	SJ07SE	Altitude	182 mOD
Community	TREMEIRCHION			District	Rhu
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

OVAL ENCLOSURE MARKED ON THE DOWNHILL SIDE BY A CURVING BANK AND DITCH REMAINDER OF CIRCUIT IS VISIBLE ON CPAT AP 86-MB-565/567. SITED ON STEEP WEST FACING SLOPE.

Earthwork c. 0.56 ha. Non-defensive. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Curving bank remains as currently surveyed by OS. Complete enclosure visible on APs (CPAT archives), which are unsuitable for plotting due to lack of control points. Complete enclosure was surveyed by OS in nineteenth century.

References

CCC Visit form, 1982, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-565/7 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1988, 88-9-3/4 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-MB-550 *
 OS Record card, 1959, SJ 07 SE 19 *

CCC 16/06/83 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Davies 1949, 386-7
 Manley 1990, 50, fig 2

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

GLOL CAMP

PRN	102346	CAR	02362	SAM No	F071
NGR	SJ12027813	Map	SJ17NW	Altitude	230 mOD
Community	WHITFORD			District	Del
Landuse (SMR)	SCRUB			Landuse (1994)	Woodland
Form	Ear				

Description

CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE LOCATED WITHIN CLEARING OF CONIFEROUS PLANTATION. MARKED BY LOW RUBBLE BANK 0.3M HIGH X 2.4M WIDE. NO TRACE OF ENTRANCE OR EXTERNAL DITCH. SEEMINGLY ANCIENT FIELD-BANKS CONJOIN ENCLOSURE.

Earthwork c. 0.78 ha. Defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Comments

OS Survey undertaken before afforestation.

References

CADW AM107, 1986, *

CCC Visit form, 1979, *

CCC Visit form, 1983, *

Davies, E, 1949, 186-7 386-7 *

OS Record card, 1961, SJ 17 NW 22 *

CCC 24/05/83 Site Visit Form

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Davies 1949, 386

Manley 1990, 50, fig 2

OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BWRDD Y RHYFEL ENCLOSURE

PRN	102370	CAR	02384	SAM No	F072
NGR	SJ14067540	Map	SJ17NW	Altitude	213 mOD
Community	YSCEIFIOG	District	Del		
Landuse (SMR)	WOODLAND	Landuse (1994)	Woodland		
Form	Ear				

Description

OVAL ENCLOSURE 110M x 65M SURROUNDED BY TWO BANKS WITH INTERVENING DITCH 1.2M DEEP x 10M WIDE. THE SITE IS IN A POOR DEFENSIVE POSITION ON SLOPING GROUND. COVERED BY TREES. SIMPLE ENTRANCE TO SW.

Earthwork c. 0.32 ha. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Banks and ditches remain intact in dense undergrowth of brambles and old trees.

References

CCC Visit form, 1979, *

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *

CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-535 *

CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-16-7 *

Davies, E, 1949, 416-7 *

Lewis, S, 1842, *

OS Record card, 1961, SJ 17 NW 43 *

Pennant, T, 1795, 118 *

RCAHM, 1912, 100 NO299 *

CCC 19/02/79 Site Visit Form

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Davies 1949, 416-7

Manley 1990, 50, fig 2

OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PEN Y GELLI ENCLOSURE

PRN	102379	CAR	02393	SAM No	
NGR	SJ13547621	Map	SJ17NW	Altitude	228 mOD
Community	WHITFORD			District	Del
Landuse (SMR)	WOODLAND			Landuse (1994)	Forestry
Form	Ear				

Description

CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE 110M DIAMETER WITH BANK 4M WIDE AND 0.5M HIGH. POSSIBLE ENTRANCE ON THE S SIDE 4.5M WIDE HAS MUCH MINING DISTURBANCE. SITED ON LAND THAT SLOPES GENTLY TO S. NON-DEFENSIVE POSITION.

Earthwork c. 1.13 ha. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Survey may be difficult in dense forestry. Considerable mining and quarrying disturbance in the vicinity of the enclosure. NB proximity of Offa's Dyke to N perimeter of enclosure.

References

CCC 1979 Site Visit Form
CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Manley 1990, 50, fig 2

Recommendations

Survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

HOLYWELL RACECOURSE CIRCLE AND TUMULI

PRN	102384	CAR	02398	SAM No	F006
NGR	SJ15177524	Map	SJ17NE	Altitude	198 mOD
Community	YSCEIFIOG			District	Del
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

EARTHEN CIRCLE AND BARROW WITHIN IT. BOTH EXCAVATED 1925. OFFAS DYKE ABUTS CIRCLE ON N AND S SIDES, BUT SUGGESTION IS THAT CIRCLE IS OLDER THAN DYKE AND CONTEMPORARY WITH OR OLDER THAN MOUND.

Earthwork c. 0.58 ha., sited on relatively flat ground. Non-defensive position. Fox (1926) excavated two sections across enclosure perimeter on SW arc, proving interior bank and exterior ditch. (Manley 1990)

Tumulus stands c. 1m high and is c. 20m diameter. Banks survive to c. 1m high x 4m wide at best. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

OS survey is adequate

References

CCC Visit form, 1979, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-9-30 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-C-319 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-19-30,31 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1986, 86-MB-538,539 *
 Clark, G, 1936, 36 *
 Davies, E, 1949, 402-9 *
 Fox, C, 1926b, 48-85 *
 Hemp, W J List, 1923, 368 *
 OS Record card, 1961, SJ 17 NE 3 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Davies 1949, 408-9
 Fox 1926, 48-85
 Manley 1990, 51, fig 2
 Musson 1994, 103
 OS 1:2500 Survey
 RCAHWW AP 935134/43

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TREFRAITH ENCLOSURE

PRN	102449	CAR	02465	SAM No	F161
NGR	SJ13477311	Map	SJ17SW	Altitude	178 mOD
Community	YSCEIFIOG			District	Del
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Woodland
Form	Ear				

Description

ROUGHLY CIRCULAR ENCLOSURE 60M DIAMETER WITH BANK OF SMALL STONES APPROX 1M HIGH. NO TRACE OF DITCH. SITED ON FLAT GROUND WITH EVIDENCE OF FIELD SYSTEM TO W.

Earthwork c. 0.25m ha. Second bank to N, links to adjacent field system in Coed Trefraith to W. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

One complete circular bank of the enclosure remains with a double bank on the northern perimeter. Possible entrance to NE. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

OS survey is adequate

References

CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-16-16 *
 Davies, E, 1949, 418 *
 OS Record card, 1961, SJ 17 SW 26 *

Davies 1949, 418
 Manley 1990, 51, fig 2
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRON FADOG ENCLOSURE

PRN	102450	CAR	02466	SAM No
NGR	SJ14107211	Map	SJ17SW	Altitude 180 mOD
Community	YSCEIFIOG			District Del
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994) Pasture
Form	Ear			

Description

A SUB-RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE APPROX 39M WIDE WITH BANKS 4.5M WIDE X 0.3M HIGH. NO TRACE OF A DITCH. THE INTERIOR IS HIGHER THAN THE SURROUNDING GROUND.

Earthwork c. 0.13 ha. sited on flat ground. Non-defensive position. Earthwork "tail" may be part of a field system. (Manley 1990)

Comments

OS survey is adequate

References

CCC Visit form, 1979, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-MB-553,554 *
 Davies, E, 1949, 419 *
 OS Record card, 1961, SJ 17 SW 27 *

CCC 1979 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Davies 1949, 419
 Manley 1990, 51, fig 2
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

Scheduling

Clwyd Small Enclosures

FFRITH Y GARREG WEN ENCLOSURE

PRN	102519	CAR	04039	SAM No	
NGR	SJ1375	Map	SJ17NW	Altitude	198 mOD
Community	CAERWYS			District	Del
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Arable
Form	Ear				

Description

ENCLOSURE OF 40 ACRES OR 16 HECTARES ENCLOSED BY A LOW BANK WITH SHALLOW DITCH ON THE OUTSIDE. NOT SEEN BY LATEST VISIT AND AREA MUCH PLOUGHED AND MUTILATED.

Comments

Enclosure appears to have been destroyed by ploughing

References

CCC Visit form, 1979, *

Davies, E, 1949, 79 *

Recommendations

Revisit

Clwyd Small Enclosures

SEGRWYD CROPMARK

PRN	102649	CAR	04201	SAM No	
NGR	SJ047647	Map	SJ06SW	Altitude	60 mOD
Community	DENBIGH			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

A GDB JONES AIR PHOTO SHOWS A VAGUE SUB-RECTANGULAR CROPMARK WHICH HAS YIELDED ROMAN ARTEFACTS (POTTERY AND TILE) DURING FIELDWALKING. NOTHING VISIBLE ON THE GROUND. SITED ON LEVEL GROUND THAT SLOPES TO N & S.

Comments

Nothing visible on the ground. AP not seen.

References

CCC Visit form, 1977, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1983, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 Jones, G D B, 1979, 58 *
 MANU(MANCHESTER) Air photo, 1977, 35 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Jones 1979, 58-64

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BRYN CWNIN CROPMARK

PRN	102650	CAR	04202	SAM No	
NGR	SJ033799	Map	SJ07NW	Altitude	20 mOD
Community	RHUDDLAN			District	Rhu
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

A GDB JONES AIR PHOTO SHOWS AT LEAST 2 SIDES OF A UNIVALLATE POLYGONAL ENCLOSURE. NOTHING VISIBLE ON GROUND. SITE SITUATED ON FLAT GROUND.

Comments

Nothing visible on the ground. AP not seen.

References

CCC Visit form, 1982, *

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

Jones, G D B, 1979, 58 *

MANU(MANCHESTER) Air photo, , *

MANU(MANCHESTER) Air photo, 1977, VC3 *

OS Record card, 1981, SJ 07 NW 28 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Jones 1979, 61, Table 3

Recommendations

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PLASNEWYDD CROPMARK

PRN	102653	CAR	04205	SAM No	
NGR	SJ137555	Map	SJ15NW	Altitude	85 mOD
Community	LLANFAIR DYFFRYN CLWYD			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	ARABLE			Landuse (1994)	Arable
Form	Cro				

Description

INCOMPLETE CROPMARK OF POSSIBLE ROMANO-BRITISH TEMPLE. CONSISTING OF AN INNER WIDE PROBABLY SQUARE CROPMARK SURROUNDED AT A DISTANCE BY A RECTILINEAR SOMEWHAT THINNER CROPMARK. SLIGHT RISE VISIBLE BETWEEN MARKS.

Cropmark c. 0.6 ha. on flat ground. Non-defensive. (Manley 1990)

No evidence on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

CUCAP CBE 91 unsuitable for plotting due to lack of control points.

References

CCC Air photo, *

CCC Air photo, *

CCC Visit form, 1978, *

CCC Visit form, 1981, *

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CPAT Air photo, 1983, 83-10-11TO13 *

CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, , CBE 91 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

CUCAP CBE 91

Manley 1990, 51, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling

Further AP coverage to enhance record, enable plotting and define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

LLANYNYS CROPMARK

PRN	102655	CAR	04207	SAM No	
NGR	SJ102626	Map	SJ16SW	Altitude	70 mOD
Community	LLANYNYS	District	Gly		
Landuse (SMR)		Landuse (1994)	Pasture		
Form	Cro				

Description

LARGE SUB-RECTANGULAR CROPMARK WITH ROUNDED CORNERS ON CUCAP CBE 85. SITUATED ON FLAT GROUND WITH GOOD VIEWS TO W. PRN 101818 APPEARS ON THE SAME AP.

Cropmark c. 0.6 ha. Non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Cropmark can be plotted from CBE 85.

References

CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, , CBE 85 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

CUCAP CBE 85

Manley 1990, 51, fig 2

Recommendations

Schedule

AP plotting to enhance record and define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

ROYTON ENCLOSURE A

PRN	102658	CAR	04209A	SAM No
NGR	SJ369451	Map	SJ34NE	Altitude 30 mOD
Community	SESSWICK			District Wre
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994) Pasture
Form	Cro			

Description

ONE OF 2 ADJACENT SUB-RECTANGULAR CROPMARKS PROBABLY RELATED AND COEVAL. POSSIBLY STOCK PENS WITH ROUNDED CORNERS. EAST SIDE NOT VISIBLE. NOTHING VISIBLE ON GROUND. CLOSE PROXIMITY TO PRN 102659.

Cropmark c. 0.05 ha. Marginally defensible position. (Manley 1990).

Comments

Nothing visible on the ground. Cropmarks of Royton Enclosures 'A' PRN 102658 and 'B' PRN 102659 appear in close proximity in an area that has had little or no AP coverage since 1979.

Sites can be plotted from APs in CPAT collection.

References

CCC Visit form, 1981, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-19-27 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-60-8 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-19-29 30 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-CT-31,34 *

CCC 30/12/94 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 52, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling with PRN 102659
 AP Plotting from existing CPAT archive to define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

ROYTON ENCLOSURE B

PRN	102659	CAR	04209B	SAM No
NGR	SJ369451	Map	SJ34NE	Altitude 30 mOD
Community	SESSWICK			District Wre
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B			Landuse (1994) Pasture
Form	Cro			

Description

ONE OF 2 ADJACENT SUB RECTANGULAR CROPMARKS. THIS ONE HAS A RIGHT ANGLED CORNER AT SW. THE OTHER CORNERS ARE ROUNDED EAST SIDE NOT VISIBLE. NOTHING VISIBLE ON GROUND.

Comments

Nothing visible on the ground. Cropmarks of Royton Enclosures 'A' PRN 102658 and 'B' PRN 102659 appear in close proximity in an area that has had little or no AP coverage since 1979.

Sites can be plotted from APs in CPAT collection.

References

CCC Visit form, 1981, *
 CCC Visit form, 1983, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-19-27 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-60-8 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-19-29 30 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-CT-31,34 *

CCC 30/12/94 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 79-60-5, 79-19-27/30
 Manley 1990, 52, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling with PRN 102658
 AP Plotting from existing CPAT archive to define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

GAMFORD HOUSE ENCLOSURE

PRN	102661	CAR	04211	SAM No	
NGR	SJ377575	Map	SJ35NE	Altitude	13 mOD
Community	ROSSETT			District	Wre
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE C			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro				

Description

CROPMARK OF PART OF A CURVILINEAR SITE CONSISTING OF AT LEAST ONE AND PROBABLY 2 NARROW MARKS. THEY QUITE POSSIBLY REPRESENT PALISADE TRENCHES AND ARE FAIRLY WIDELY SPACED. POSSIBLY A DEFENDED ENCLOSURE.

Cropmark c. 0.45 ha. (Manley 1990)

Nothing visible on the ground. Non-defensive location.

Comments

CPAT APs show old field boundaries and ring ditch to NE of site also. CPAT AP 79-60-13 may be suitable for plotting of site. Plotting of all features from further AP coverage would enhance record.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-60-13 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-CU-01,3 *

CCC 24/07/94 Site Visit Form
 CPAT AP 79-12-32/33, 79-60-11/13
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 52, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling

AP Plotting from existing CPAT archive

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable further plotting of all features to define scheduled area

Clwyd Small Enclosures

BLACKHURST CROPMARK A

PRN	102662	CAR	04212	SAM No
NGR	SJ463340	Map	SJ43SE	Altitude 95 mOD
Community	MAELOR SOUTH	District	Wre	
Landuse (SMR)	ARABLE	Landuse (1994)	Arable	
Form	Cro			

Description

OVOID CROPMARK RATHER VAGUE AND CROSSED BY A EW HEDGE. NOTHING VISIBLE ON GROUND. CLOSE PROXIMITY TO CROPMARKS PRN 101714 TO N AND PRN 101715 TO NW.

Cropmark c. 0.98 ha. non-defensive position. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Nothing visible on the ground. Cropmark appears to be 'playing card-shaped' on CPAT AP 79-22-03 suggesting possible Roman date.

References

CCC Visit form, 1981, *
 CCC Visit form, 1981, *
 CCC Gnd photo, 1984, *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-22-3 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1979, 79-CX-15TO16 *

CCC 1984 Site Visit Form
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 CUCAPs CKS 100/101, CHV 46
 Manley 1990, 52, fig 2

Recommendations

Scheduling as part of the Blackhurst Farm Group of cropmarks to include PRN 101714 and PRN 101715
 AP Plotting to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

FOX HALL ENCLOSURE B

PRN	102742	CAR	04392	SAM No	
NGR	SJ033673	Map	SJ06NW	Altitude	155 mOD
Community	HENLLAN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

VAGUE EARTHWORKS POSSIBLY OF A SUB-RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE ON A LIMESTONE PLATEAU.

A circular tumuli disturbed by 2 trees is surrounded by the earthworks of an elongated oval enclosure. Tumuli measures c. 5m diameter with banks c. 1.5m high. Inner area c. 2m diameter. Inner turf-covered stone bank raises central area to c.1m above the ground level for this area. Disturbed by a holly tree on the W bank and old tree on the E bank. Field slopes away to S, to woodland and disused quarry. Close proximity to Fox Hall Enclosure PRN 100580 (SAM De 053). Fox Hall forms several PRNs. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Fox Hall house and grounds would benefit from further examination and full survey as a group of sites.

References

CCC Gnd photo, , *

CCC(MOLD) Visit form, 1978, *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Davies 1949, 142

Recommendations

Scheduling

Survey to complement OS survey and enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

TOP FARM ENCLOSURE

PRN	102881	CAR	04521	SAM No	
NGR	SJ283431	Map	SJ24SE	Altitude	150 mOD
Community	CEFN			District	Wre
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Recreational
Form	Ear				

Description

CRESENT SHAPED BANK AND THAT MAY ONCE HAVE FORMED PART OF ENCLOSURE. SITUATED ON A FLAT-TOPPED RIDGE THAT RUNS NE-SW.

Site lies within an area that has recently been bulldozed and laid out with hardcore to form public footpaths and recreational amenity. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

Site destroyed by land improvement.

References

CCC Visit form, 1979, *
CCC Visit form, 1984, *
Guilbert, G, 1982a, 44 *

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
Guilbert 1982, 44
Manley 1990, 55, fig 8

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PENNANT CANOL ENCLOSURE

PRN	102934	CAR	04694	SAM No
NGR	SJ17625078	Map	SJ15SE	Altitude 305 mOD
Community	LLANDEGLA	District	Gly	
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE B	Landuse (1994)	Pasture	
Form	Cro			

Description

CUCAP CBE 93 SHOWS OVOID CROPMARK FOLLOWING THE CONTOURS OF A SMALL KNOLL. POSSIBLE SIMPLE ENTRANCE VISIBLE TO NE. POSSIBLE RING DITCH IN W QUADRANT. VERY THIN CROPMARK SUGGEST A PALISADE.

Cropmark c. 0.38 ha. Defensible position. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Cropmark can be plotted from CUCAP CBE 93.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *
 CUCAP(CAMBRIDGE) Air photo, , CBE 93 *
 Wilson, D R, 1982, F1937 *

CCC 1984 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 CUCAP CBE 93
 Manley 1990, 52, fig 2

Recommendations

AP Plotting to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

CRAIG FAWR ENCLOSURE

PRN	103017	CAR	04954	SAM No	
NGR	SJ183264	Map	SJ12NE	Altitude	280 mOD
Community	LLANSILIN			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	PASTURE A			Landuse (1994)	Arable
Form	Ear				

Description

SMALL RATHER RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURE STRADDLING CREST OF NARROW RIDGE IDENTIFIED BY CPAT AP IN 1981. CONSISTS OF SMALL BANK WITH EXTERNAL DITCH. NO DEFENCES ON N SIDE WHERE SLOPE IS STEEPEST. AREA ENCLOSED 7 X 50M.

WHERE ENCLOSURE BANK CUTS ACROSS RIDGE TOP, IT IS ACCOMPANIED BY AN EXTERNAL DITCH, ROCK CUT IN EAST AND SW. NOT APPARENTLY SITED FOR DEFENCE (GUILBERT, G.C., 1983, 12).

Earthwork c. 0.35 ha. (Manley 1990)

Comments

Recent ploughing has destroyed visible evidence of the site on the ground.

References

CCC Visit form, 1984, *

CPAT Air photo, 1981, 81-8-14,15 *

CPAT Air photo, 1981, 81-51-24 *

CPAT Air photo, 1981, 81-C-253TO256 *

CPAT Air photo, 1984, 84-32-20 *

CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-1-5TO9 *

CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-18-35,36 *

CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-MB-777 *

CPAT Air photo, 1989, 89-MB-1232 *

Guilbert, G C, 1983a, 12 *

Guilbert, G C, 1983a, 12 NO27 *

Guilbert, G C, 1983a, 12 *

CCC 1984 Site Visit Form/annotated 1:2500 OS map

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Guilbert 1983, 12

Manley 1990, 53, fig 2

Recommendations

AP Plotting to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

COED FRON-DDU ENCLOSURE

PRN	104567	CAR	06530	SAM No	
NGR	SH96207301	Map	SH97SE	Altitude	230 mOD
Community	LLANFAIR TALHAIARN			District	Col
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Ear				

Description

ROUGHLY RECTANGULAR EARTHWORK ENCLOSURE NOTED ON COUNTY COUNCIL VERTICAL AIR PHOTO COVER.

Earthwork c. 0.28 ha. Non-defensive position. Situated on a slope that falls quite steeply to the S. (Manley 1990)

Square enclosure defined as ditch between two banks on CPAT APs. Nothing visible on the ground. (CPAT 1994)

Comments

No surface traces visible. Plot from CPAT 89-MB-515/516.

References

CCC Air photo, 1969, P156-62 *

CCC Air photo, 1985, NO156 *

CCC Visit form, 1987, *

CCC 27/02/87 Site Visit Form/Sketch Plan

CPAT APs 89-MB-515/516

CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form

Manley 1990, 53, fig 2

Recommendations

AP Plotting to enhance record

Clwyd Small Enclosures

Y GAERWEN ENCLOSURE

PRN	106018	CAR	00753	SAM No	Me091
NGR	SJ02704069	Map	SJ04SW	Altitude	348 mOD
Community	CYNWYD			District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)				Landuse (1994)	Moorland
Form	Ear				

Description

AN OVAL ENCLOSURE OF VERY MEAGRE EARTHWORKS. THE BANK IS 0.4M HIGH X 0.9M WIDE. ENCLOSED AREA IS APPROX 68M BY 79M.

Earthwork c. 0.60 ha. Sited just below summit (Y Foel) with good views to E and over Dee Valley. Potentially defensible position. Perimeter banks of earth and stone seriously disturbed (1983). (Manley 1990)

Comments

Site nearly destroyed. Stone appears to have been robbEd for field walls. Site apparently not found in 1983 by CCC. OS survey adequate.

References

Bowen, E G & Gresham, C A, 1967, 172 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1985, 85-4-17/21 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1987, 87-MB-1226/7 *
 CPAT Air photo, 1990, 90-MB-258 *
 OS Record card, 1982, SJ 04 SW 6 *
 RCAHM, 1921, 124 NO395 *

Bowen & Gresham 1967, 172
 CCC 23/02/83 Site Visit Form
 CPAT AP 90-MB-424
 CPAT AP 87-MB-1225
 CPAT 1994 Site Visit Form
 Manley 1990, 44, fig 2
 OS 1:2500 Survey

Recommendations

None

Clwyd Small Enclosures

VIVOD HILLFORT

PRN	19767	CAR	SAM No
NGR	SJ187427	Map SJ14SE	Altitude 320 mOD
Community	Llangollen Rural	District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	Moorland	Landuse (1994)	
Form	Ear		

Description

Earthworks visible on CUCAP CIS 11. Double-banked enclosure, sited on ridge top above Dee valley. Banks appear to cut off the easiest line of approach.

Comments

New site not yet visited.
AP taken in snow.

References

CUCAP CIS 11

Recommendations

Site visit
Survey

Clwyd Small Enclosures

PLAS-YR-ESGOB CROPMARK ENCLOSURE

PRN	19765	CAR	SAM No
NGR	SJ109622	Map SJ16SW	Altitude 40 mOD
Community	Llananys		District Gly
Landuse (SMR)	Pasture		Landuse (1994) Pasture
Form	Cro		

Description

Cropmark enclosure noted on CUCAP CBE 86. NB Close proximity of Llananys cropmark sites PRN 101818 and PRN 102655.

Comments

New site not yet visited.

CBE 86 AP not suitable for plotting due to lack of control points.

References

CUCAP CBE 86

Recommendations

Site visit

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

LLANGEDWYN CROPMARK ENCLOSURE B

PRN	19736	CAR	SAM No
NGR	SJ19102395	Map SJ12SW	Altitude 100 mOD
Community	Llangedwyn		District Gly
Landuse (SMR)	Pasture		Landuse (1994) Pasture
Form	Cro		

Description

Cropmark enclosure noted on CPAT AP 84-MB-363.
Cropmark PRN 19737 and pit-alignment PRN 101828 appear on same AP.

Comments

84-MB-363 may not be suitable for plotting due to lack of control points.

References

CPAT AP 84-MB-363

Recommendations

Scheduling
AP plot to define scheduled area
Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting

Clwyd Small Enclosures

LLANGEDWYN CROPMARK ENCLOSURE A

PRN	19737	CAR	SAM No
NGR	SJ18922413	Map SJ14SW	Altitude 100 mOD
Community	Llangedwyn	District	Gly
Landuse (SMR)	Pasture	Landuse (1994)	Pasture
Form	Cro		

Description

Cropmark enclosure noted on CPAT AP 84-MB-363.

Cropmark PRN 19736 and pit-alignment PRN 101828 appear on same AP.

Comments

84-MB-363 may not be suitable for plotting due to lack of control points.

References

CPAT AP 84-MB-363

Recommendations

Scheduling

AP plot to define scheduled area

Further AP coverage to enhance record and enable plotting